

**Необходимость и
возможность смены
агротехнологического
уклада в сельском
хозяйстве**

**(экономический и
экологический аспект)**

А.Г.Харченко

Крым, сентябрь 2015 г.

**Низкая доходность
сельскохозяйственного
производства как
основная проблема
развития сельских
территорий**

А.Г.Харченко

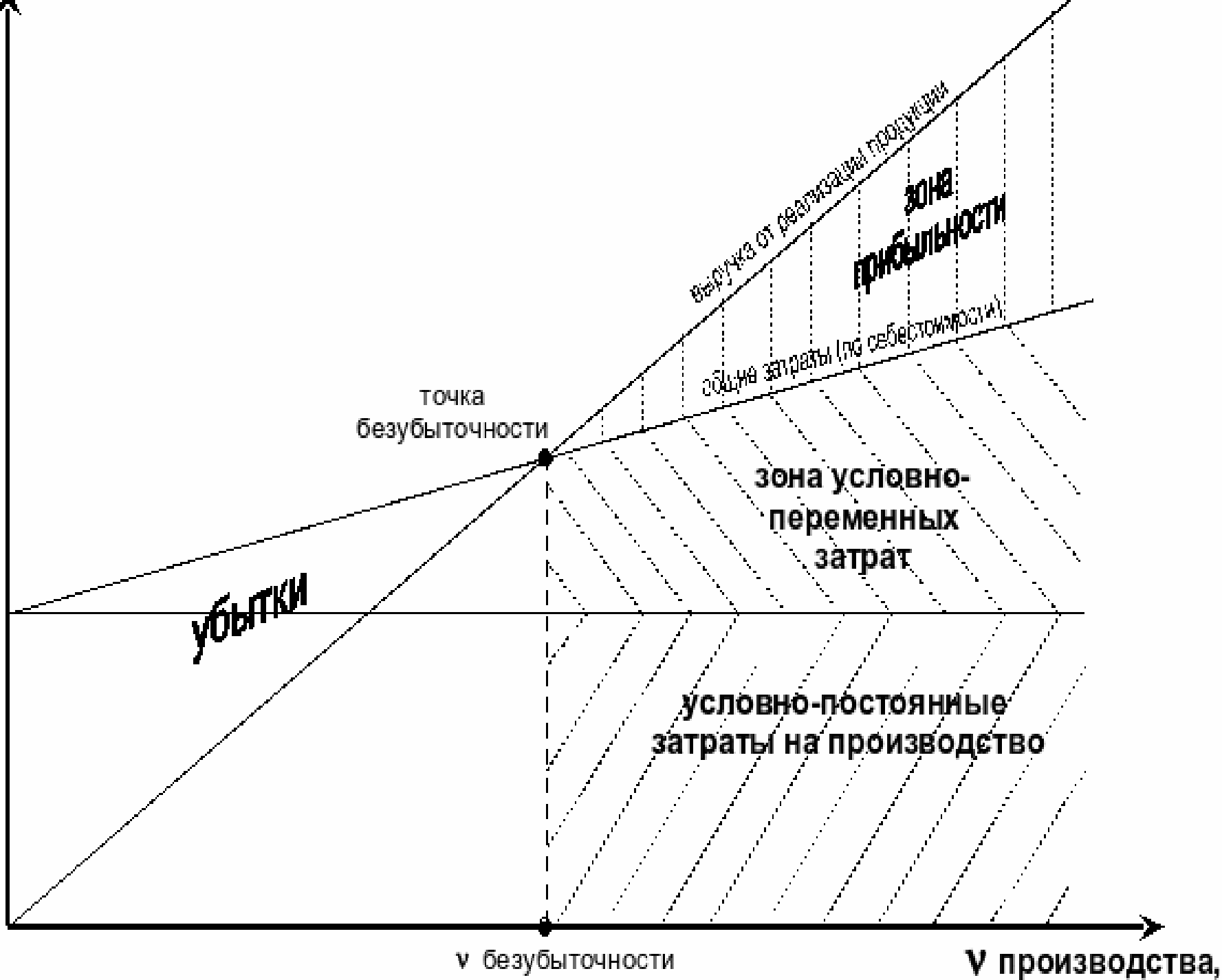
Крым, сентябрь 2015 г.

**(Пути выхода из создавшейся
ситуации)**

Ситуация в сельском хозяйстве страны

Год	Рентабельность сельхозорганизаций	Рентабельность зерна
2000	2,3	56,2
2001	4,4	40,8
2002	-4,6	10,4
2003	-1,9	32,6
2004	5,3	34,4
2005	2,1	8,4
2006	2,6	18,1
2007	7,9	46,6
2008	2,2	35,4
2009	-3,2	9,3
2010	-5,4	10,1
2011	-0,4	21,4
2012	1,4	29,3
2013	-5,2	н/д

ден.
ед.



точка
безубыточности

убытки

выручка от реализации продукции

**зона
прибыльности**

общие затраты (по себестоимости)

**зона условно-
переменных
затрат**

**условно-постоянные
затраты на производство**

V безубыточности

V производства,

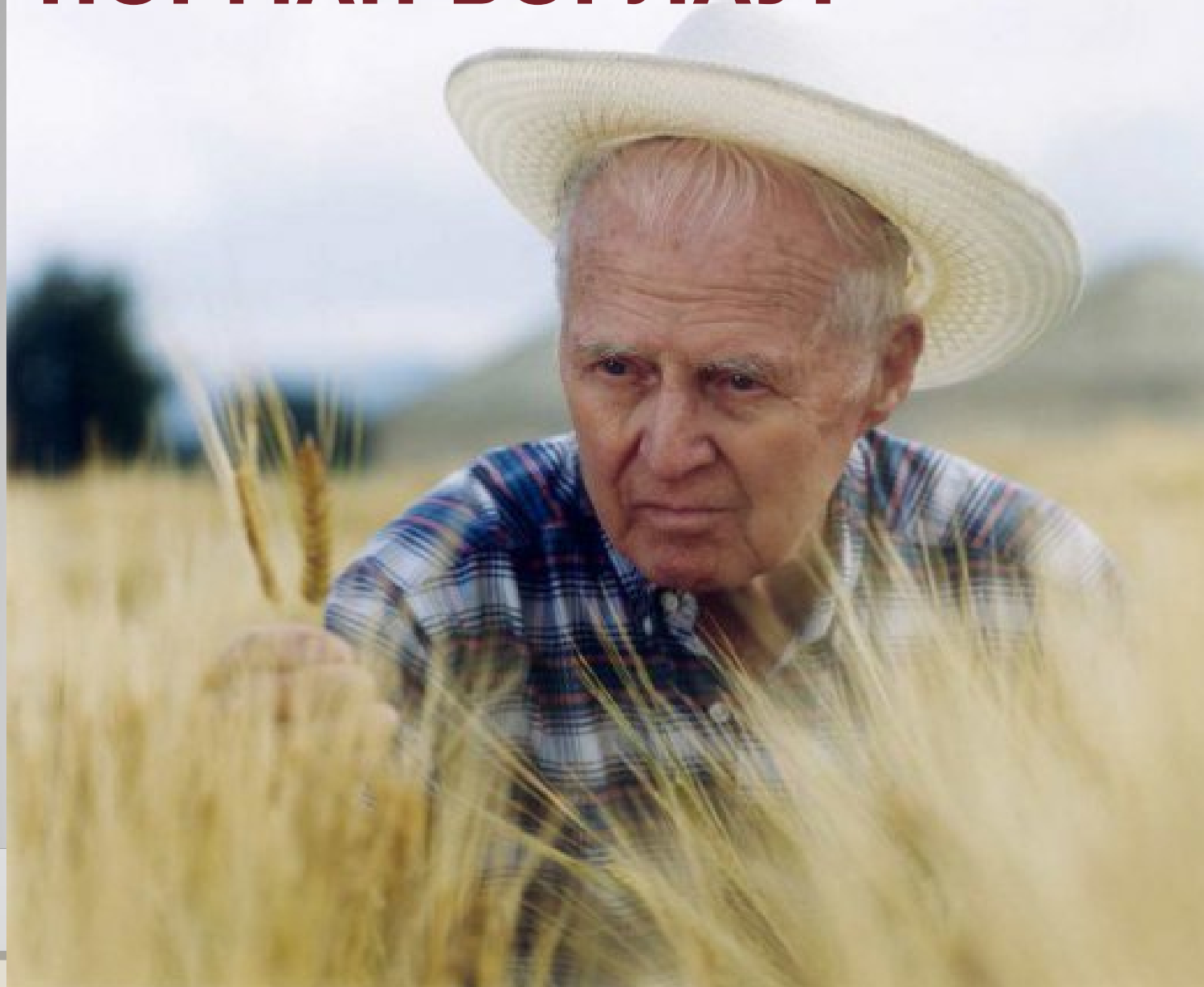
**Ситуация
агротехнологического
коллапса и отсутствие
госфинансирования
для выхода из него**

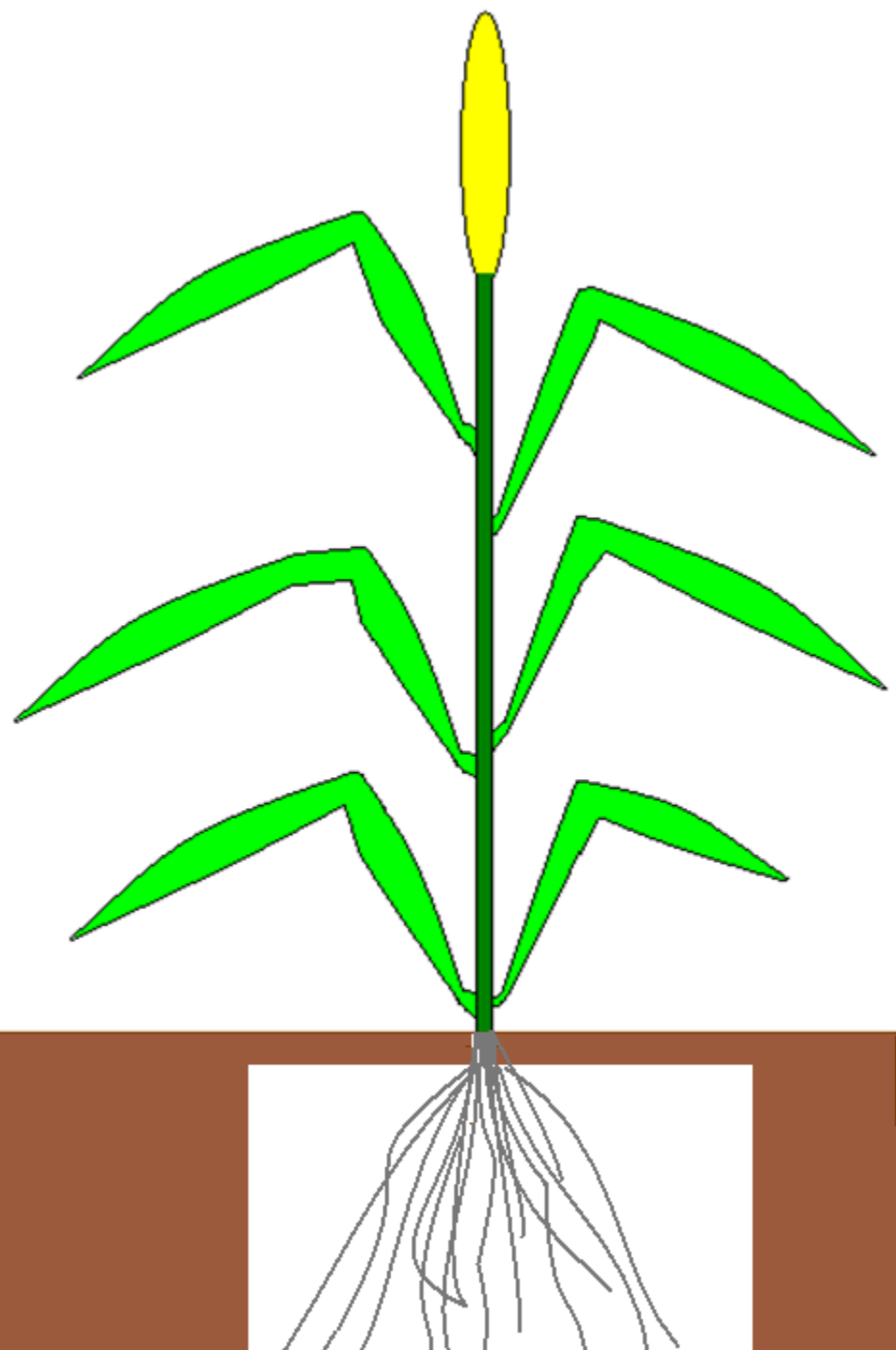
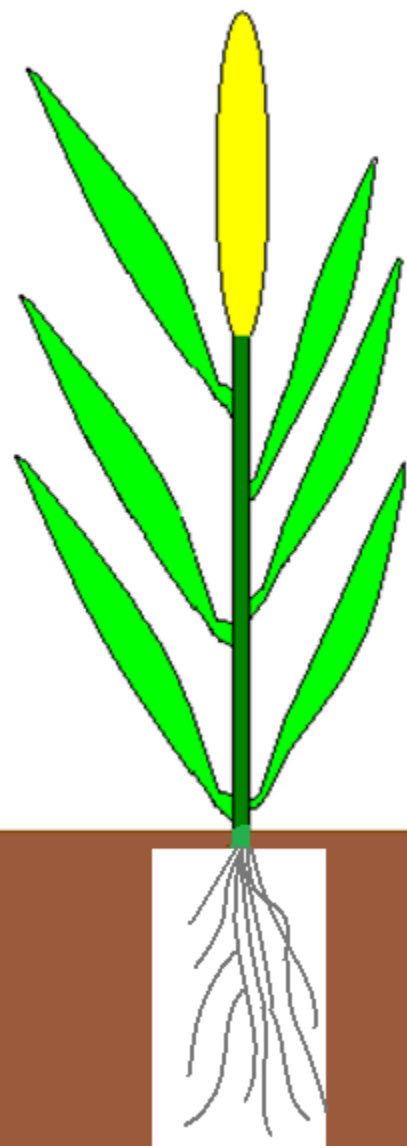
Агротехнологическая модель НОРМАНА БОРЛАУГА (Фонд Рокфеллера):

- **1. Лучший сорт или гибрид**
- **2. Много минеральных удобрений**
- **3. Хорошая защита с помощью химических средств защиты растений**
- **4. По возможности, полив**

**На самом деле хорошо
«работает» только на
20% почв**

НОРМАН БОРЛАУГ





**Разрушение здоровья
почвы (биодegradация)
при внедрении с начала
70-х в СССР модели
Нормана Борлауга**

**Поврежденные
почвенные
агрегаты**

**Неповрежденные
почвенные
агрегаты**

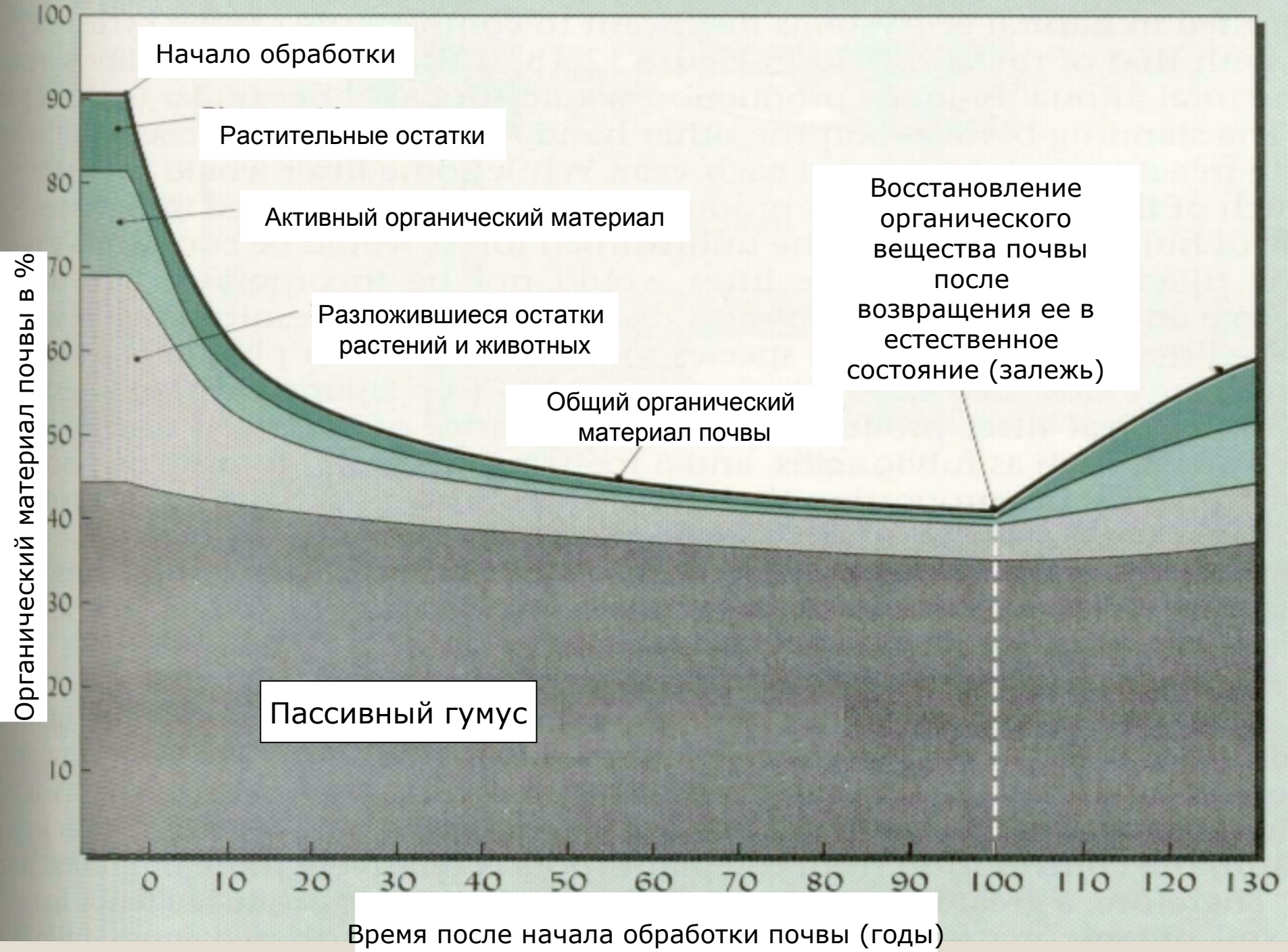
**Плохая
инфильтрация**

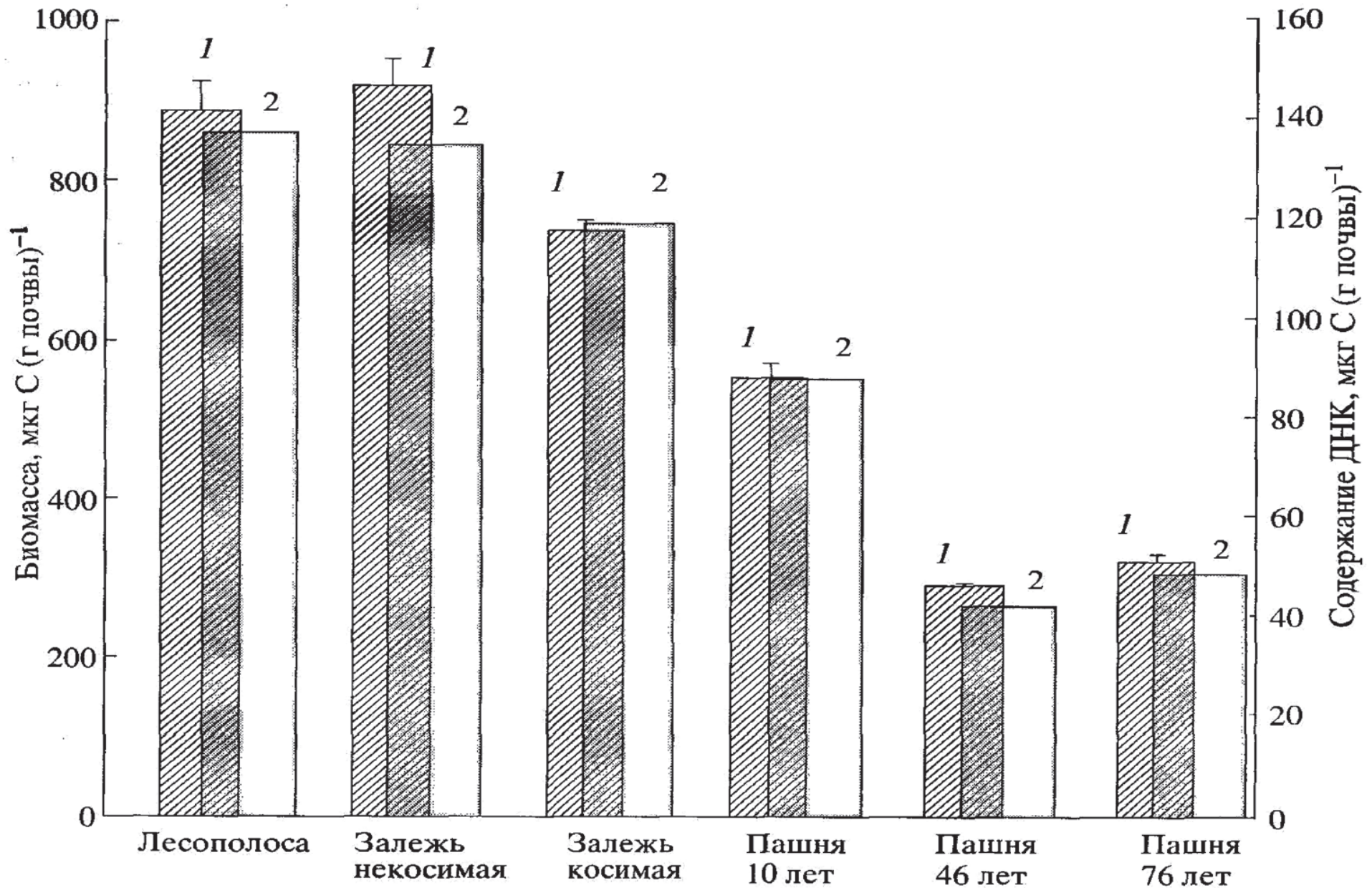
**Превосходная
инфильтрация**



Уплотнение почв







Содержание углерода микробной биомассы () и ДНК () в чернозёме под различными угодьями

МГ/МЛ

Система земледелия	Количество ДНК (МГ/МЛ)
промышленная	~13,00
биологическая	~14,50
экологическая	~19,50

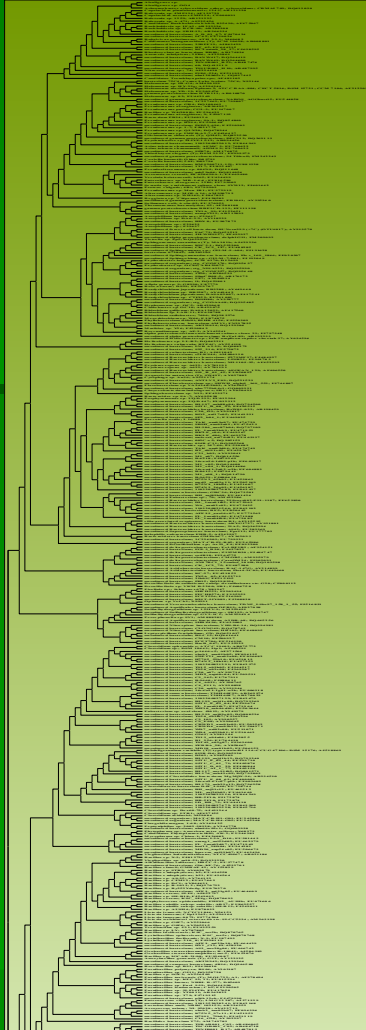
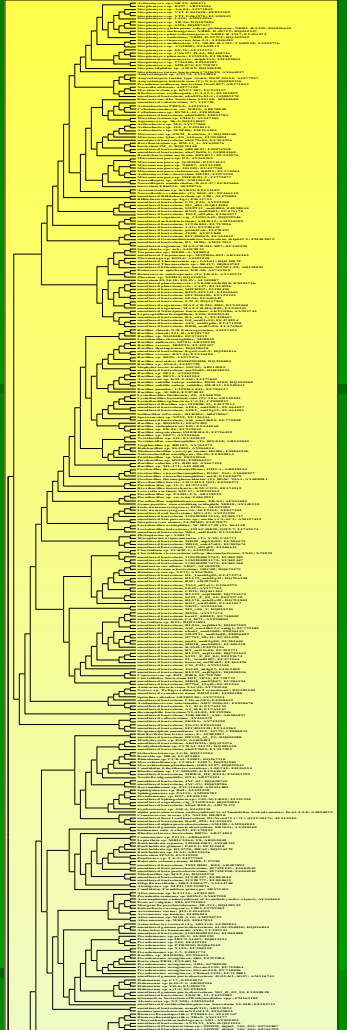
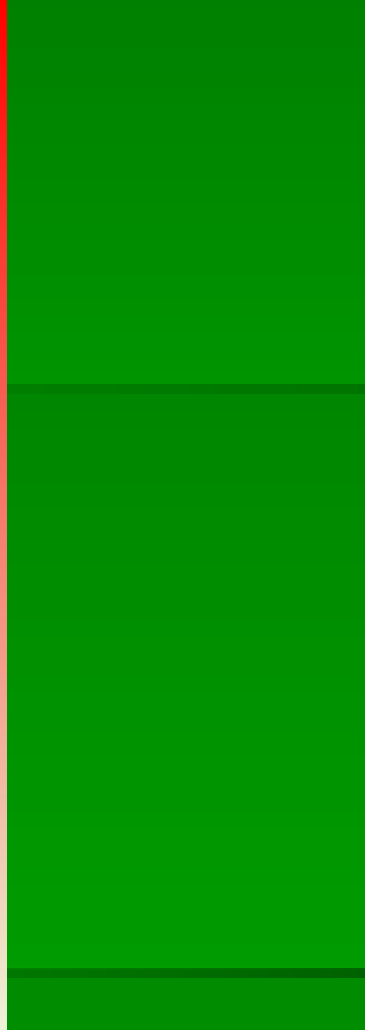
промышленная

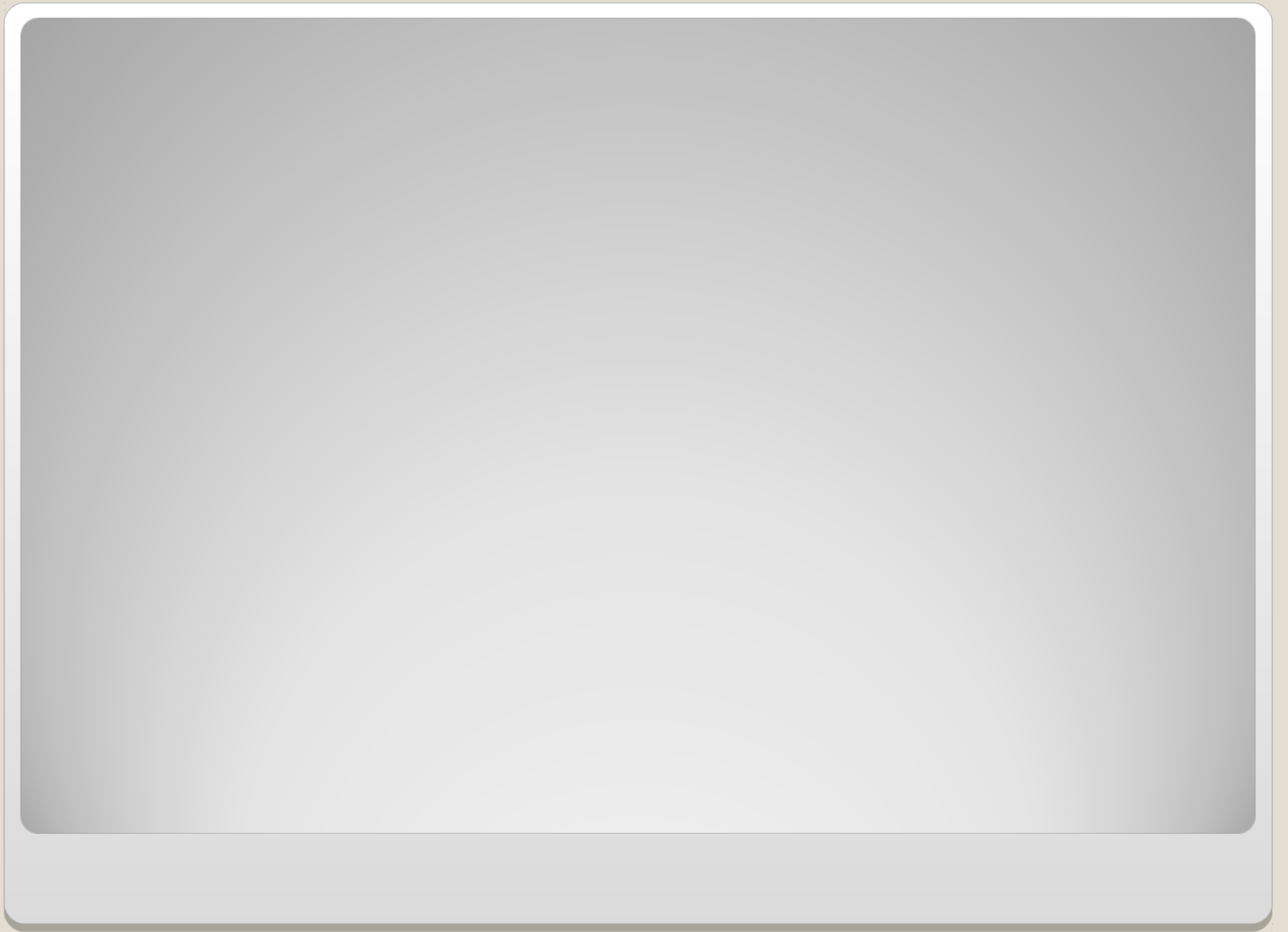
биологическая

экологическая

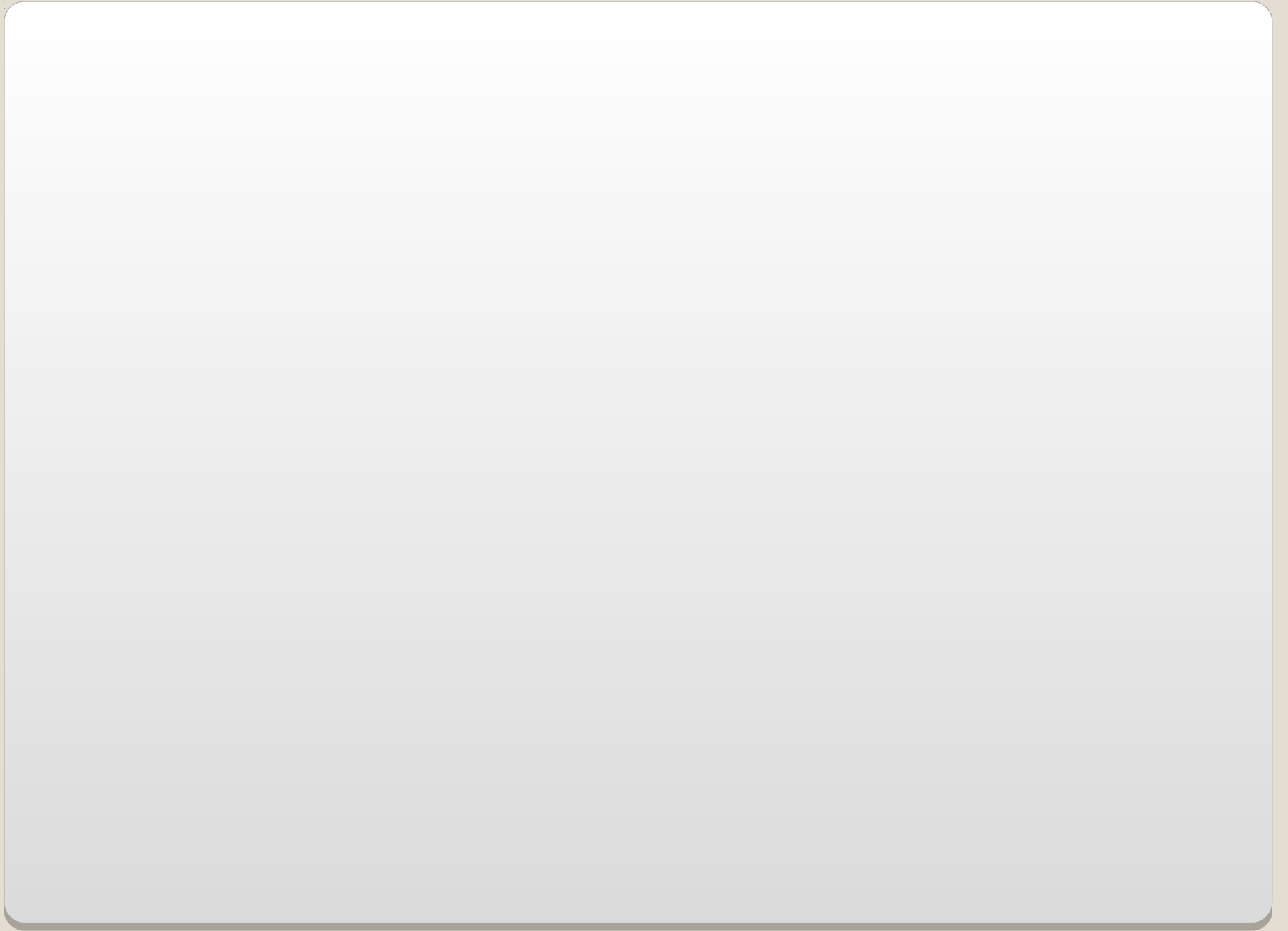
Количество тотальной ДНК почвенных организмов в черноземе типичном при использовании разных систем земледелия

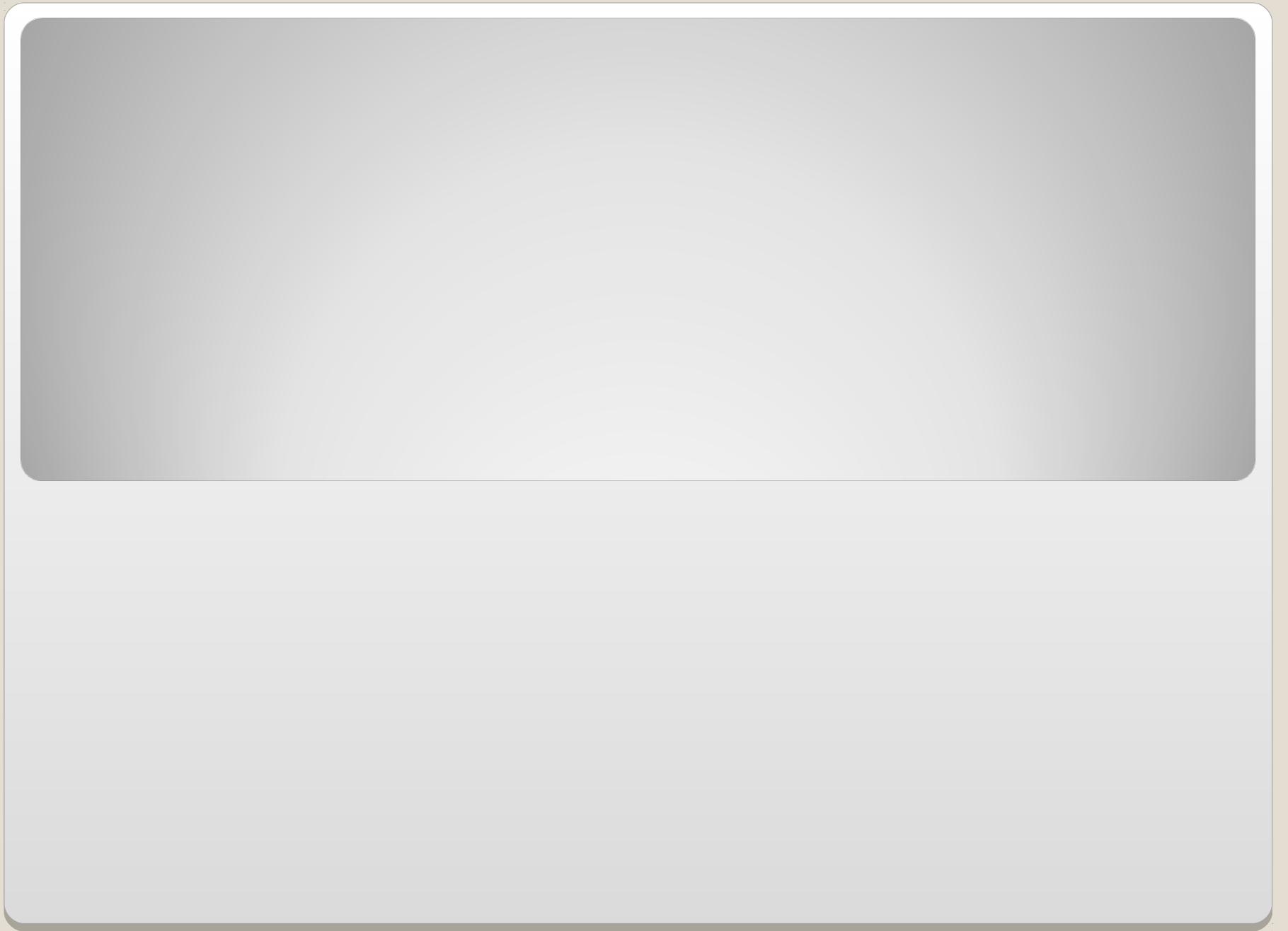
Phyllobacterium sp. 357; AF948622
uncultured bacterium: s0FP_36-2; FJ794999
uncultured bacterium: M0416; EF992711
Vibrio sp. RE1-1; AF339782
uncultured bacterium: J2; AY354743
Vibrio sp. 177; AF463332
Vibrio sp. 592; EF457346
bacterium: S08; AY445434
Vibrio sp. CL1084; DQ857745
uncultured bacterium: s099610; DQ816746
Lactobacillus phoenicemimus 2.20; CP085659
Rhizobium sp. associated bacterium 2; 25; AJ319946
Caulobacter saccharophilus (T); AY184312
auto-clone bacterium: V308-25; AY345452
uncultured bacterium: J2; 228492; FJ308346
uncultured delta proteobacterium: PD0316100; AF29179
uncultured bacterium: J0410a; FJ375166
uncultured bacterium: DSD17; AY228716
uncultured bacterium: PGL-2; 89; FJ437770
uncultured bacterium: p2CAR26; DQ266899
uncultured bacterium: CV16a:0420182; AM777949
uncultured bacterium: AR25; AR248164
uncultured bacterium: F00878_9; FJ431668
bacterium: B280F05; FN197986
Shewanella sp. AF92219
Pseudomonas sp. BBCT8; DQ237599
uncultured bacterium: d018709; EF353937
Pantoea sp. A-6; M141; FN955554
uncultured delta proteobacterium: S938; AJ375692
uncultured proteobacterium: sub_148; 1072; FJ918447
uncultured bacterium: F00878_16; FJ431674
Janthinobacterium sp. S21184; D84572
Tetrahella copiosissima; M783; AF291712
Alcaligenes sp. GR24-S; FJ793551
uncultured bacterium: P0419; FJ374544
uncultured bacterium: P0415; FJ374549
Nitrosomonas europaea; M103; N1; AF037186
Methylobacterium methylobacterium; M2021
uncultured bacterium: J3; 803400; FJ302813
Christidium paradoxum DSM 72087; p0a39; Z69932
uncultured bacterium: s0a; Bact2; FN26227
Alcaligenes metallidurgus QYMF; CP000724
uncultured bacterium: NK_56; FJ112044
uncultured bacterium: RL248; s0a0908; DQ797373
uncultured bacterium: K01; s04408; FJ1776303
uncultured bacterium: B-919; FJ879899
Christidium sp. BFC1; Y15985
Christidium sp. BFC-8; FJ384367
Christidium sp. BFC1; B1121251
uncultured bacterium: s0a801; DQ816145
uncultured bacterium: GP_3; s0a0106; FJ147374
uncultured bacterium: BFC_2; s049161; FJ1641264
uncultured bacterium: RP_2; s0a0205; FJ1478755
uncultured bacterium: PB2; s0a0205; FJ1466697
uncultured bacterium: RP_3; s0a0205; FJ1478528
uncultured bacterium: RP_3; s0a0409; FJ171848
Streptococcus salivarius; F0101815
Streptococcus criceti; 2427-01; FJ482240
Lactobacillus sp. reanna077; A332395
Lactobacillus pasteurii; DQ299664
Lactobacillus casei; DMA110006; AC9-1; FJ749570
Lactobacillus casei ATCC 334; CP000423
Lactobacillus pasteurii; NMC 9625; AB262902
uncultured bacterium: PB2; s0a21003; FJ460473
uncultured bacterium: L1; 10_1; FJ460177
Lactobacillus alimentarius (T); M58084
Lactobacillus plantarum (T); type strain: DKG 22; AB40078
Lactobacillus proteus; NMC 9025; AB262659
Pedicoccus ethanoldurans (T); Z-9; AY956789
Lactobacillus parahydrophilus; 2173; FJ353231
uncultured bacterium: BFC_2; s047806; FJ460728
uncultured bacterium: K78N1_2609; FJ457829
uncultured bacterium: M1_B01; DQ014608
uncultured bacterium: s0a0697; DQ815358
uncultured bacterium: I6; s013065 p1; FJ603516
uncultured bacterium: I6; s0171045; s02524; FJ806415
uncultured bacterium: R-6241; FJ872908
uncultured bacterium: I6; s019_100; p1; FJ806151
uncultured bacterium: B102; DQ252626
uncultured bacterium: C972; DQ326173
Mycoplasma sp. 'vitre' (spine serogroup 1'); 2D; AY121094
Spiroplasma sp. S25; DQ186642
uncultured bacterium: 1102200825196; FJ842564
uncultured bacterium: RA_003; FJ458642
uncultured bacterium: A2; s0a02065; FJ171180
uncultured bacterium: 1102200843261; FJ844496
uncultured bacterium: CC123; AY221079
uncultured bacterium: 09-42; DQ833507
uncultured bacterium: Shaw_C2; FJ181507
auto-clone bacterium: auto-clone culture: s0a; NOB_2_C7; FJ3802218
uncultured bacterium: O911; FJ226037
uncultured delta proteobacterium: TDNP_30c97_179_1_68; FJ517035
uncultured Psychromonas sp. TIC-9; AY744884
uncultured bacterium: B1; FJ158084
uncultured organism: M.A.C. 48-103; FJ145132
Changshouphiema moniliformis; CN1825; AB100263
uncultured bacterium: FFC10100; FJ132519
uncultured bacterium: KNT_2; FJ157; FJ122682
uncultured bacterium: P72304902; FJ491066
uncultured bacterium: KNT_2; J31052; FJ228801
uncultured bacterium: 1048393; FJ687322

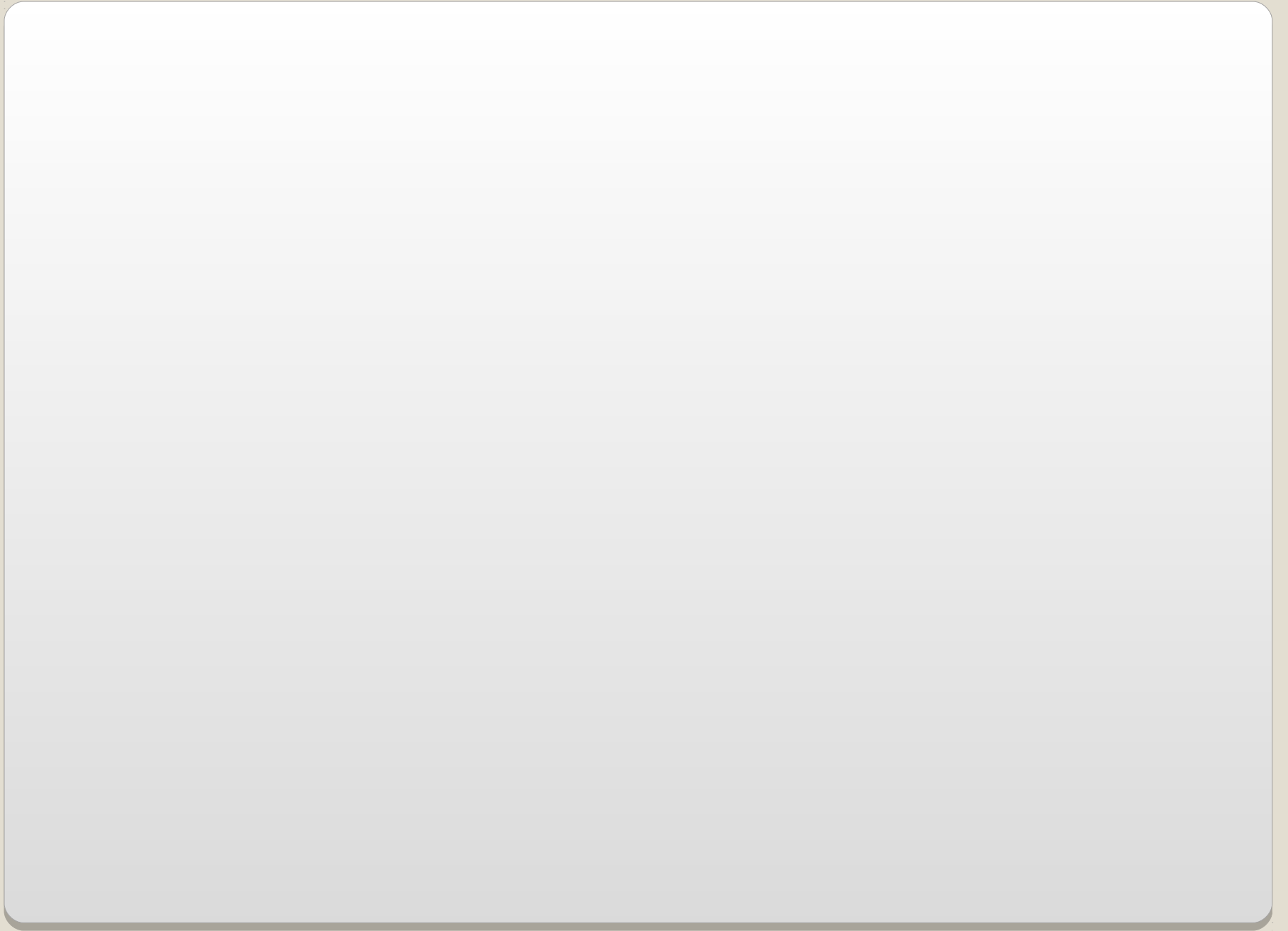


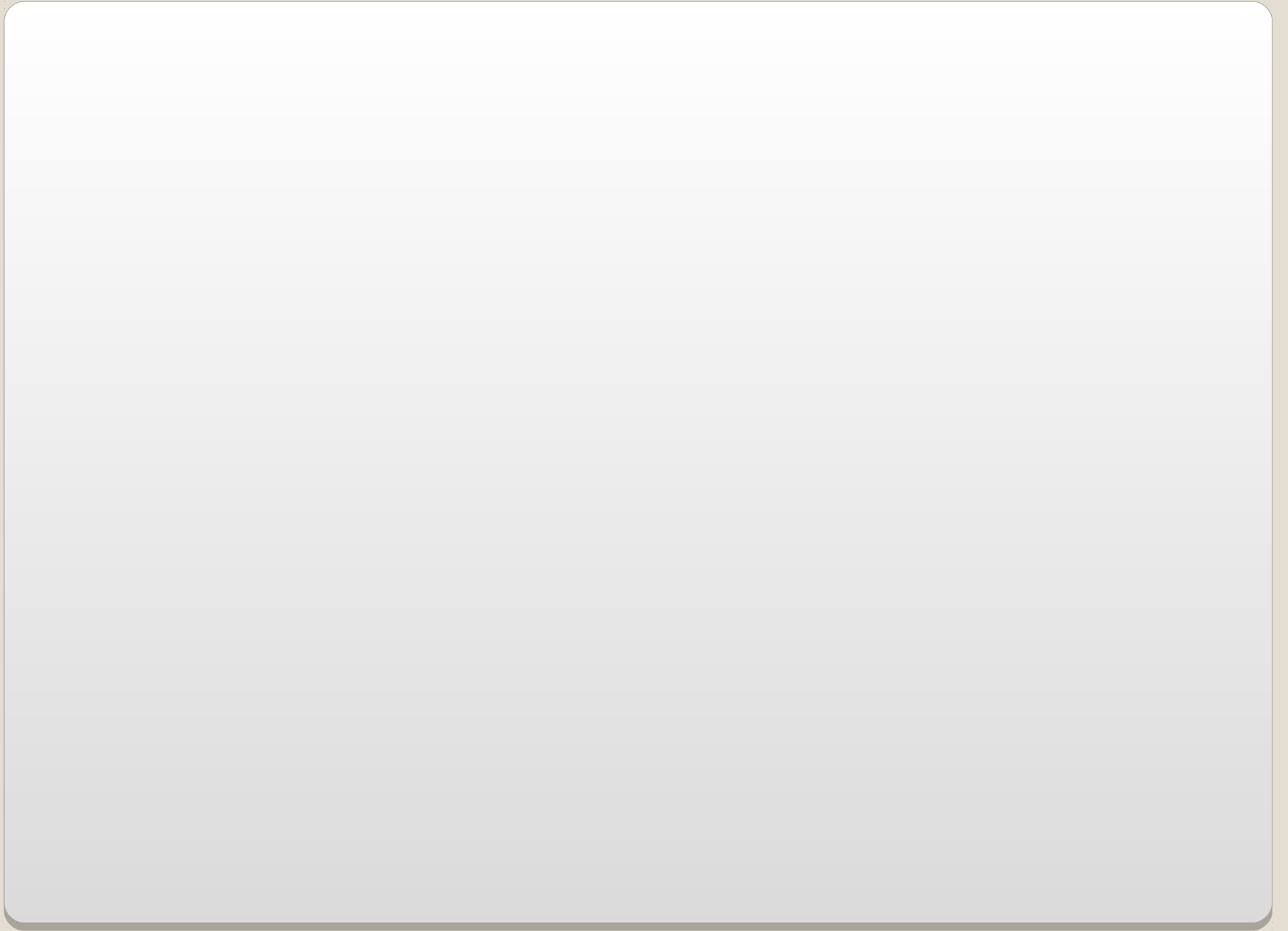


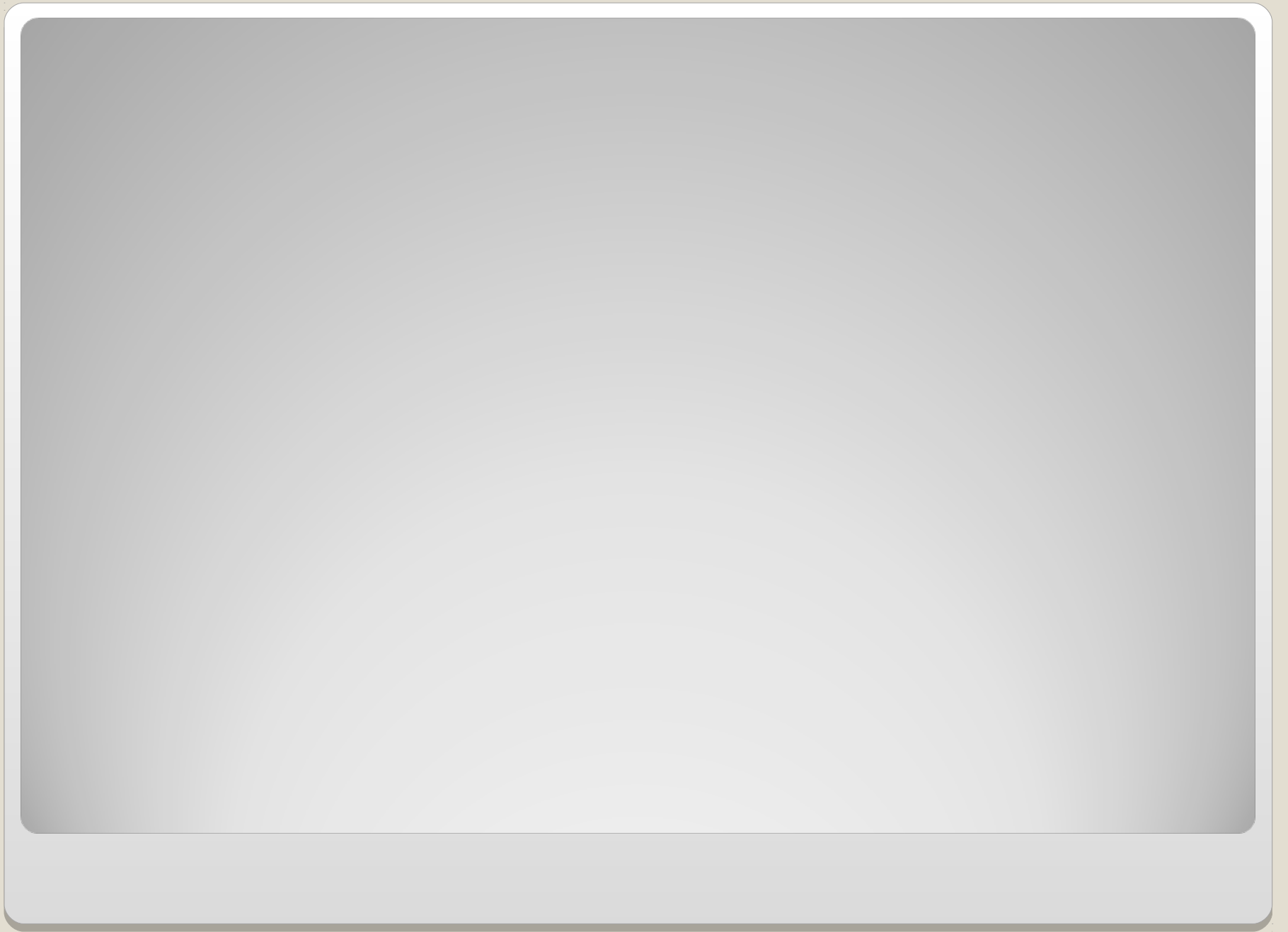


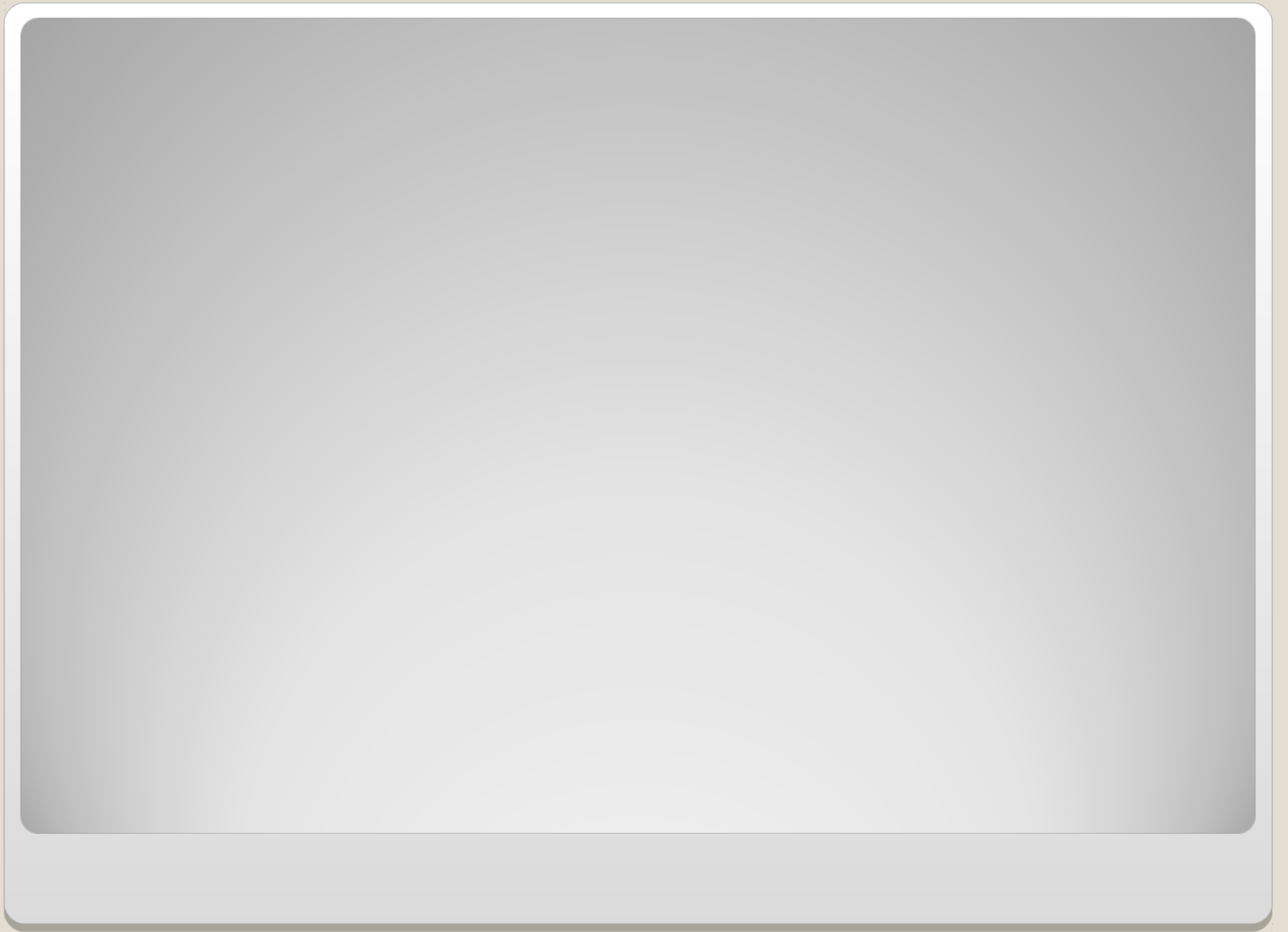




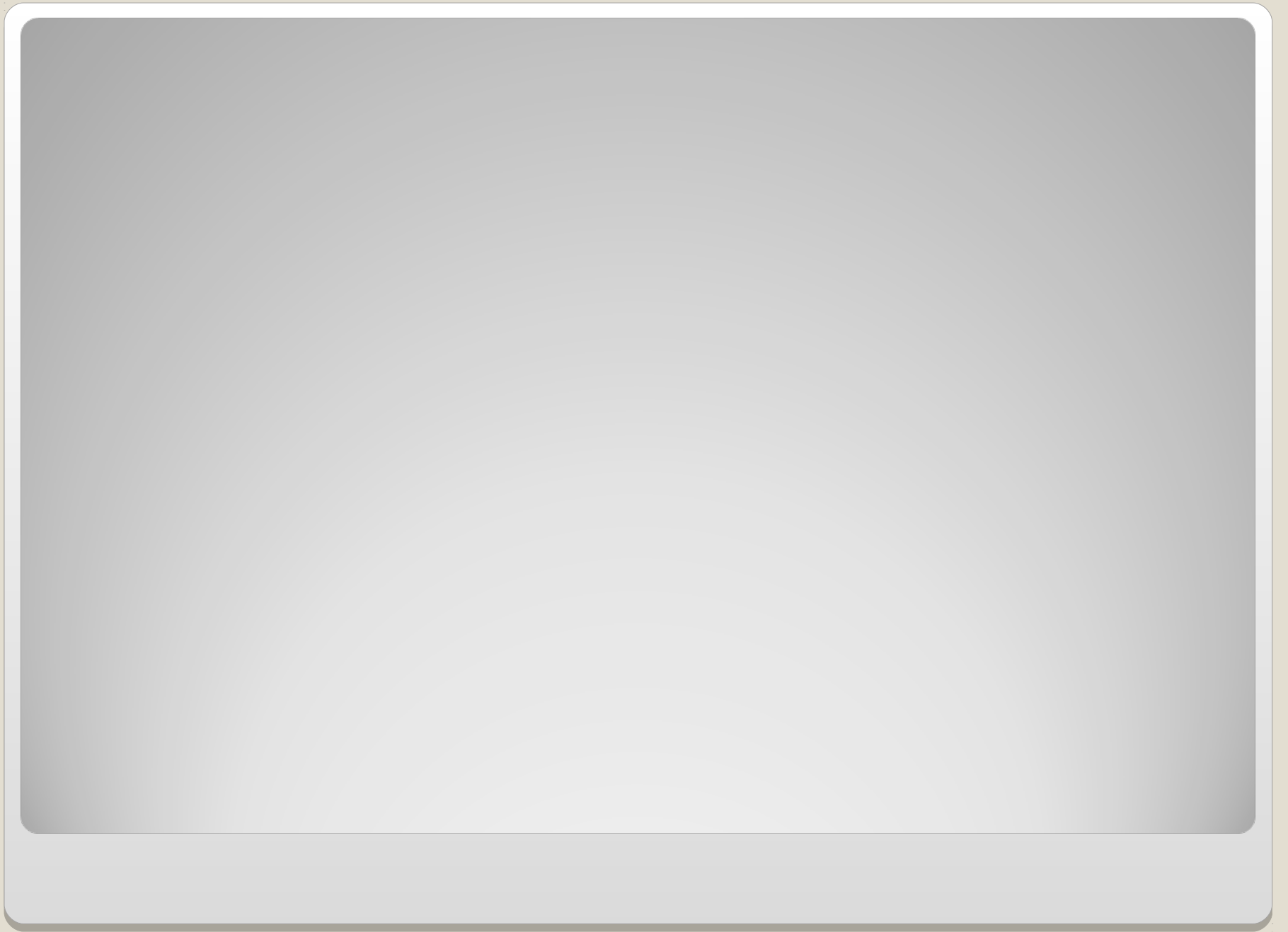


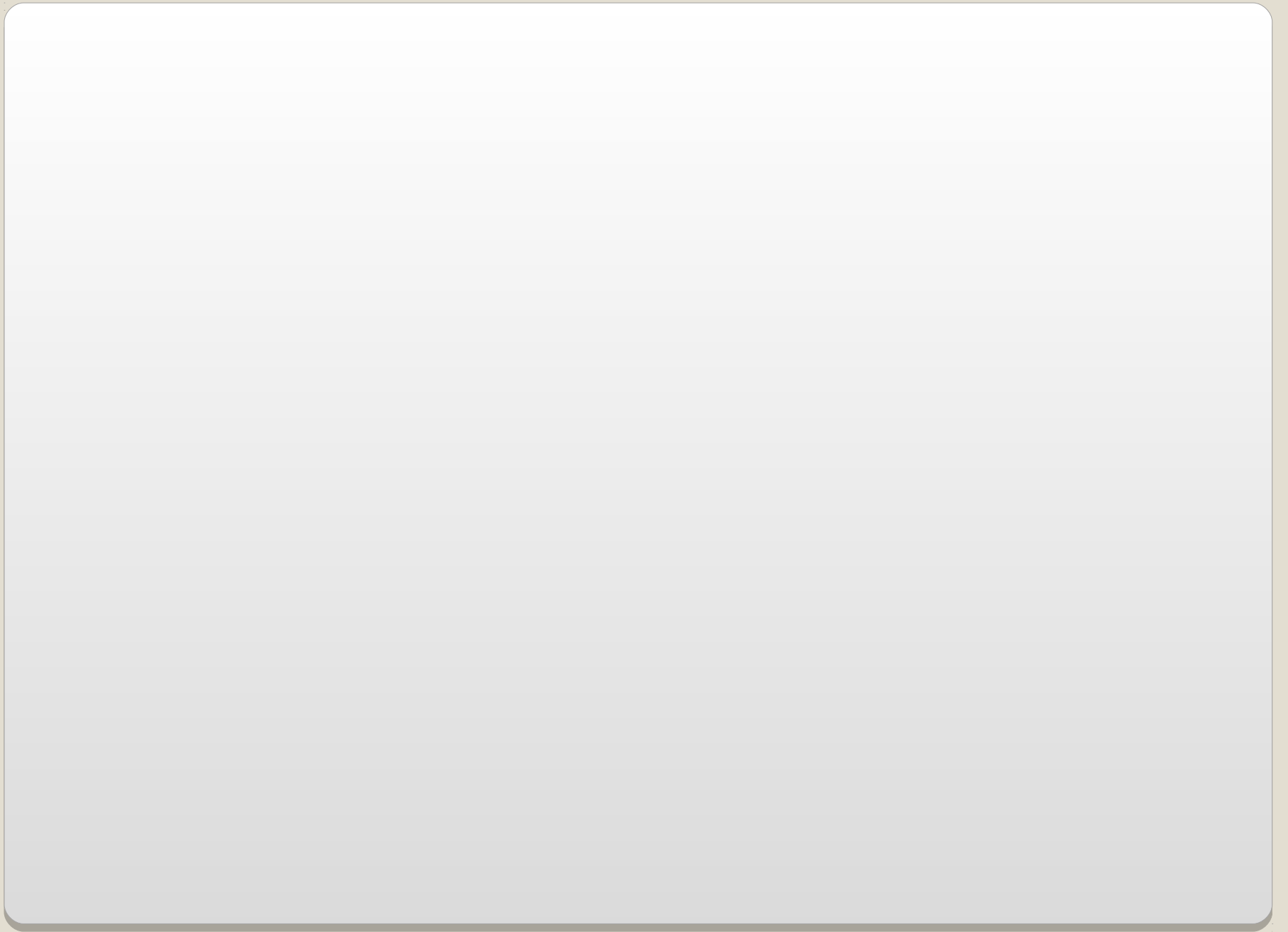


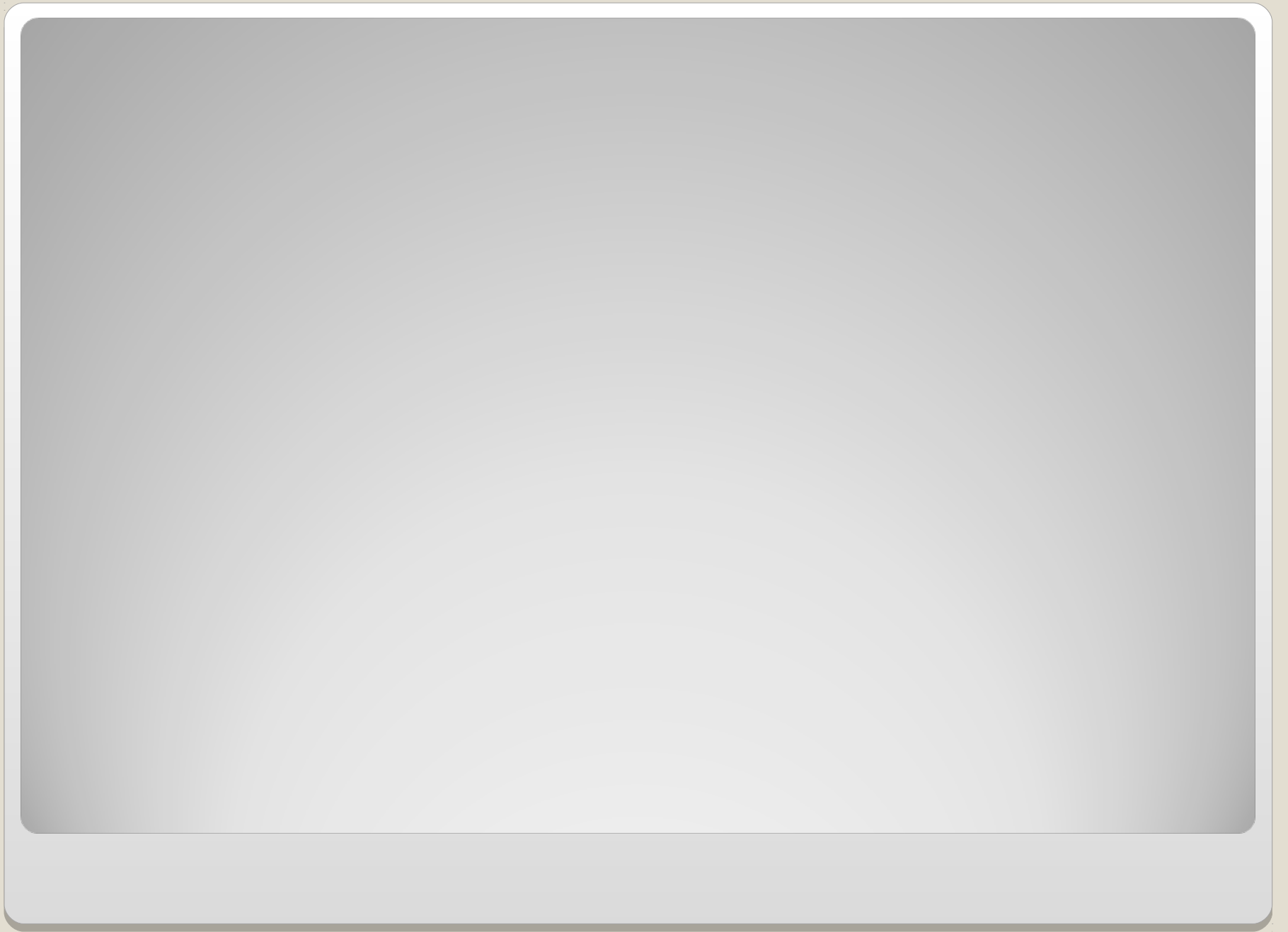


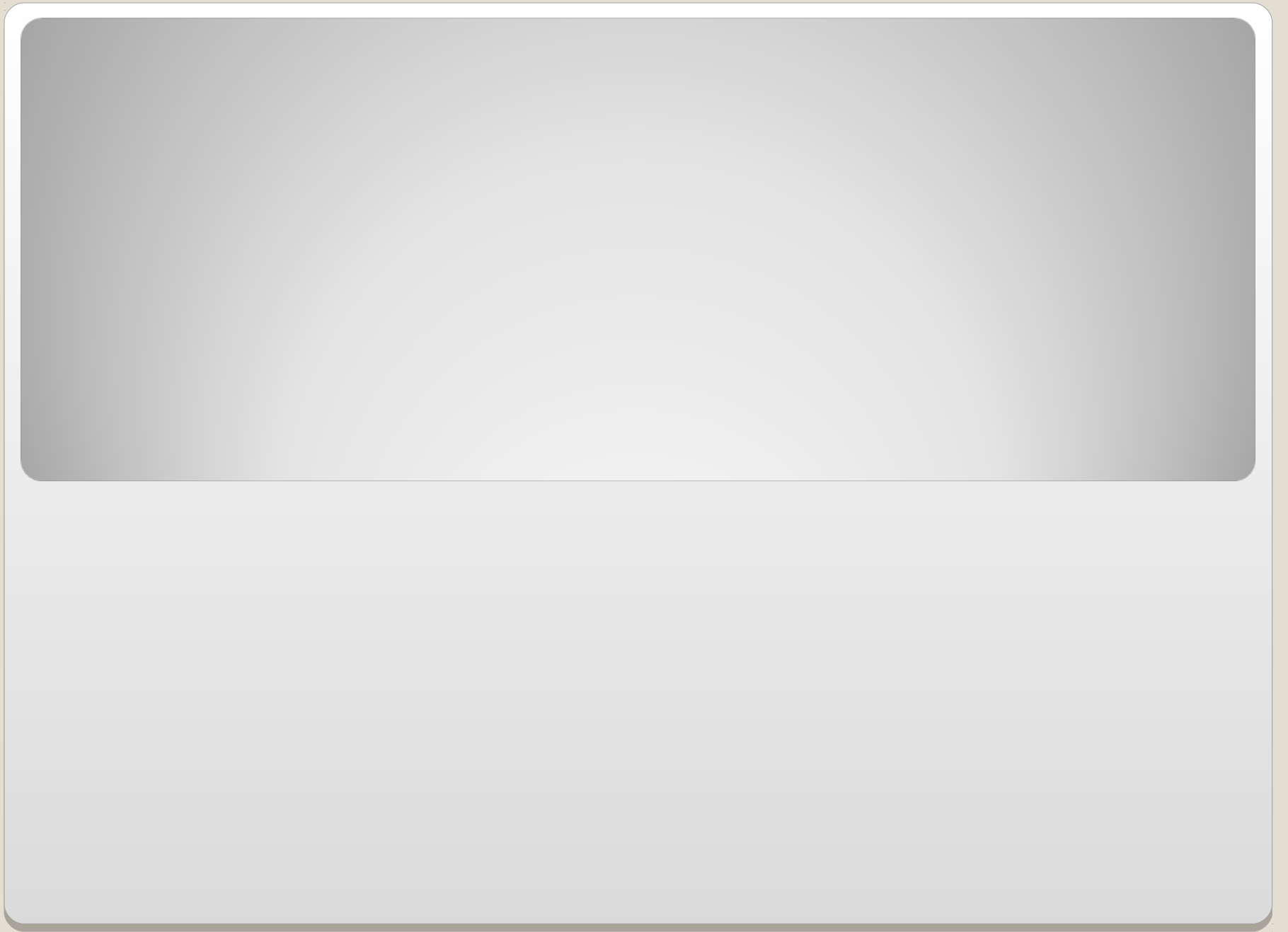


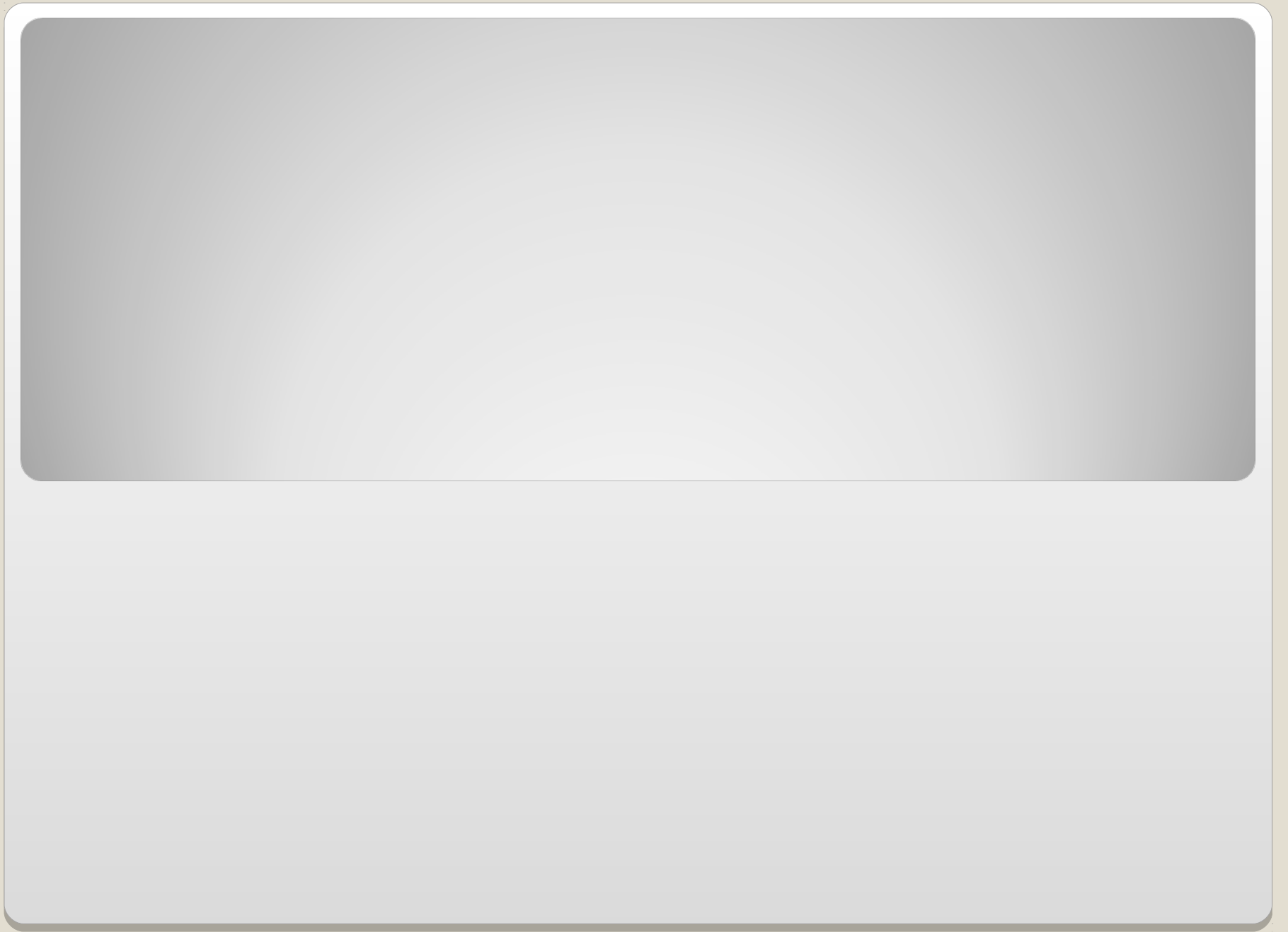


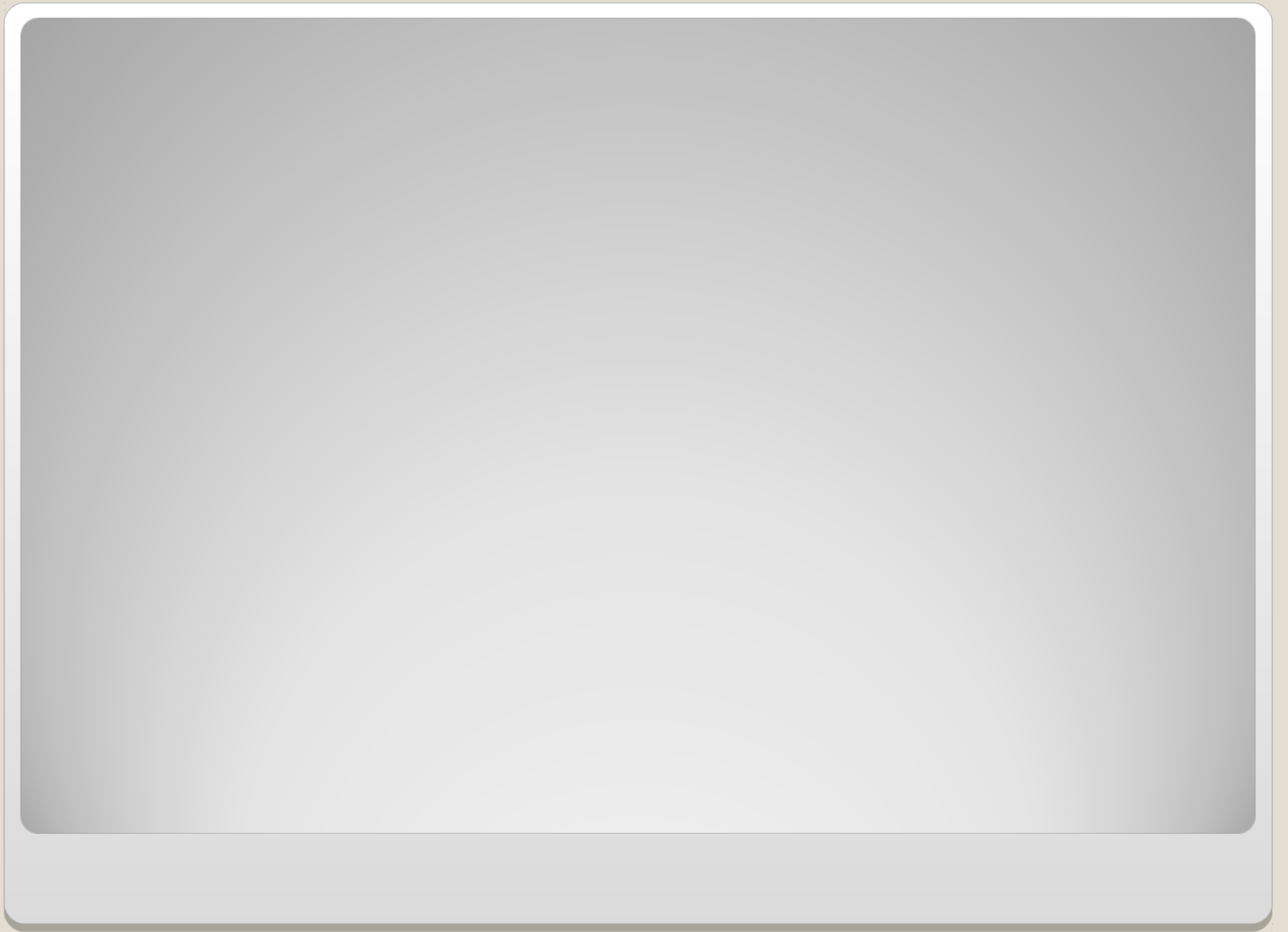


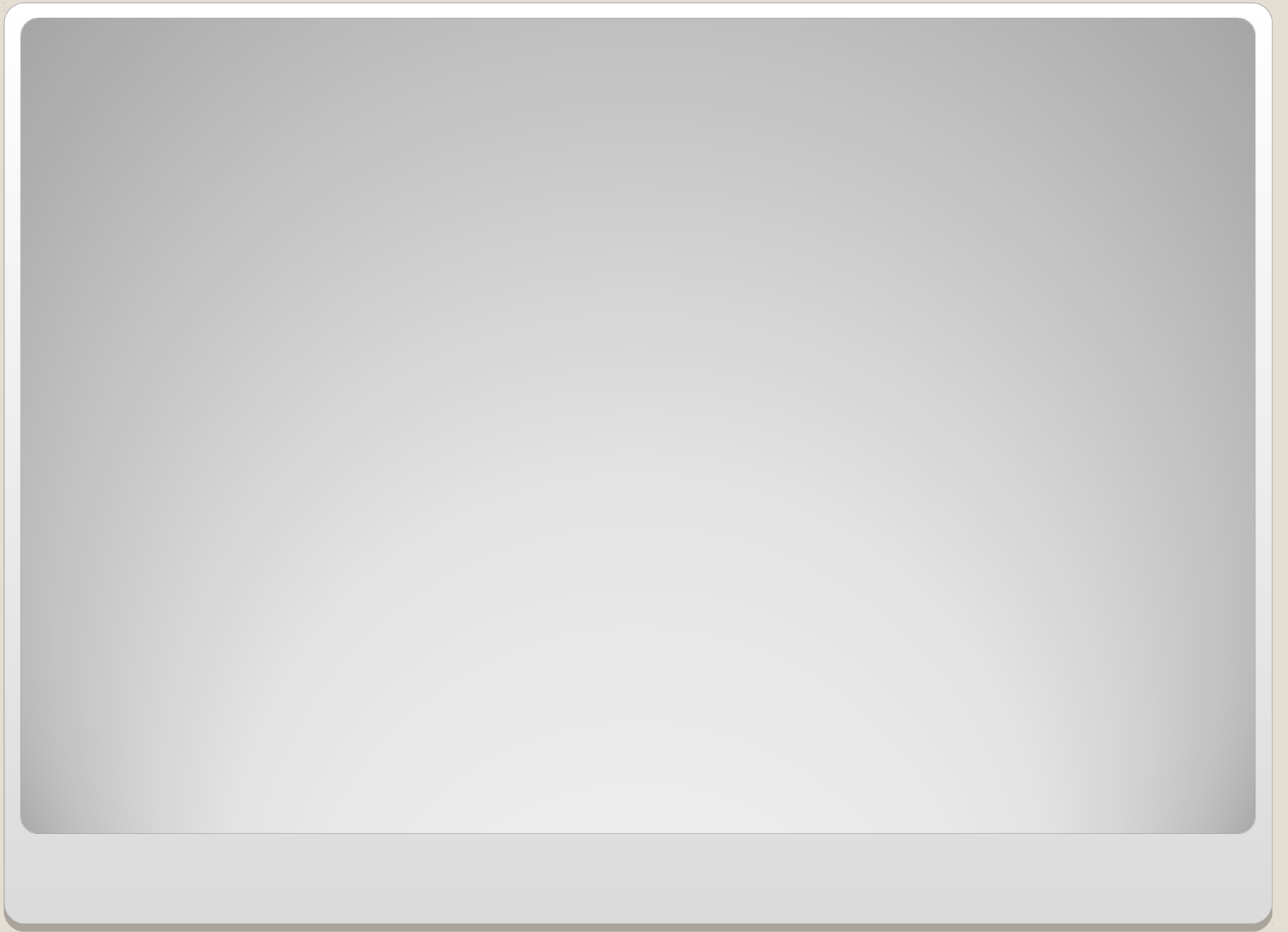


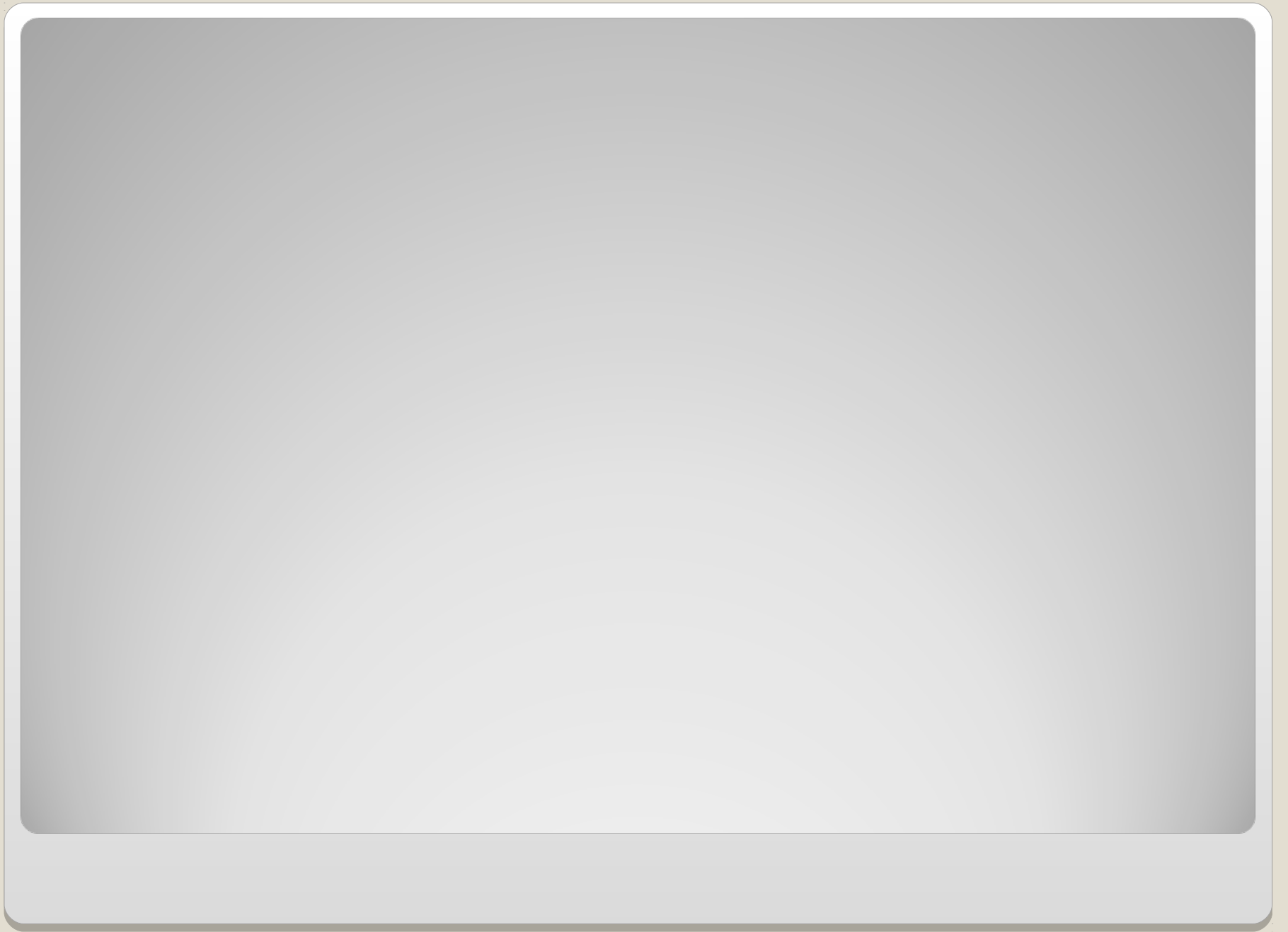


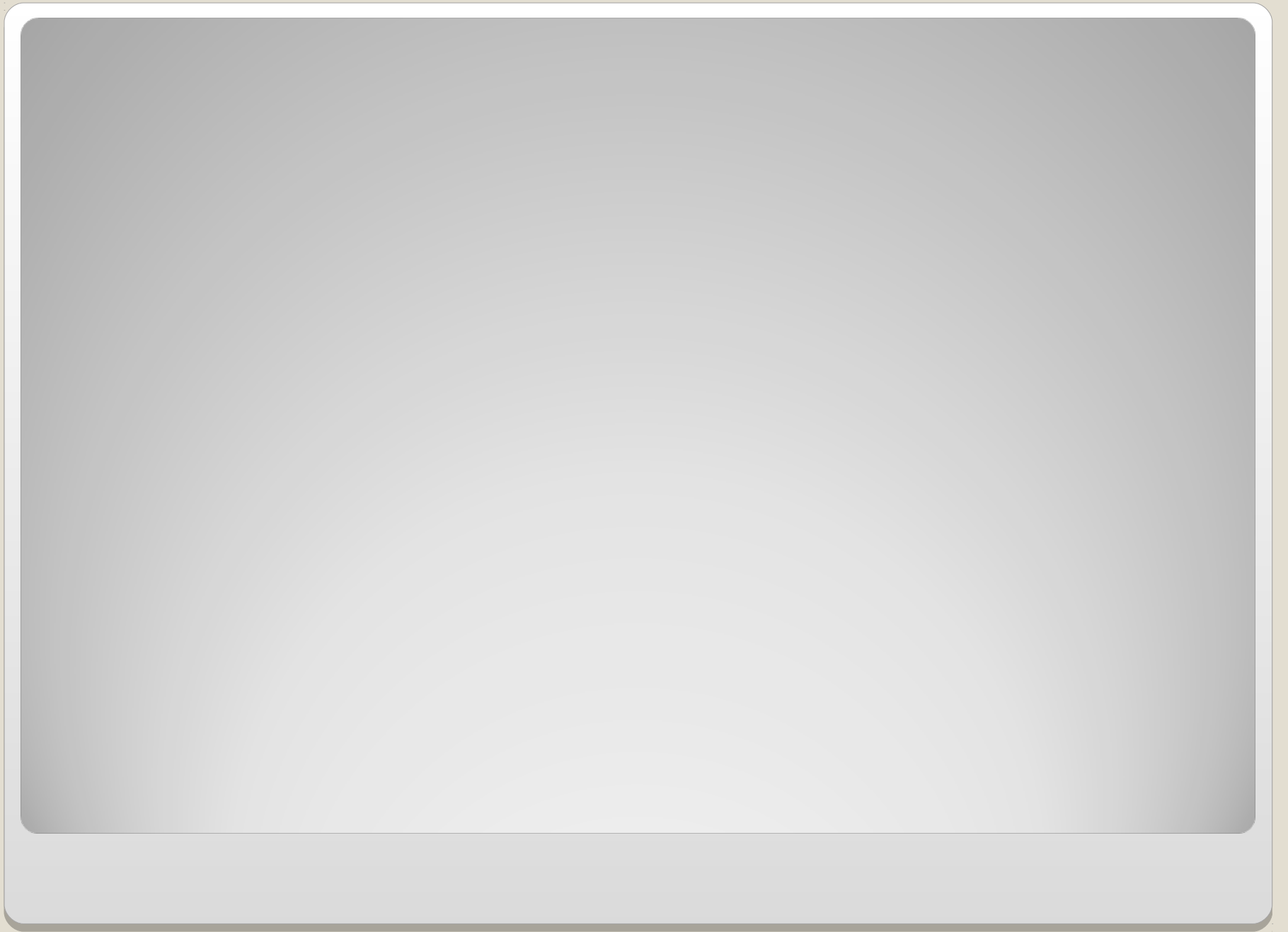


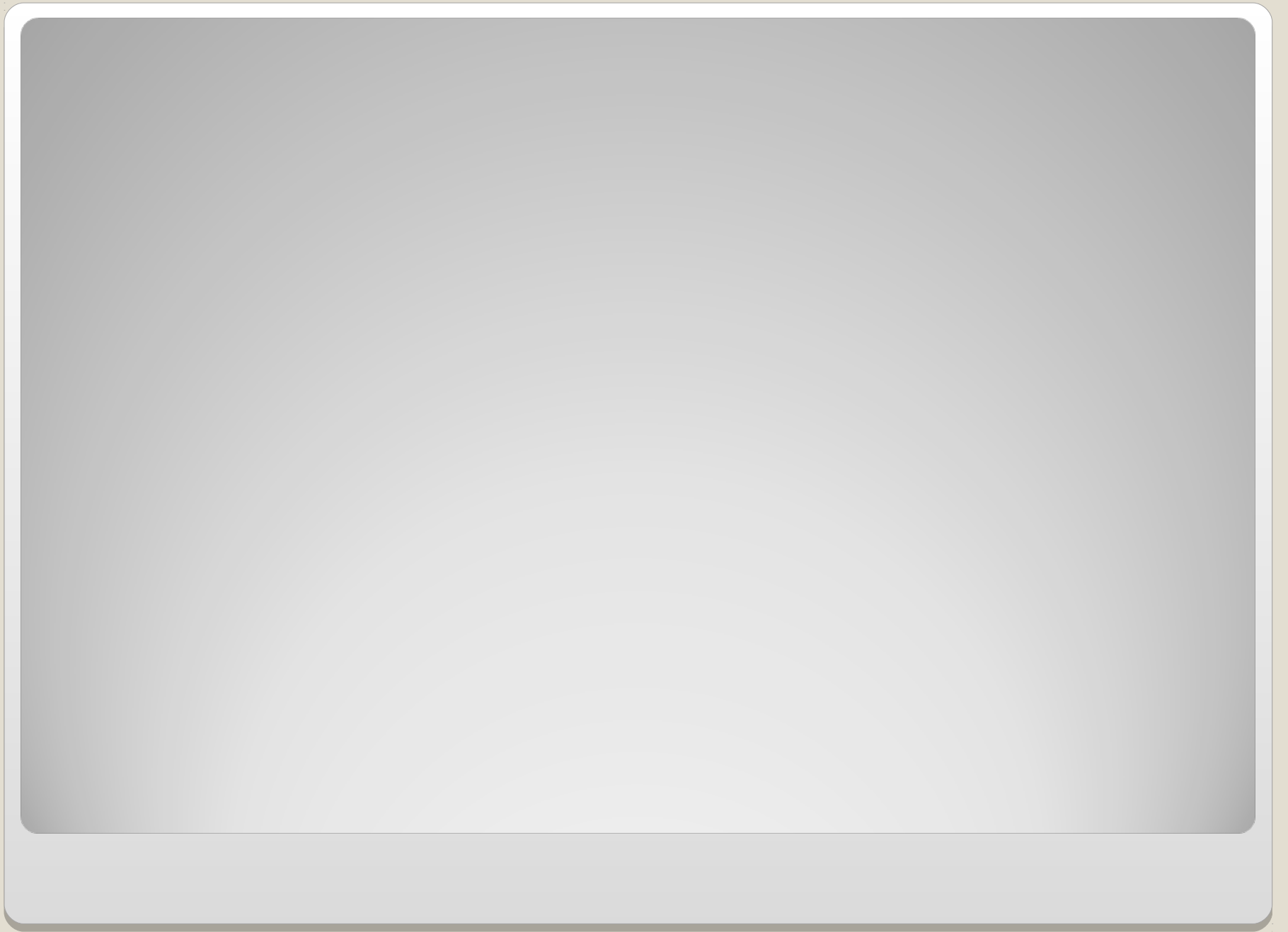


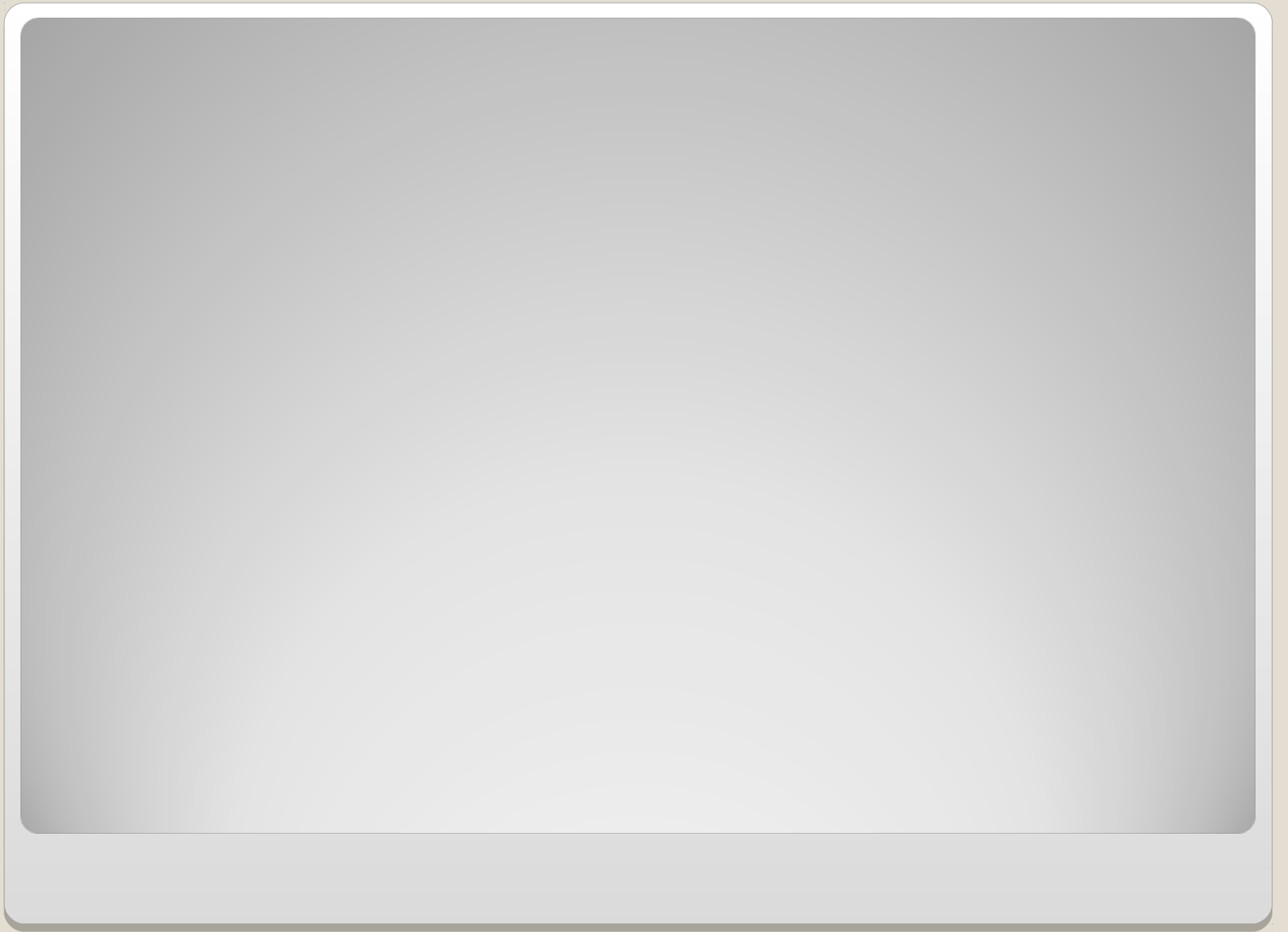


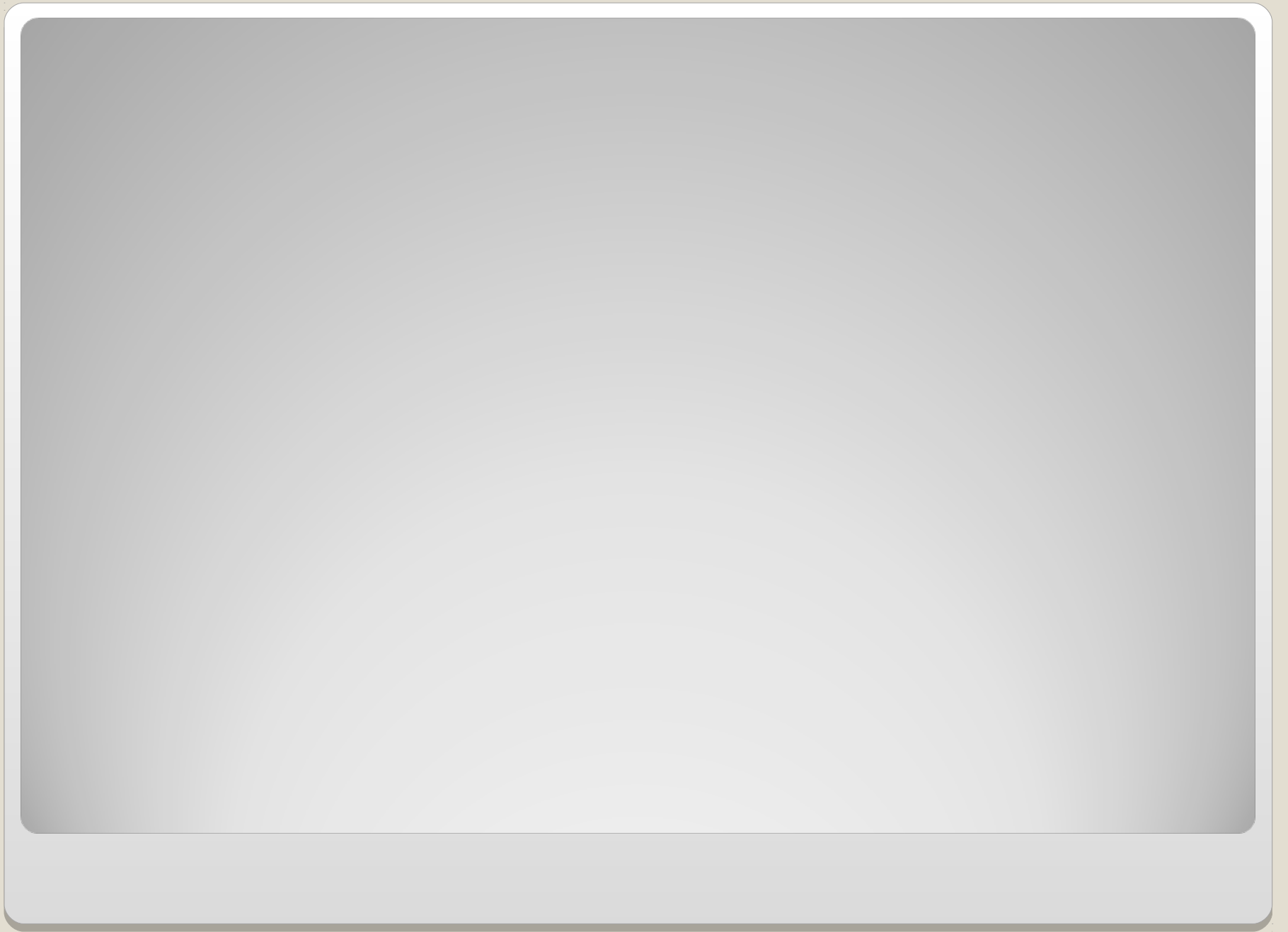


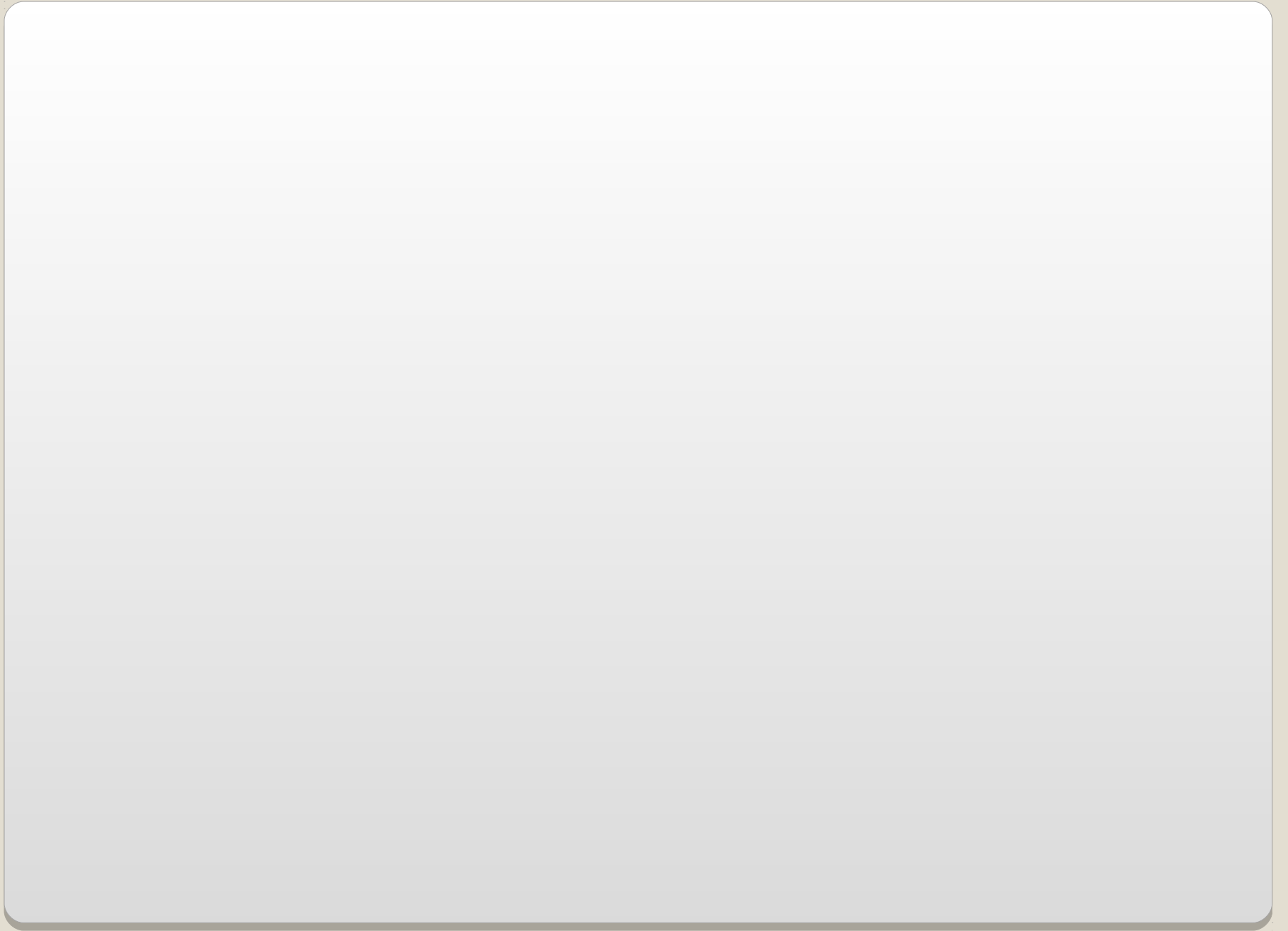


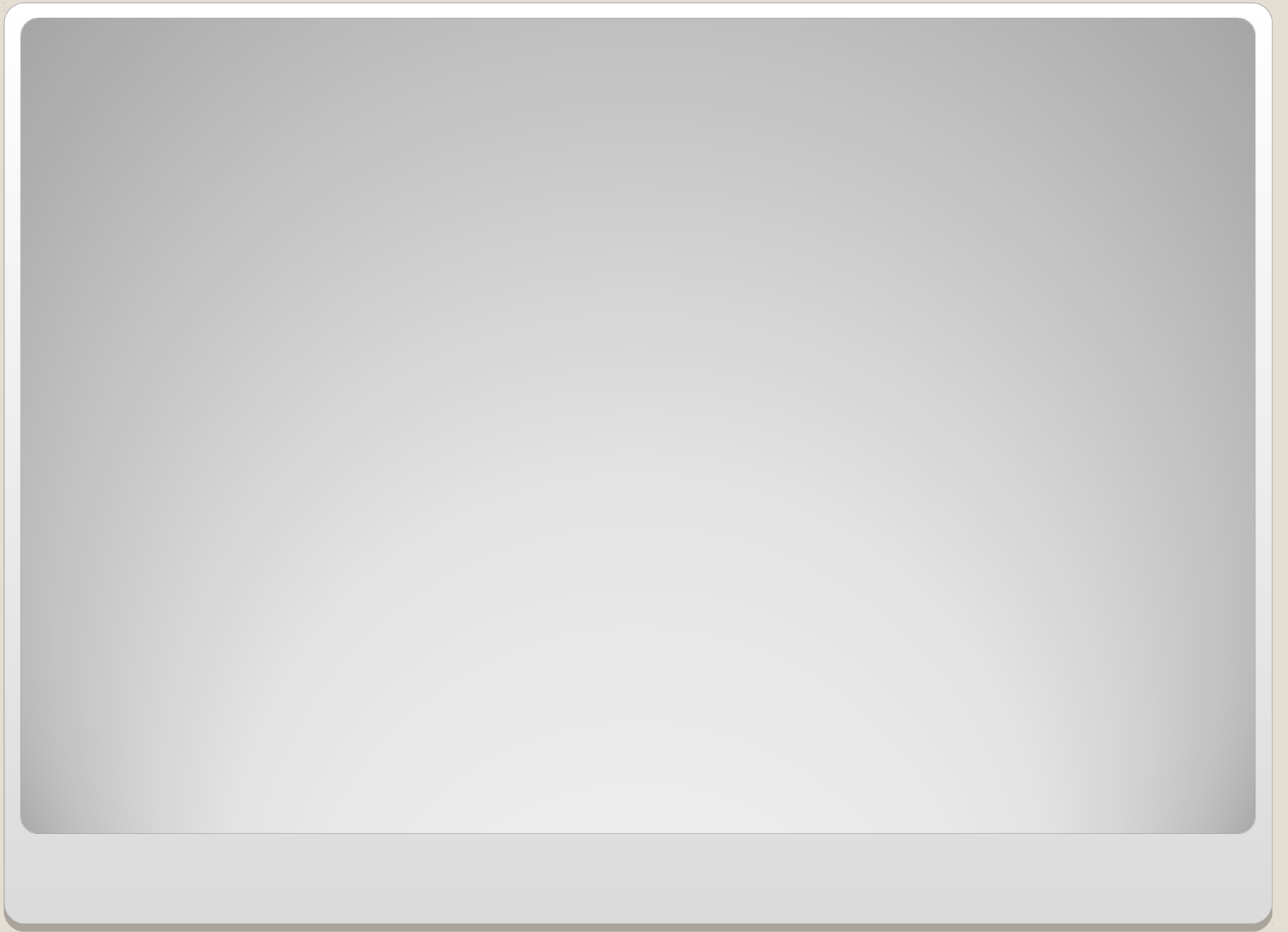


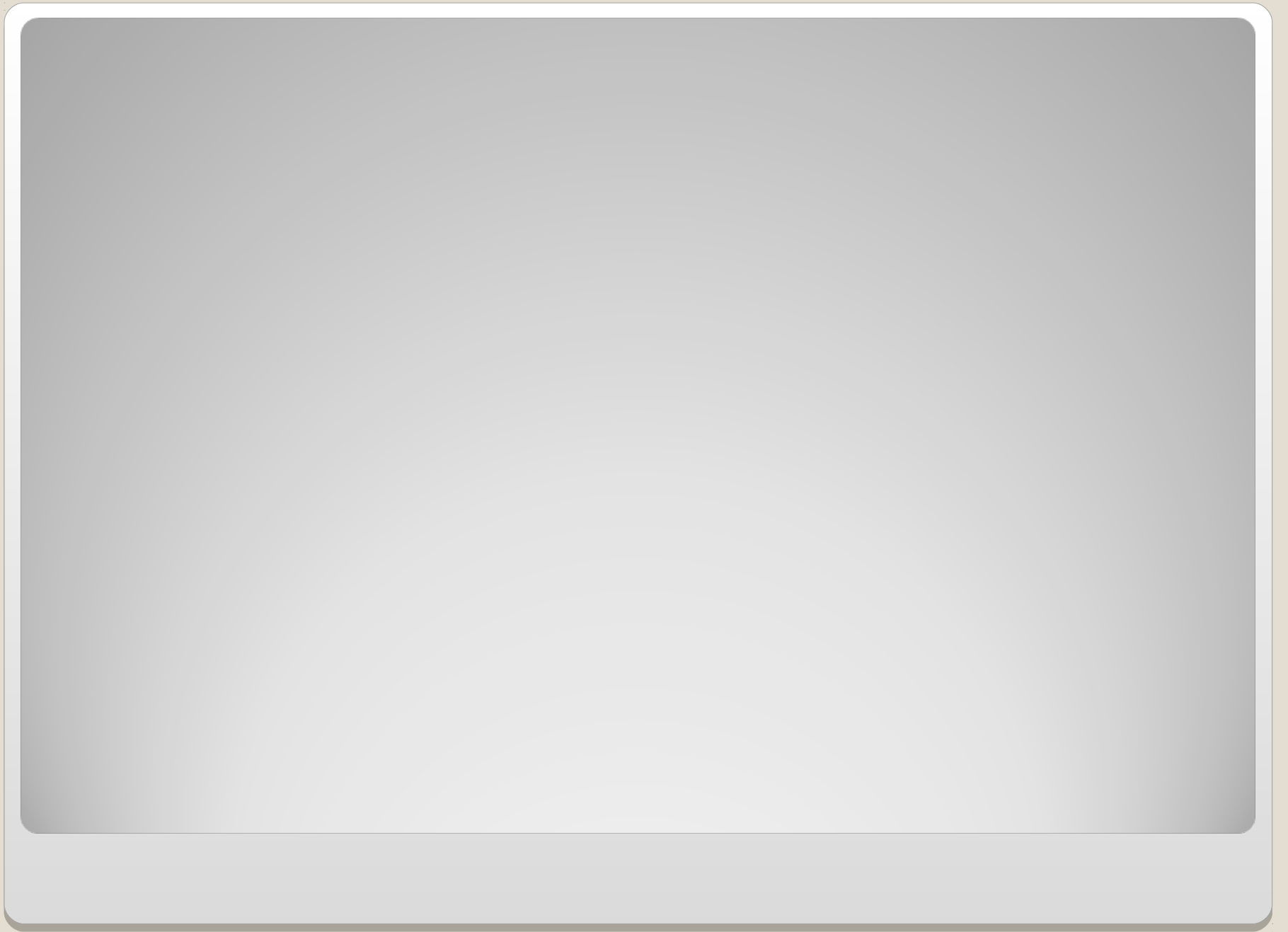


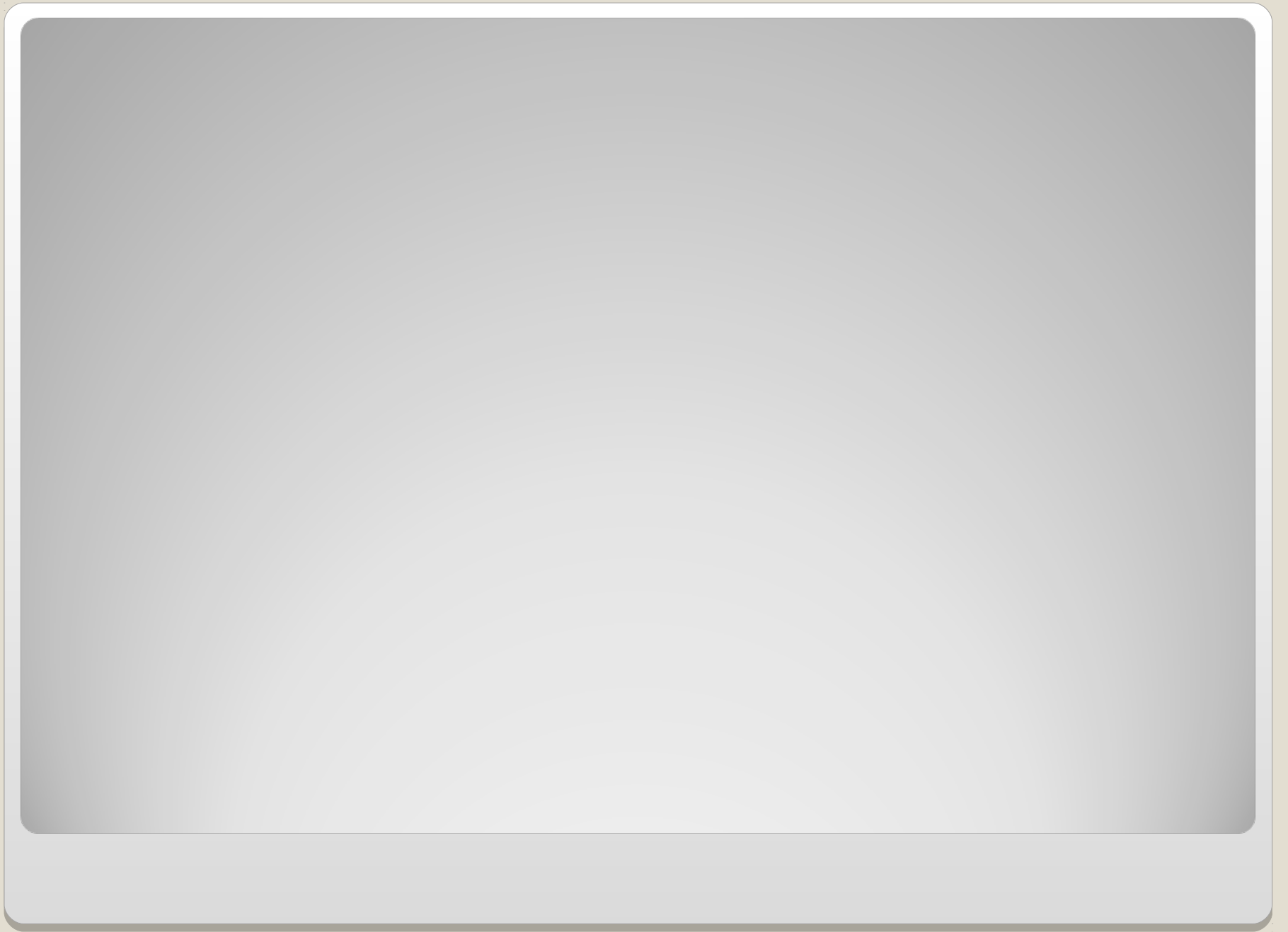


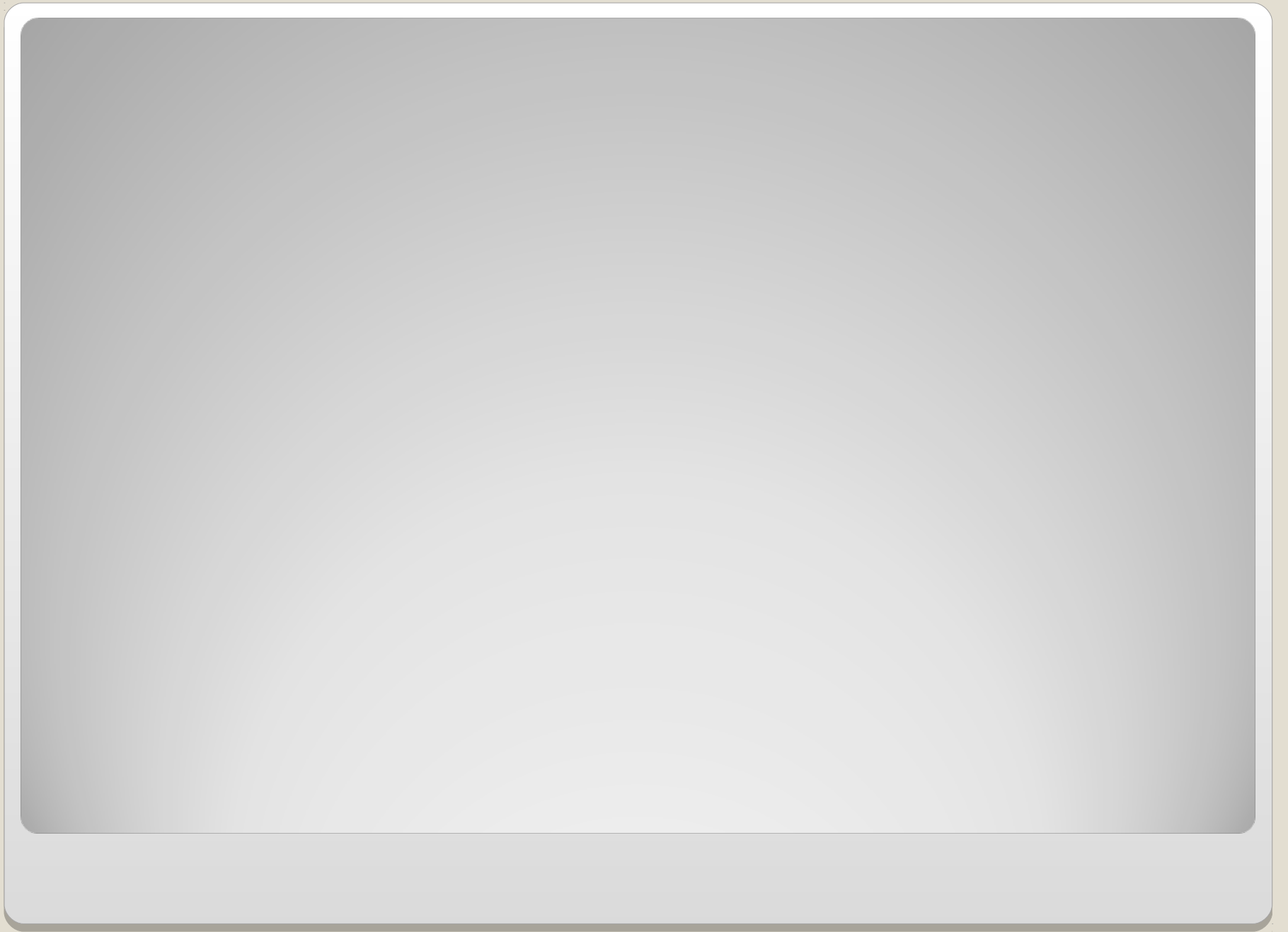


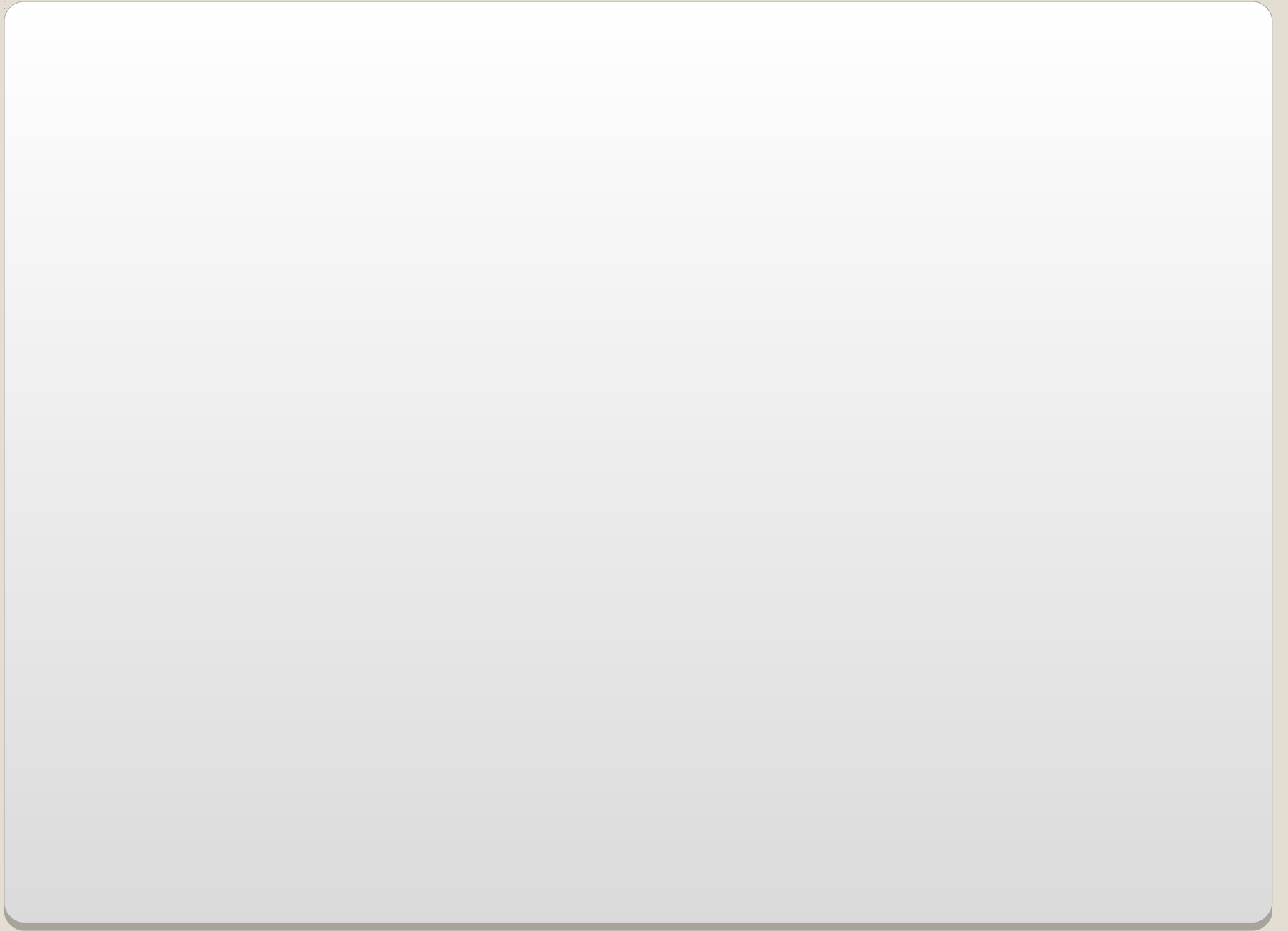


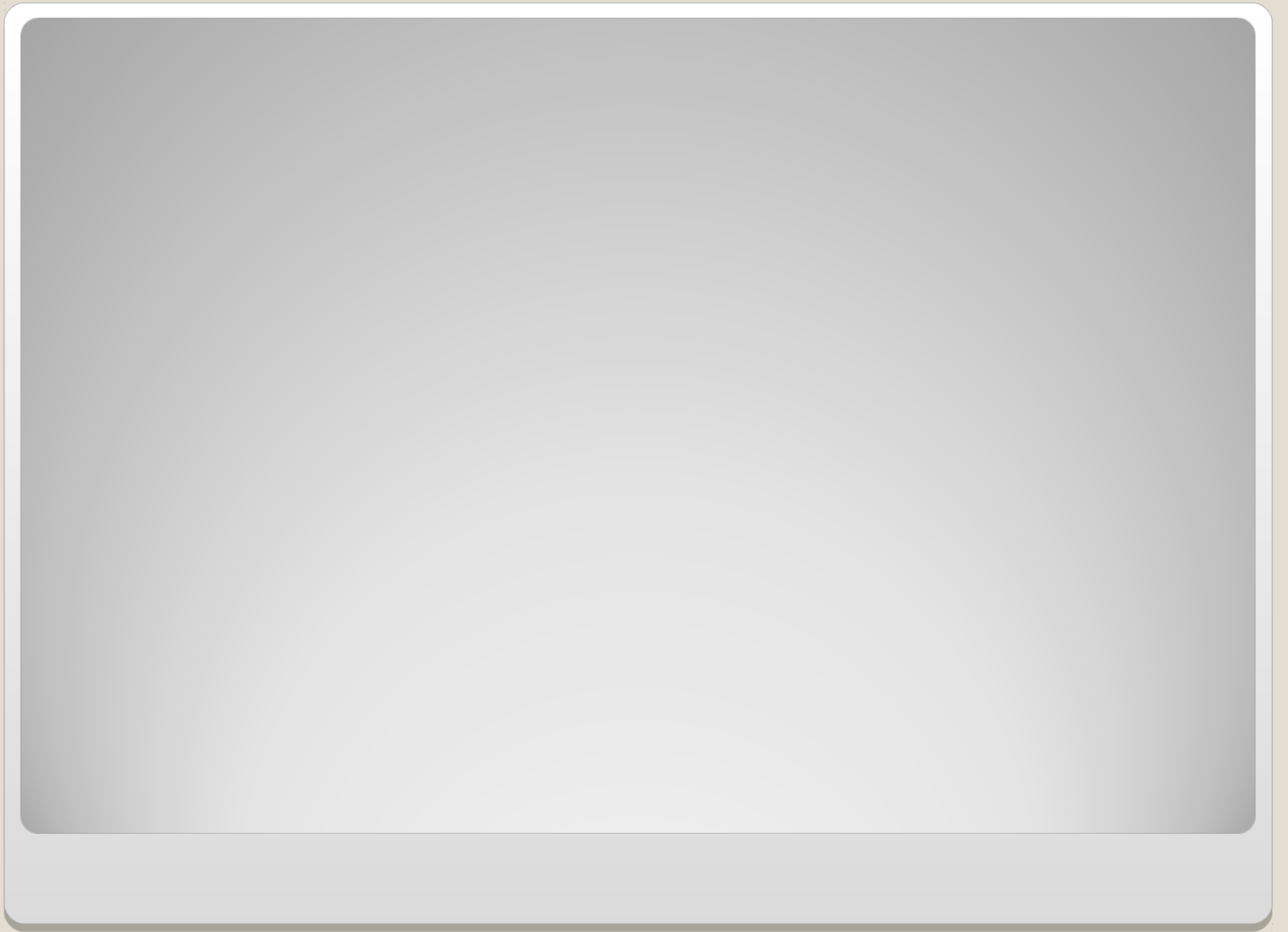


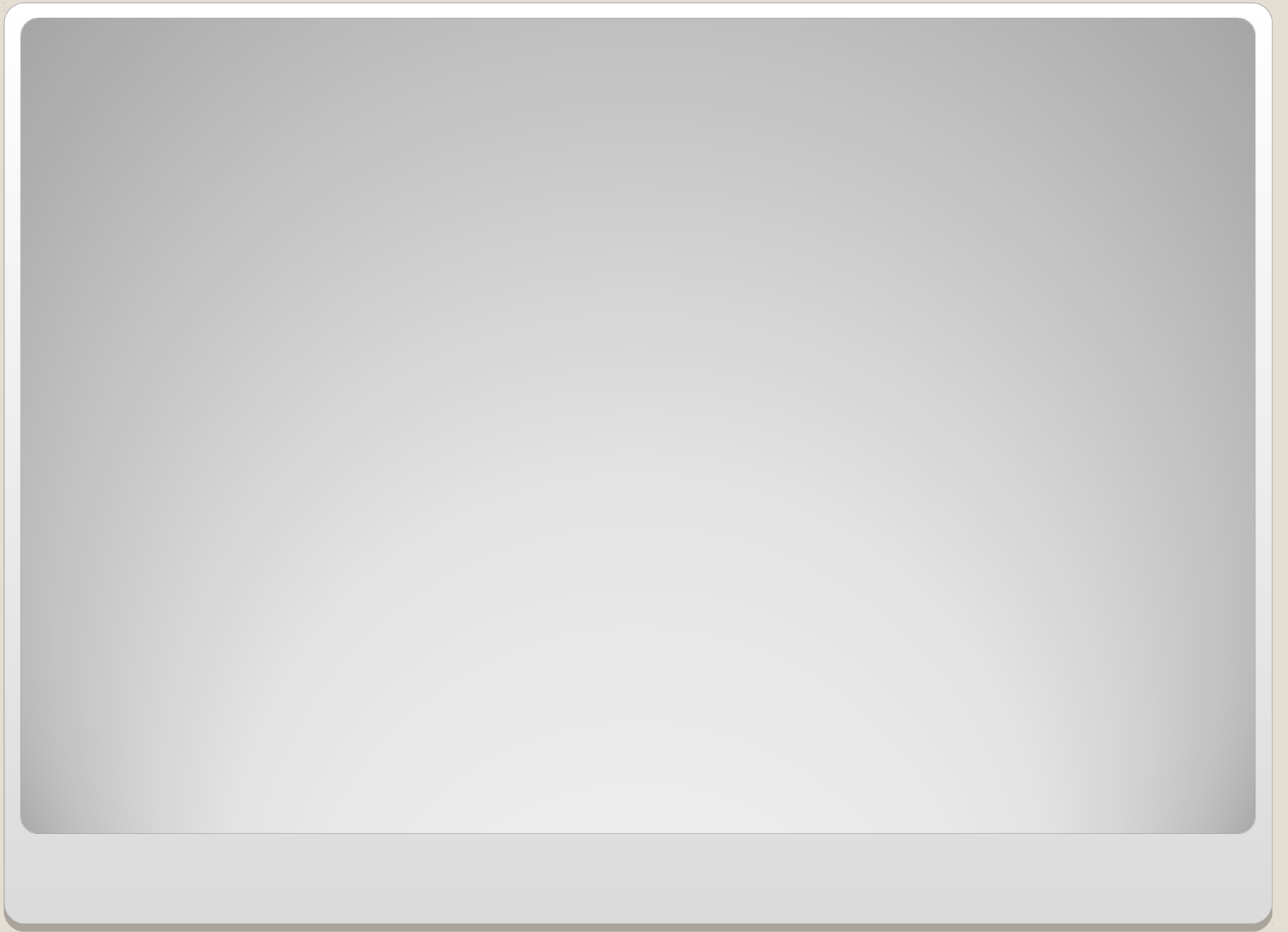


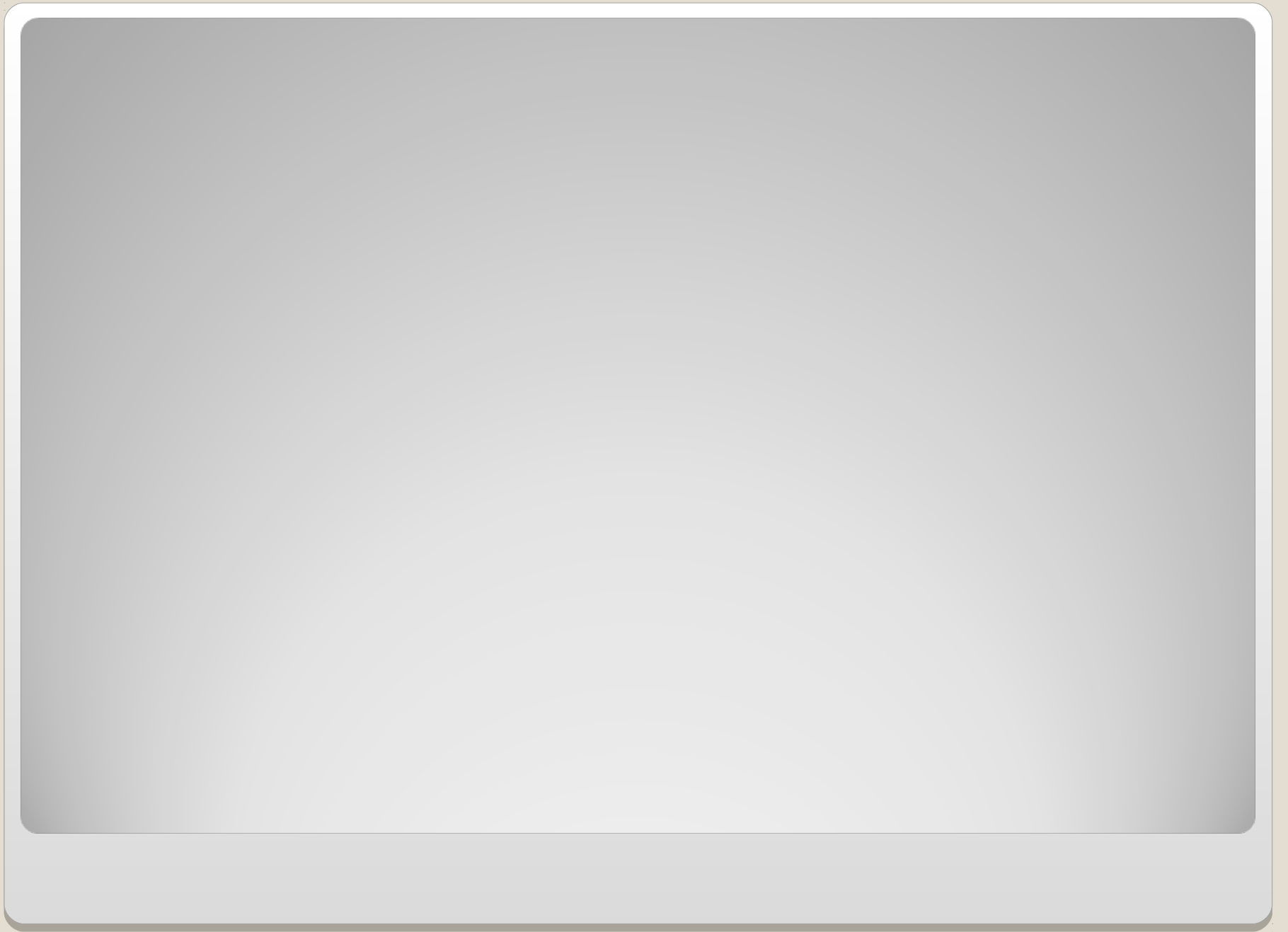


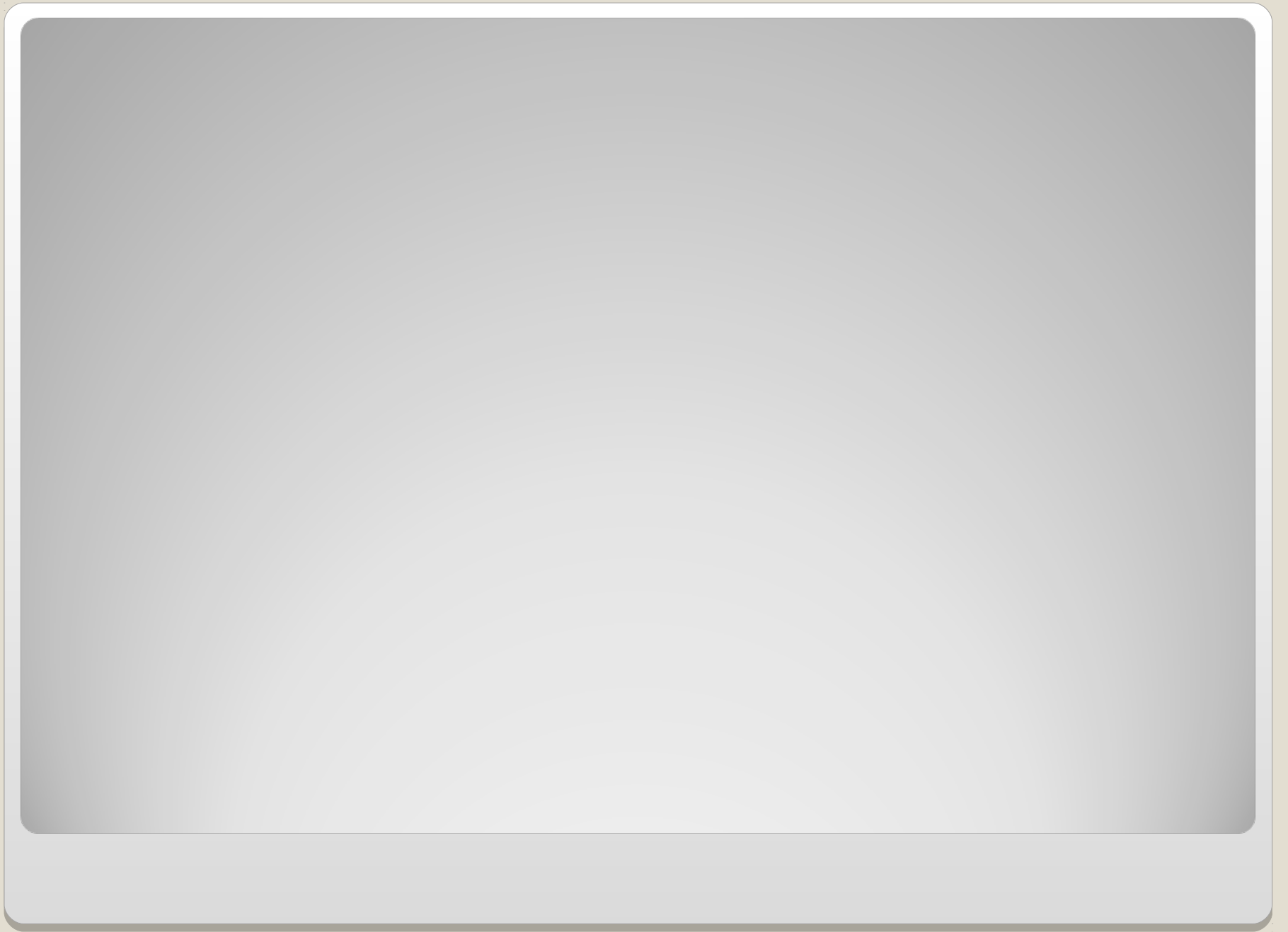


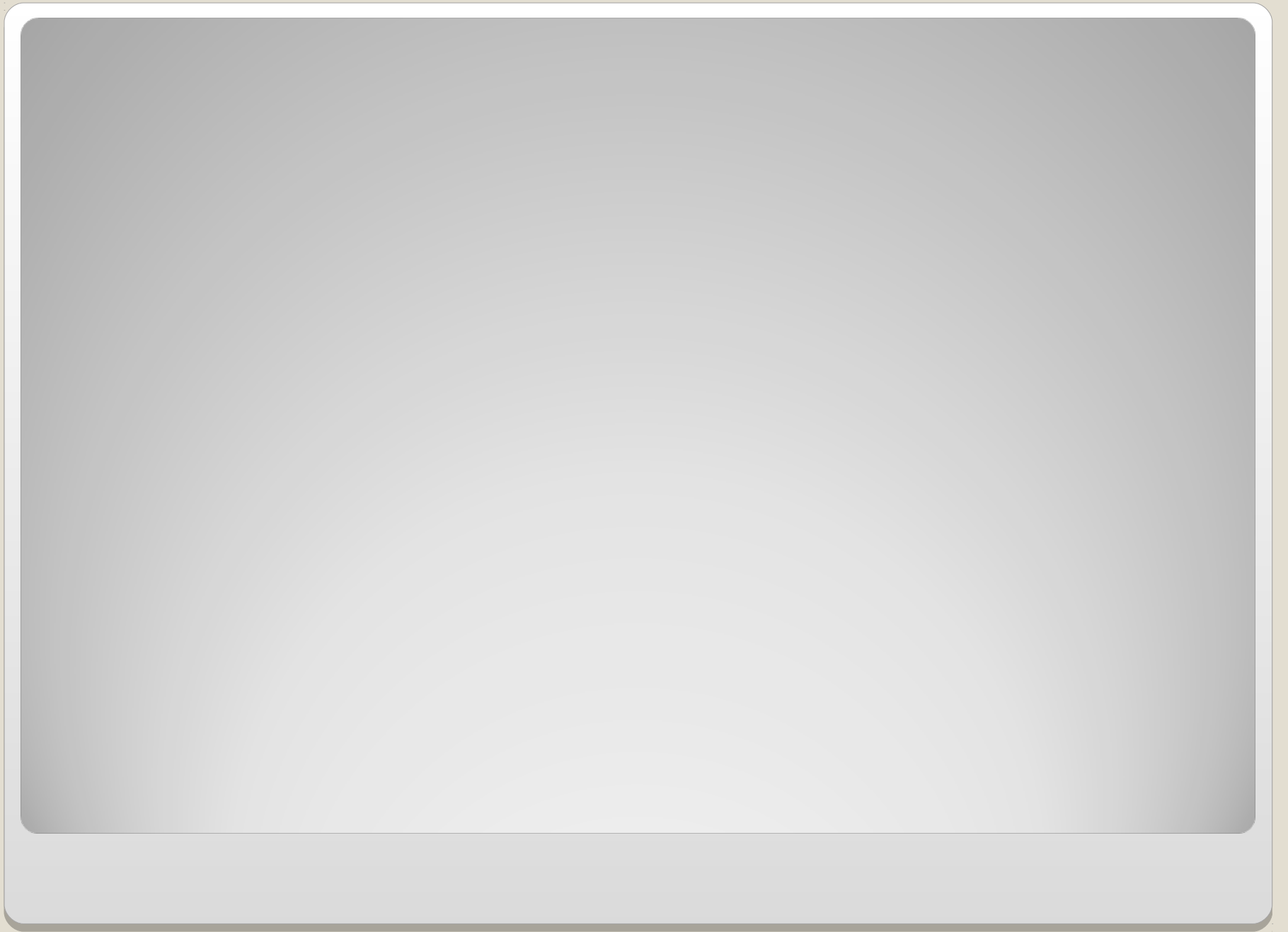


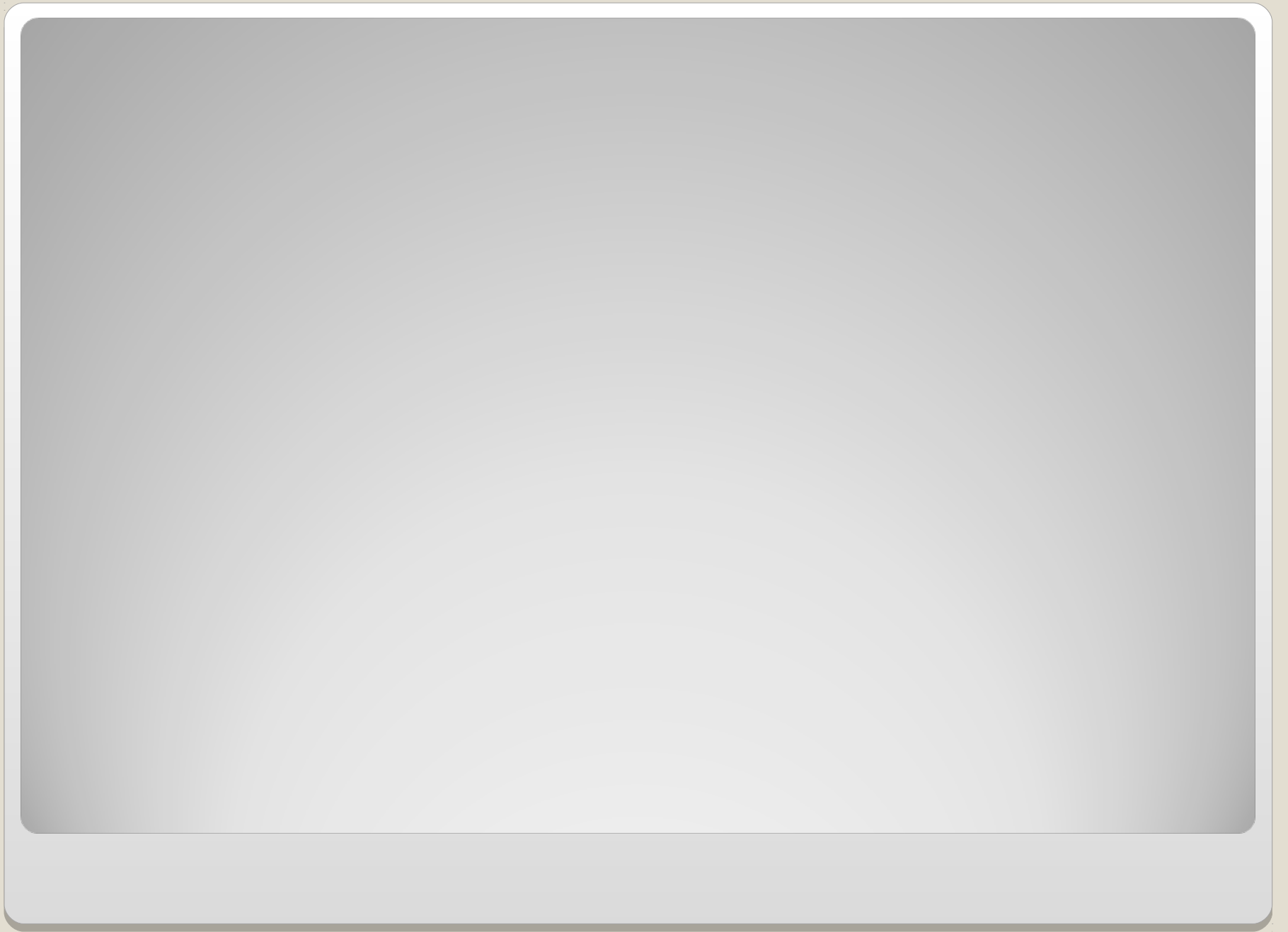


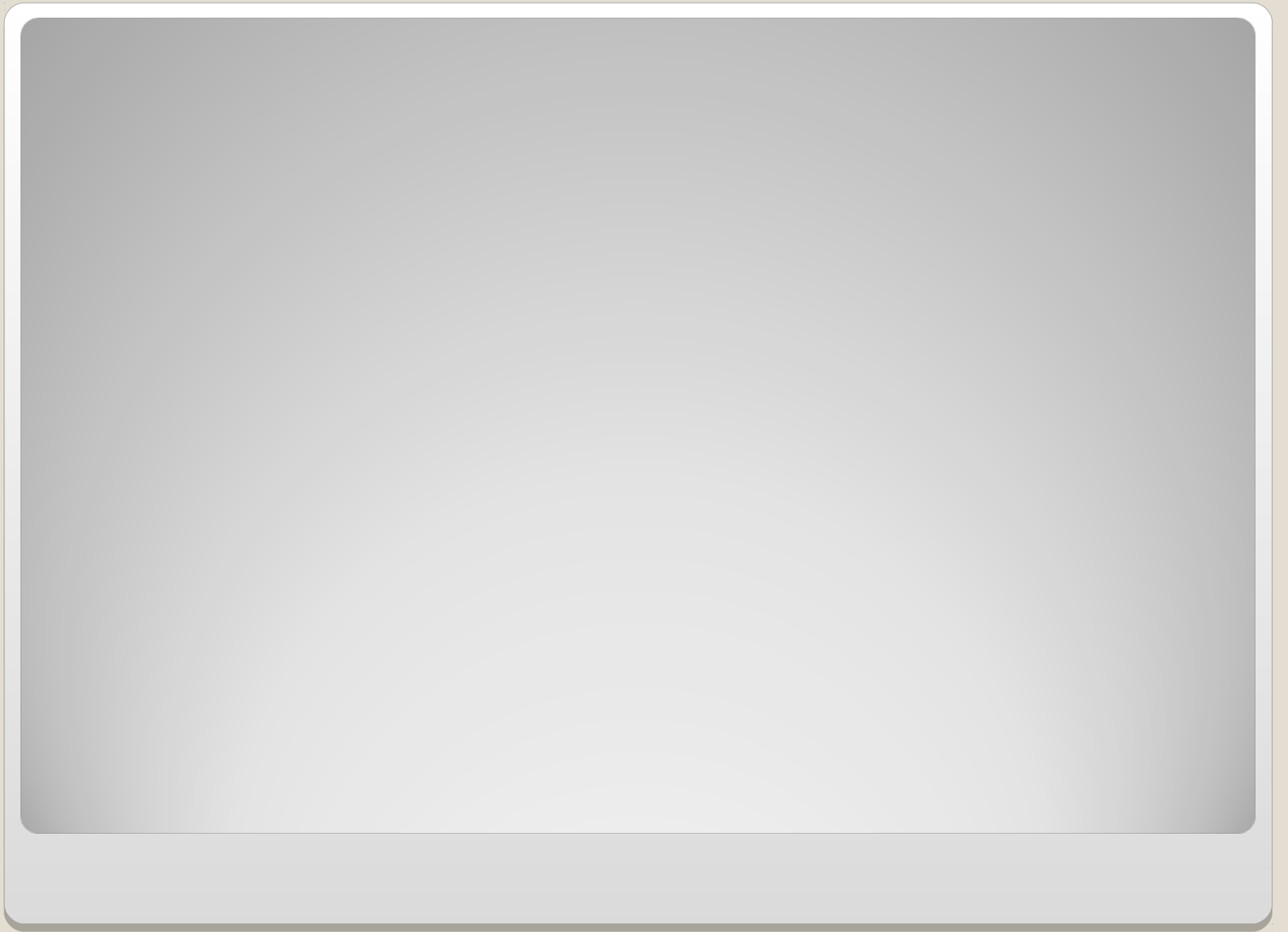


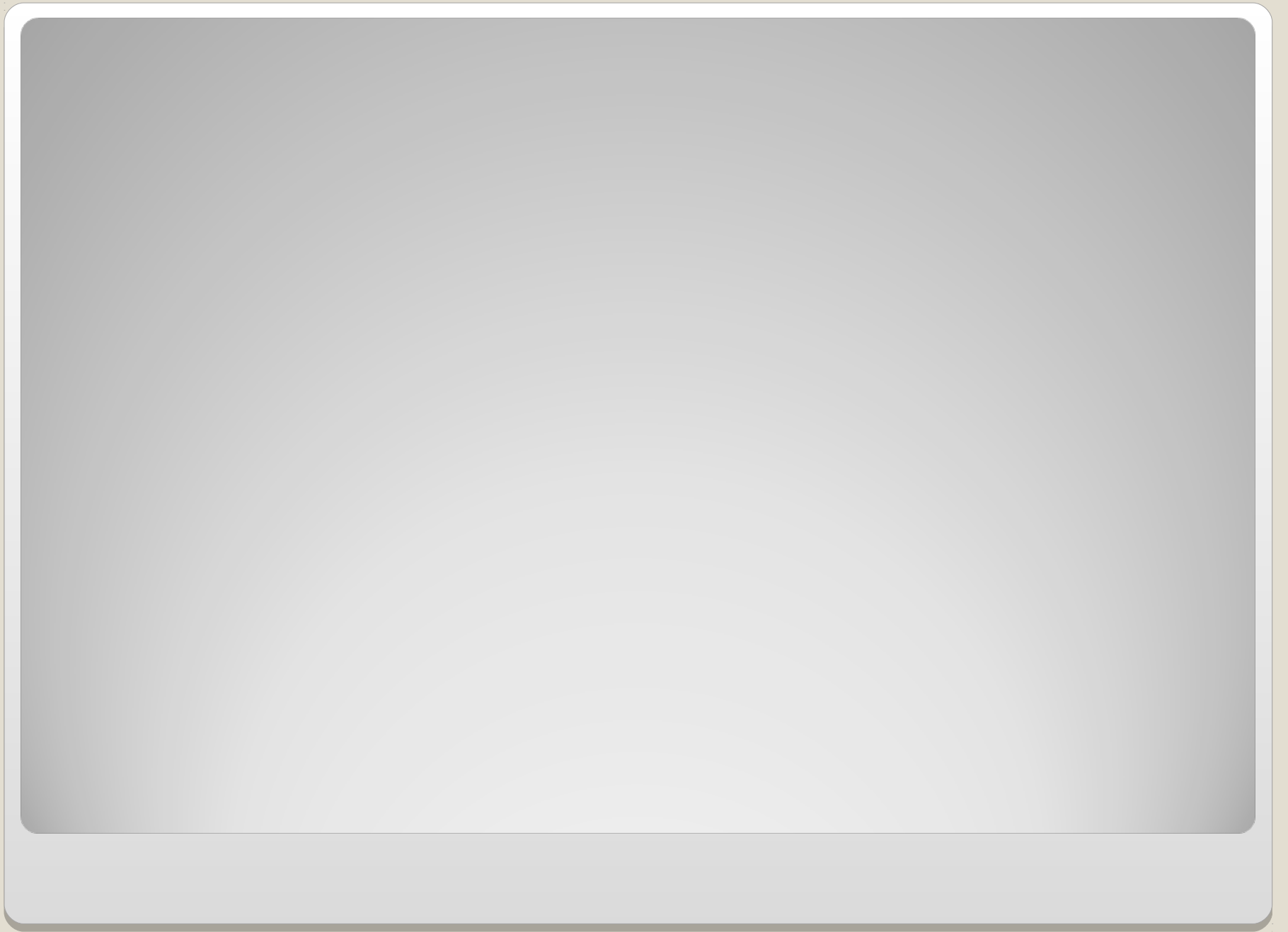


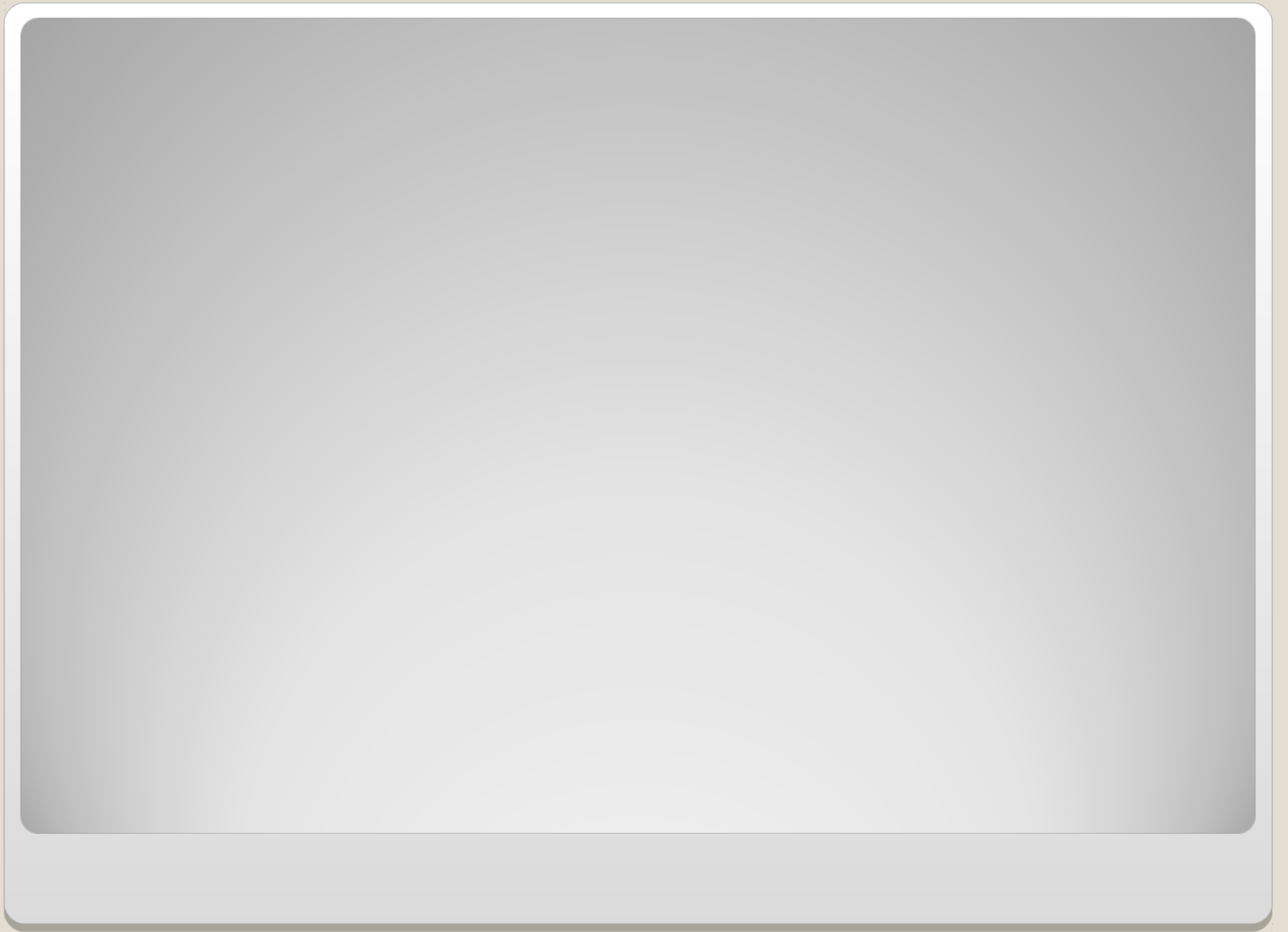




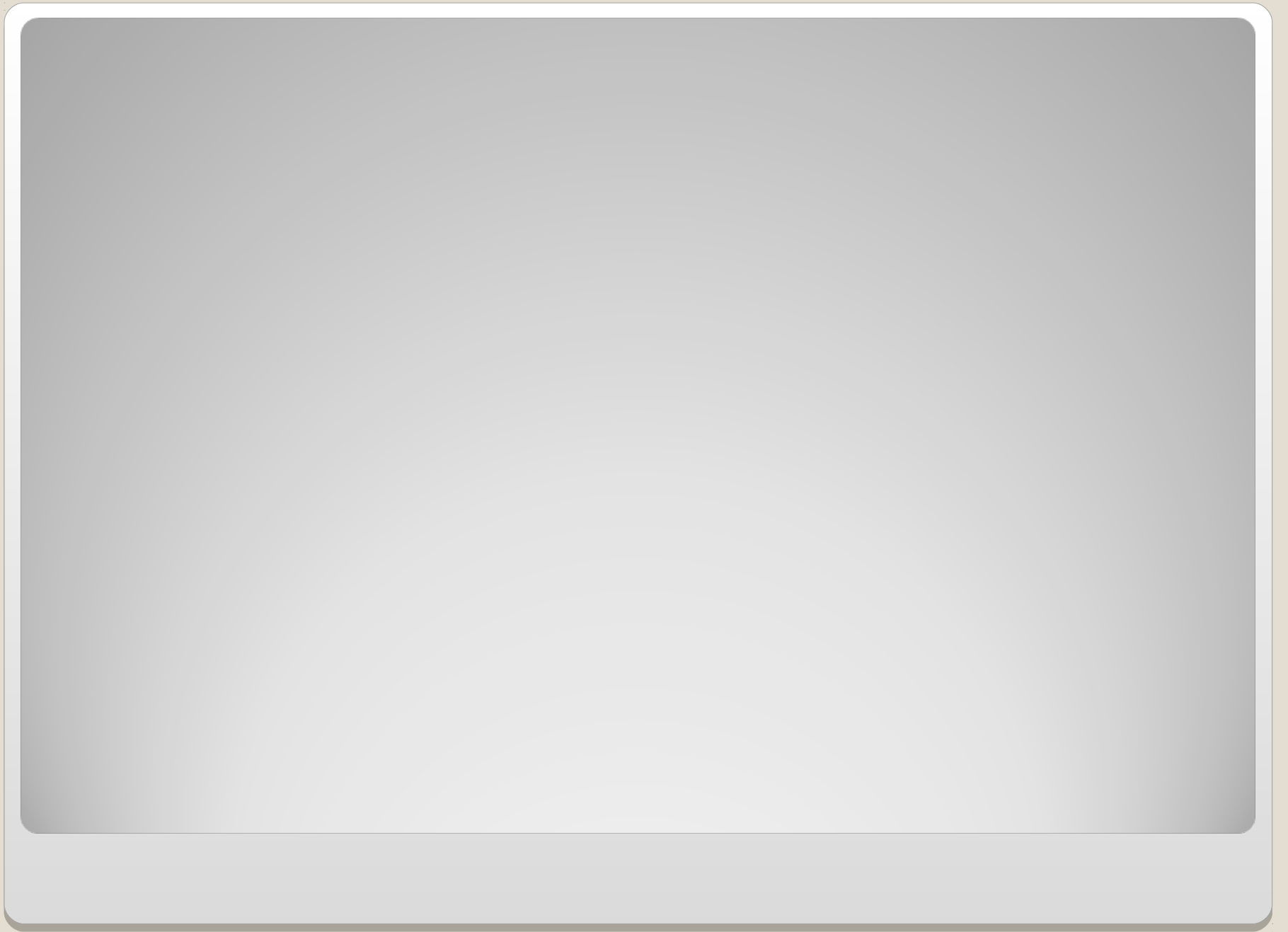


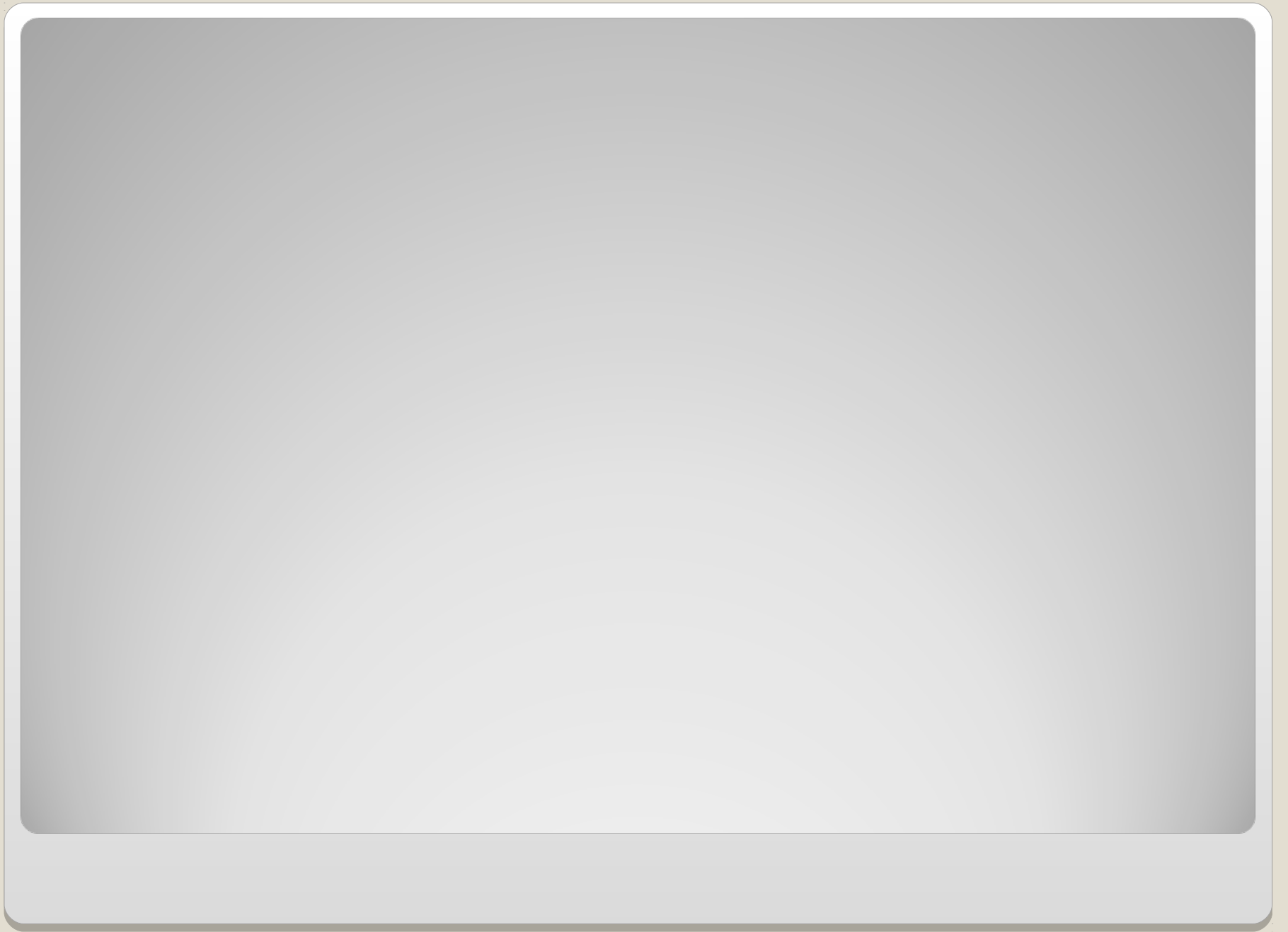


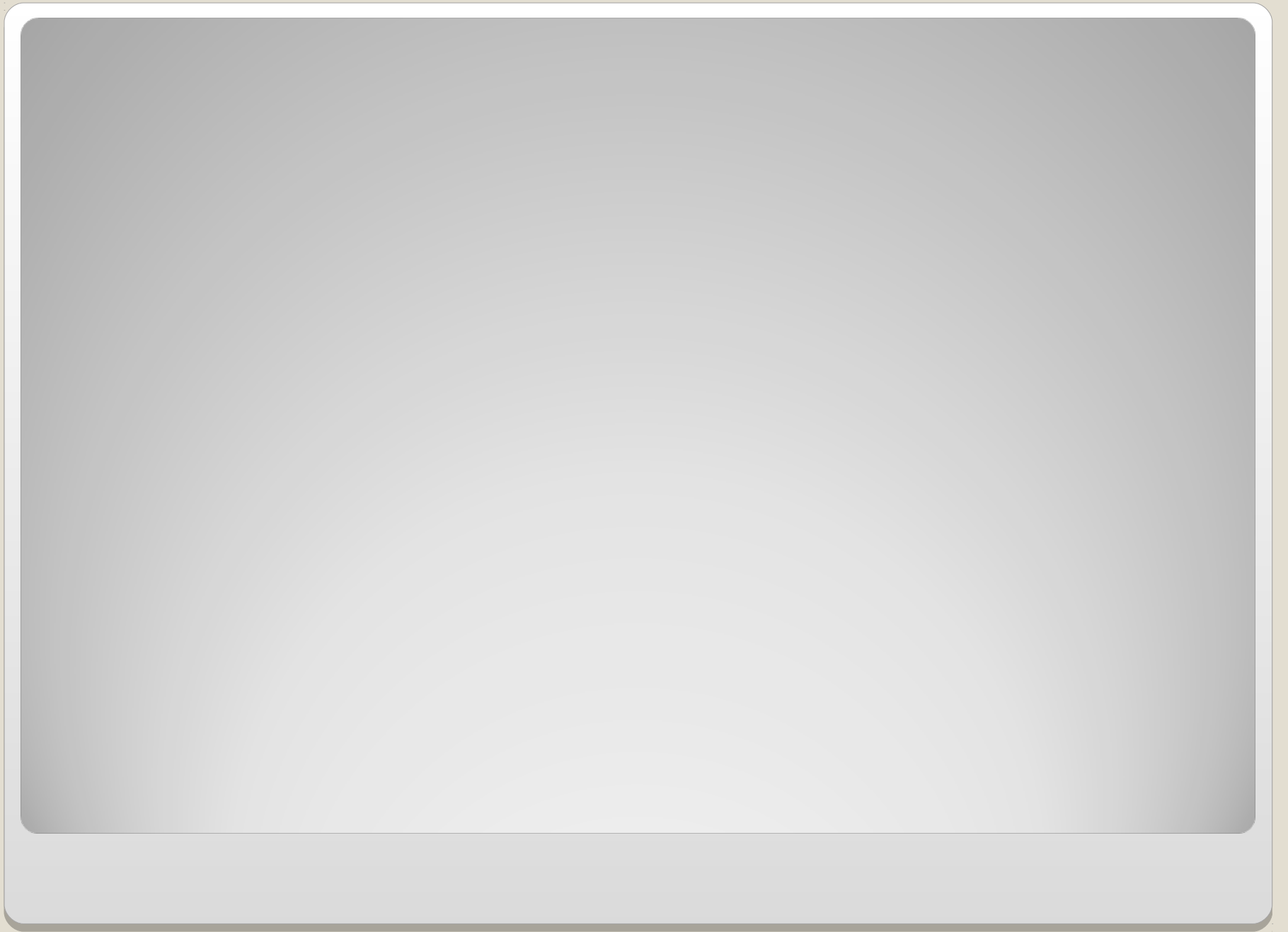


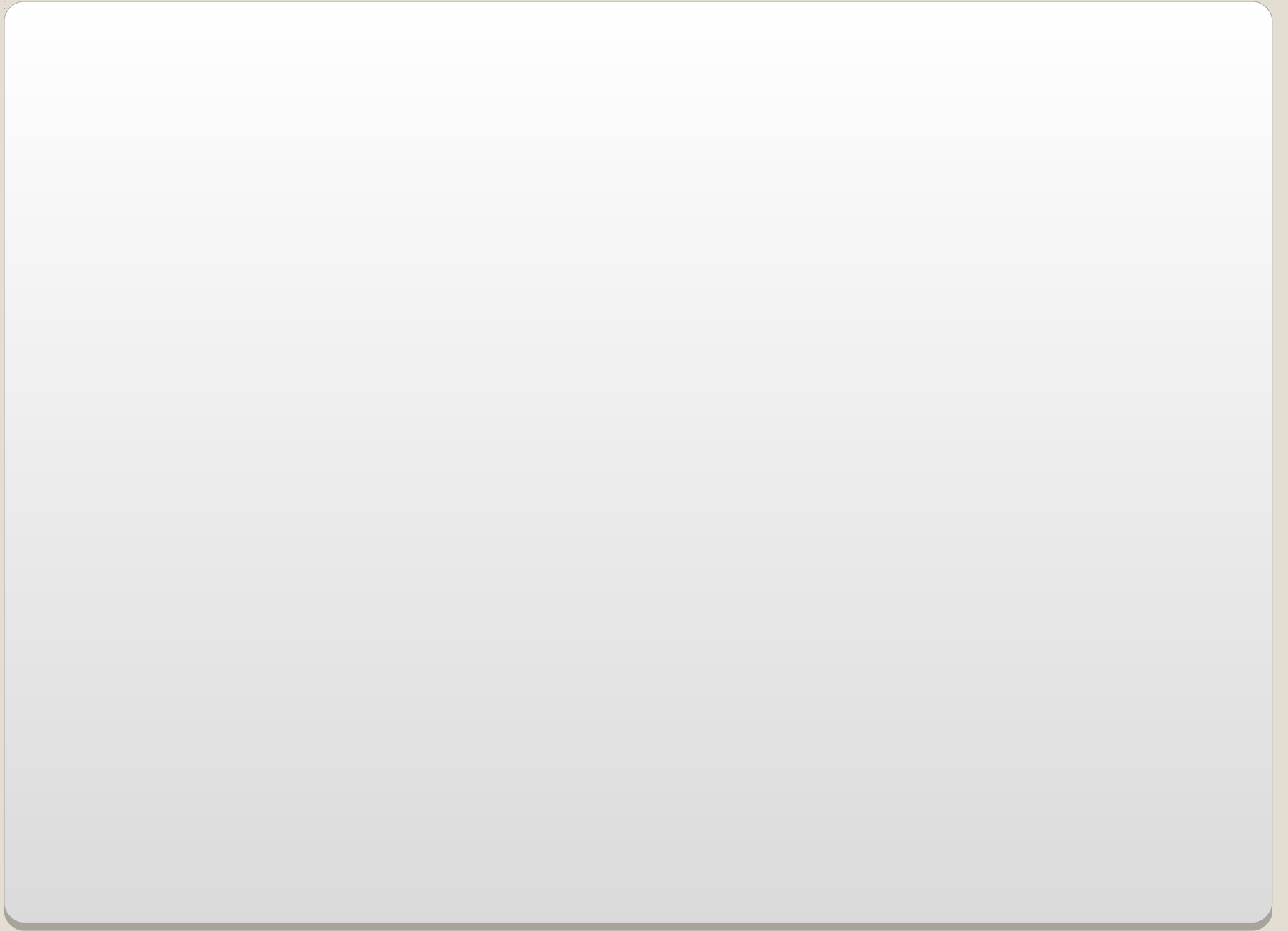






















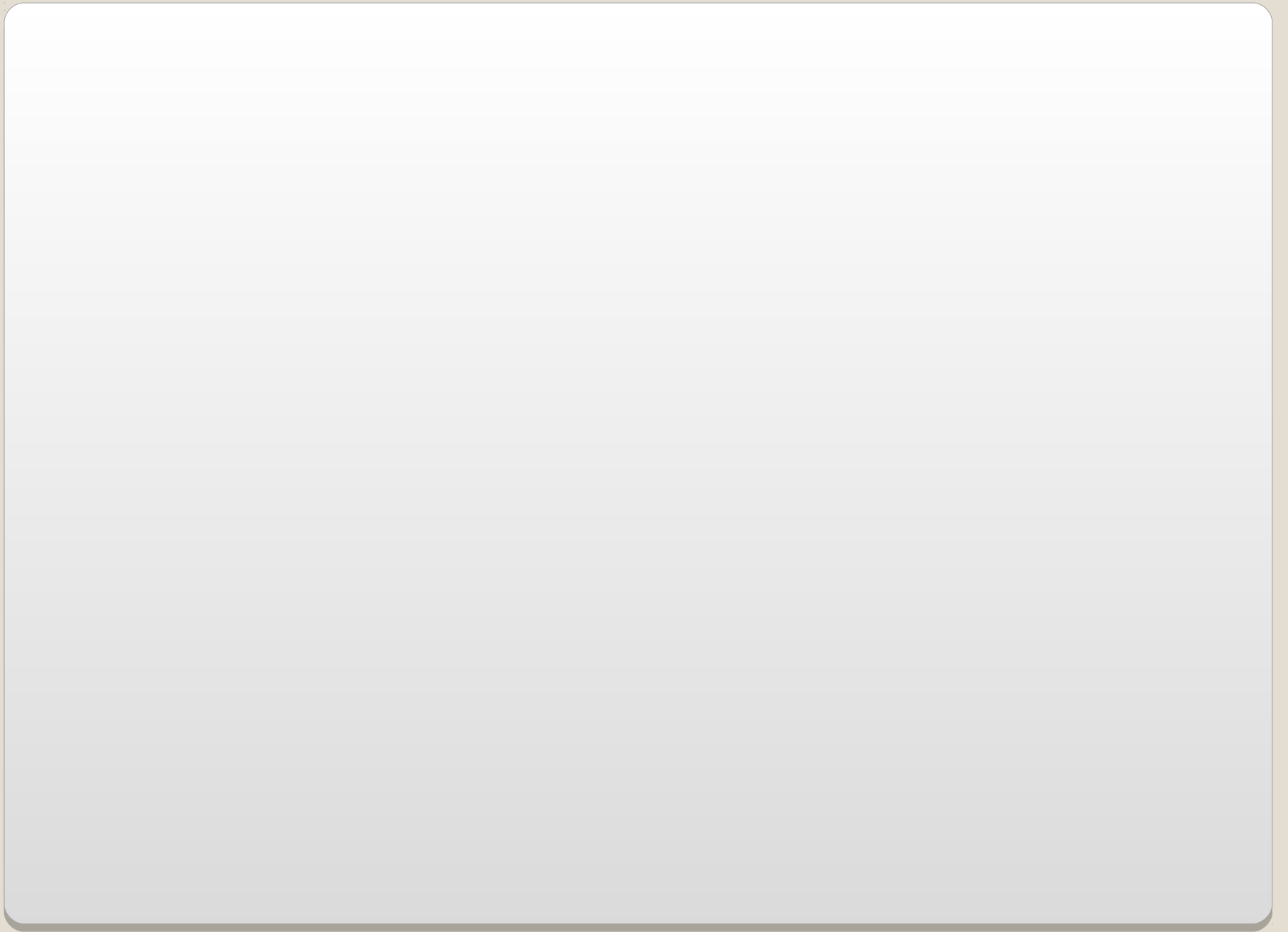


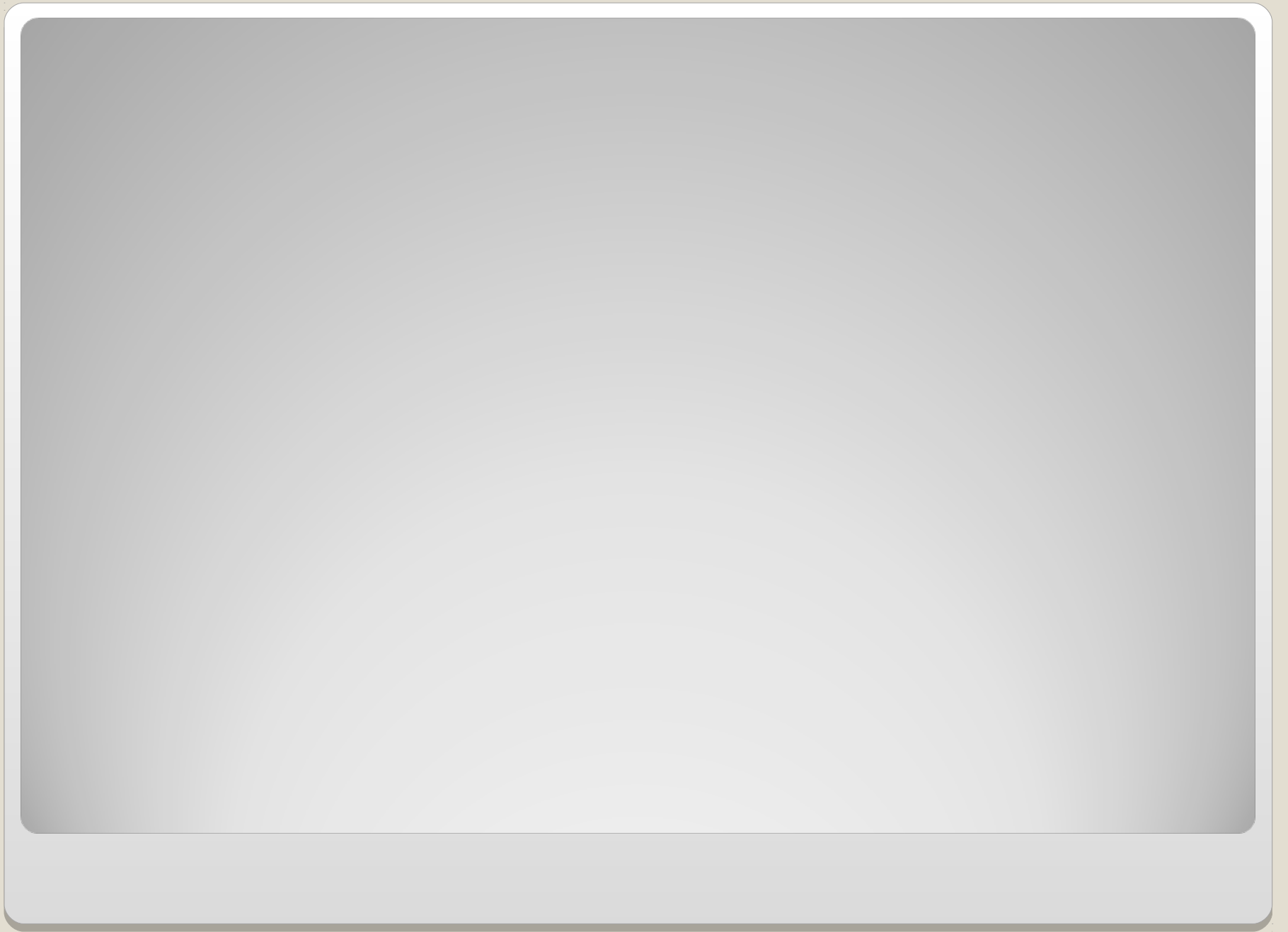


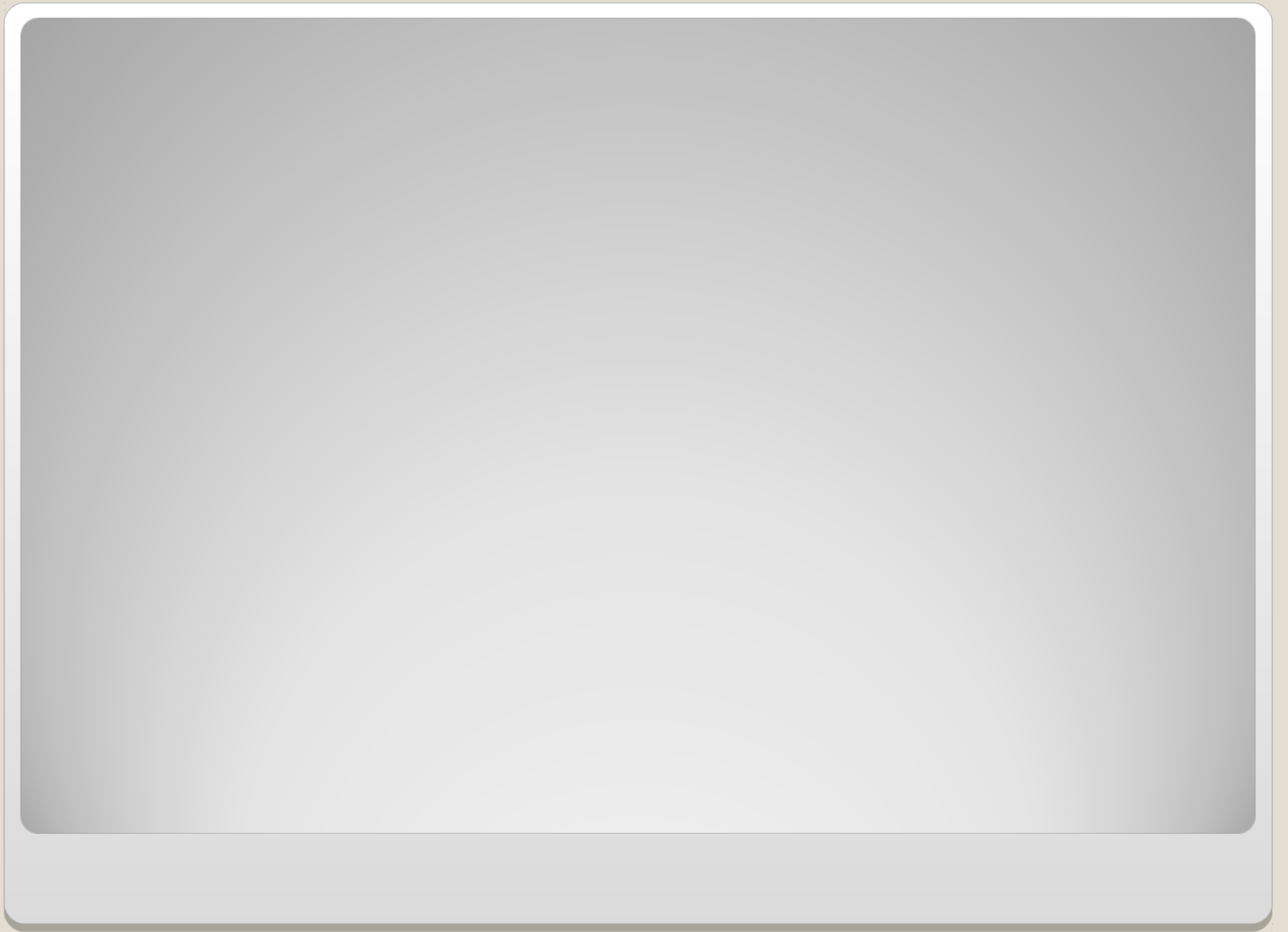


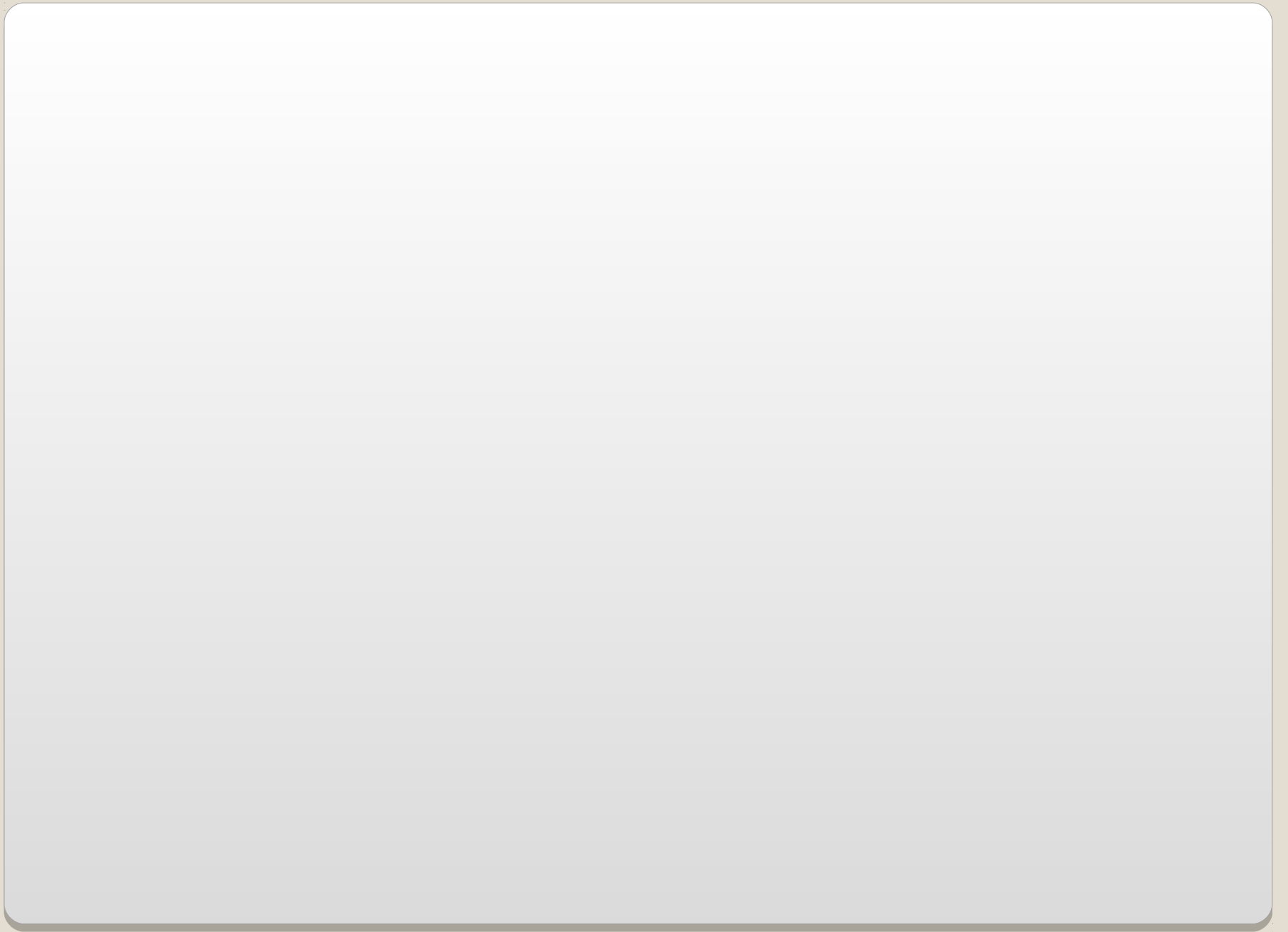


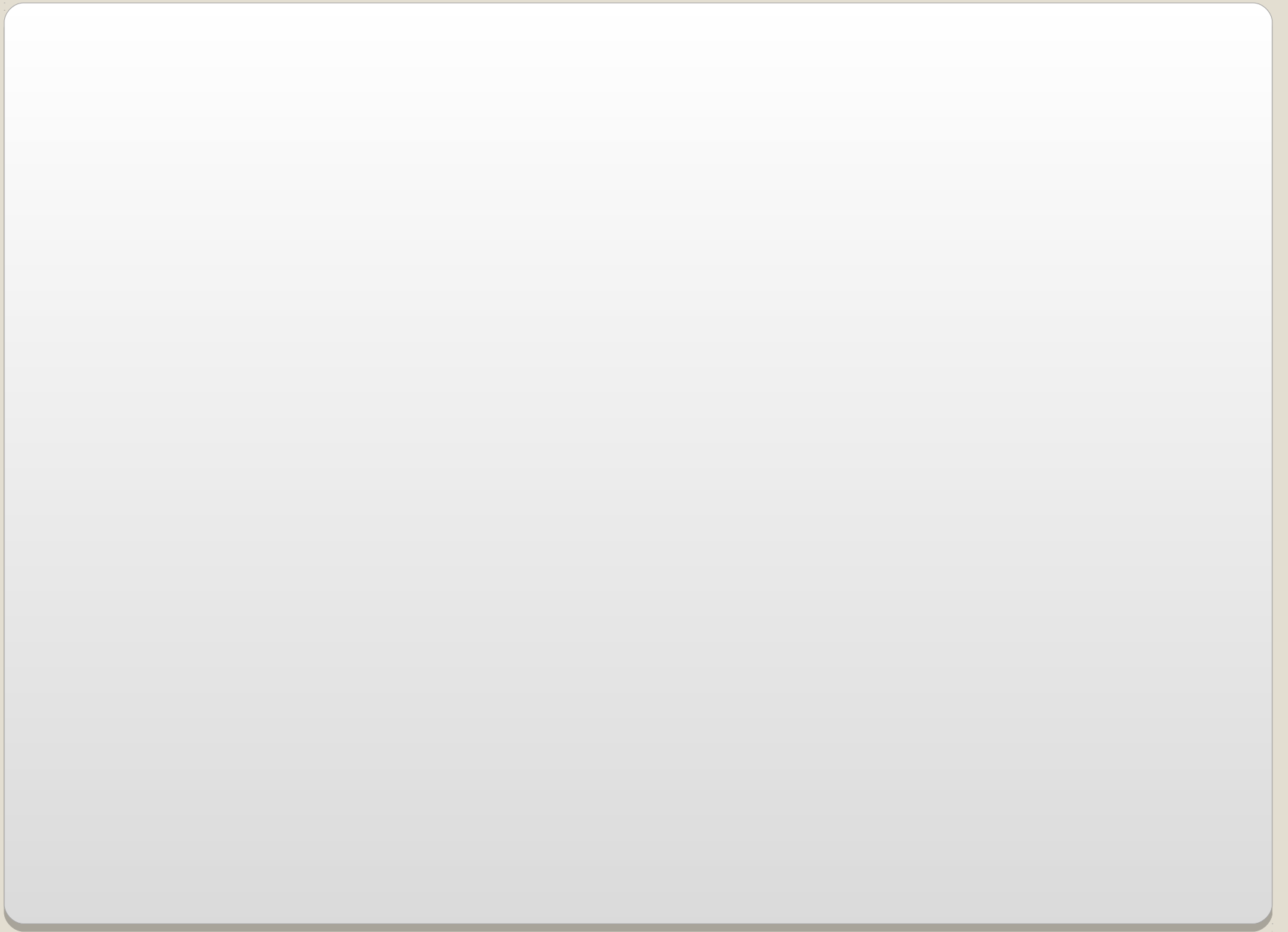


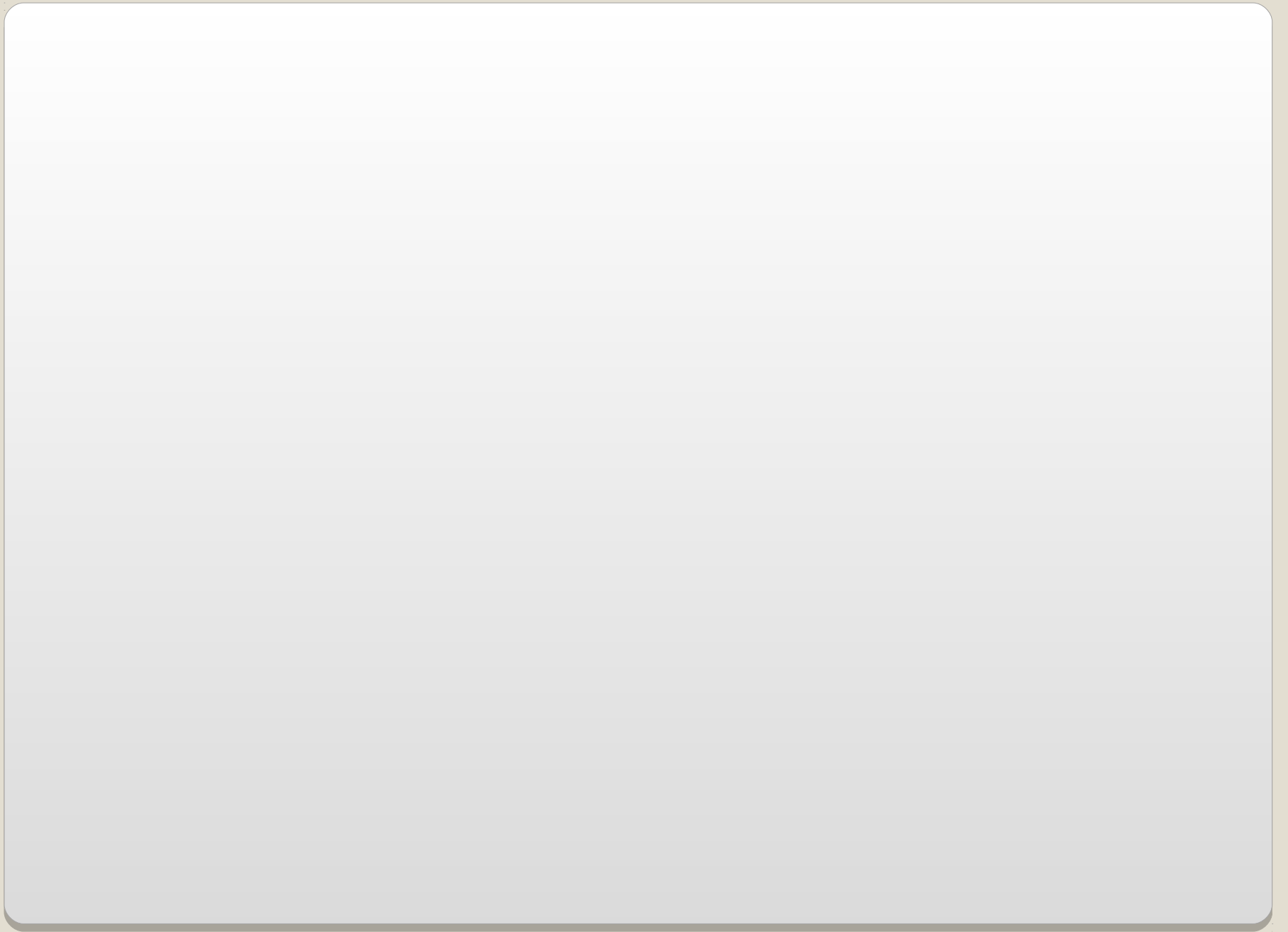


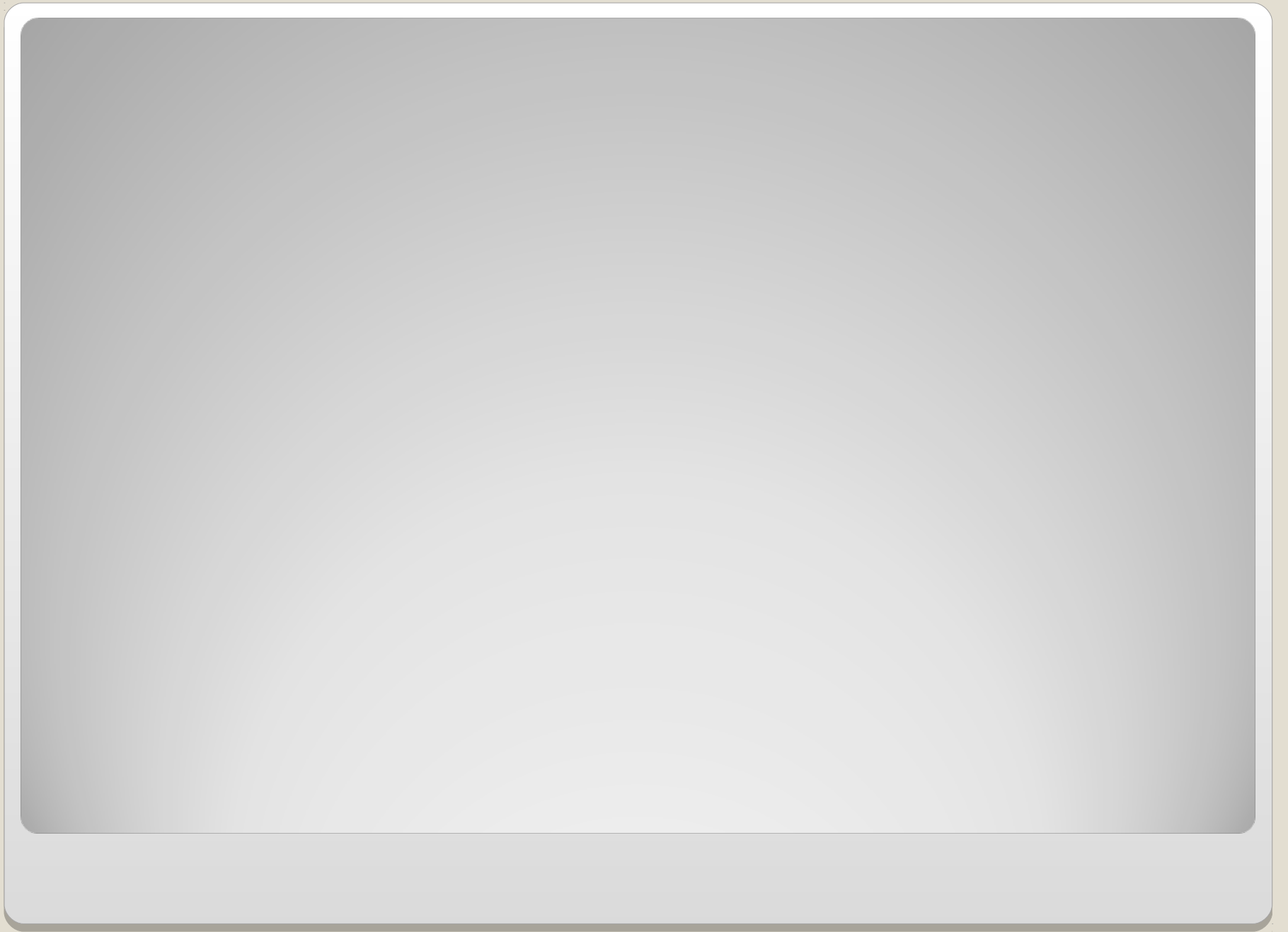




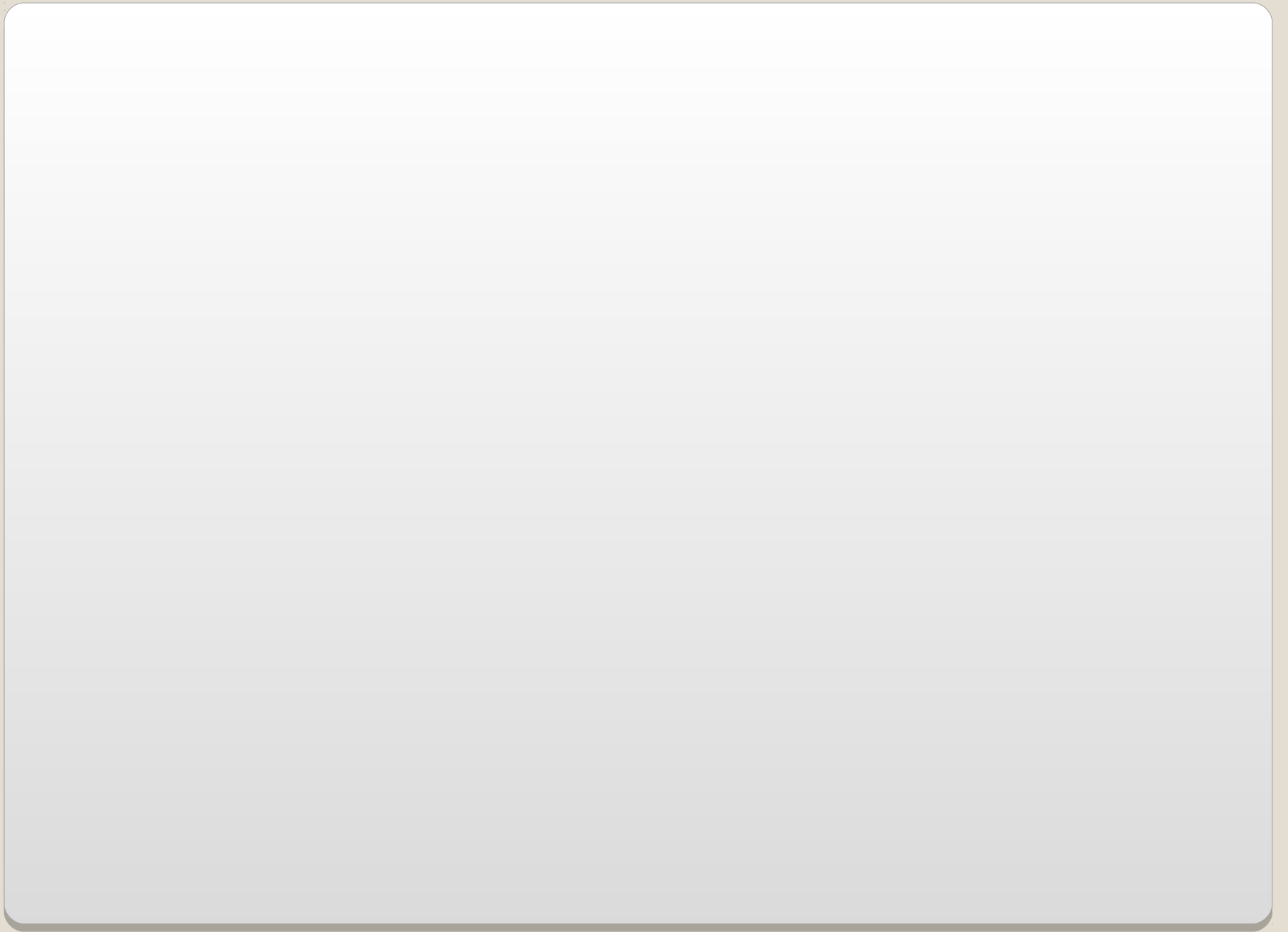


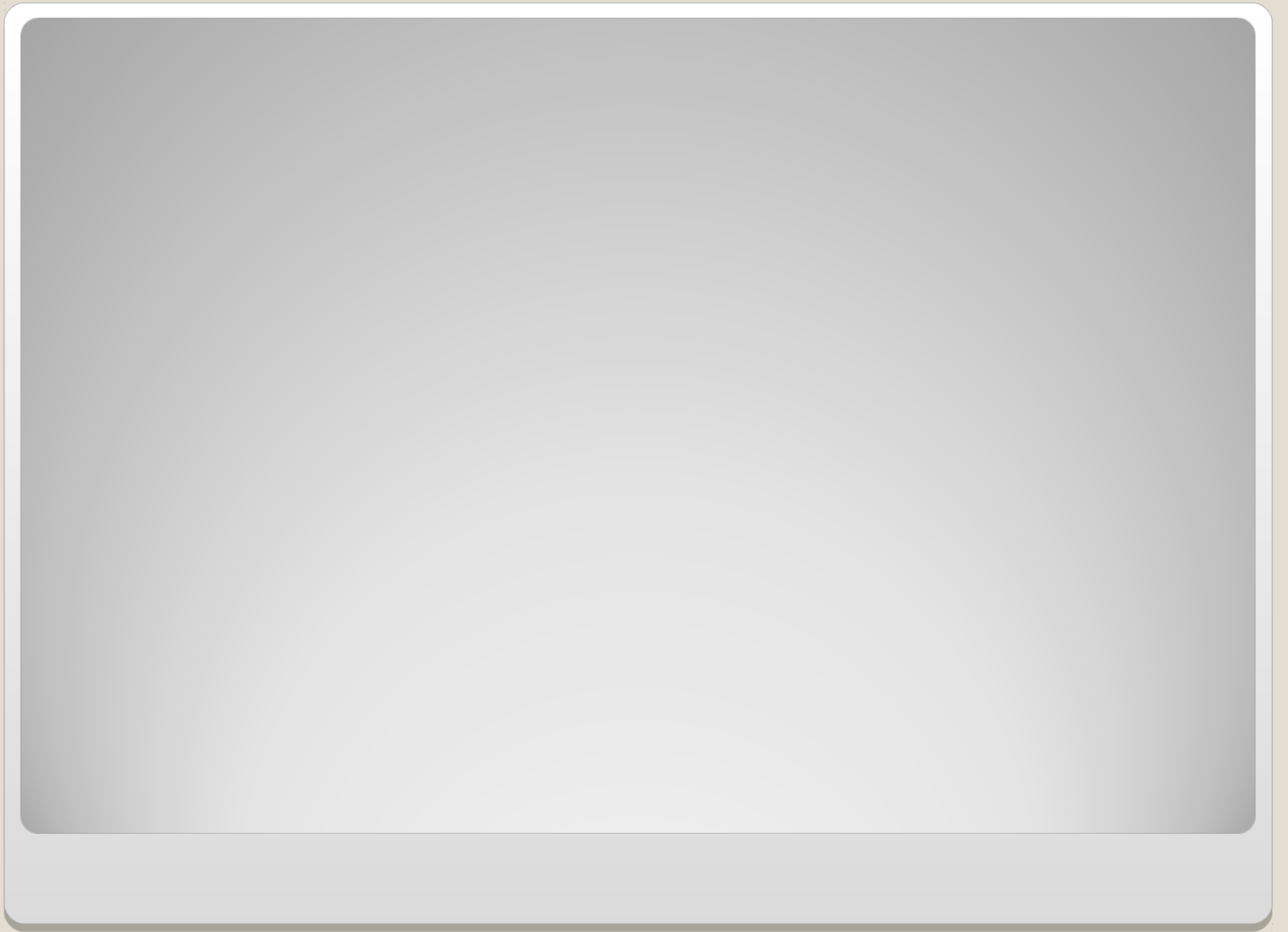


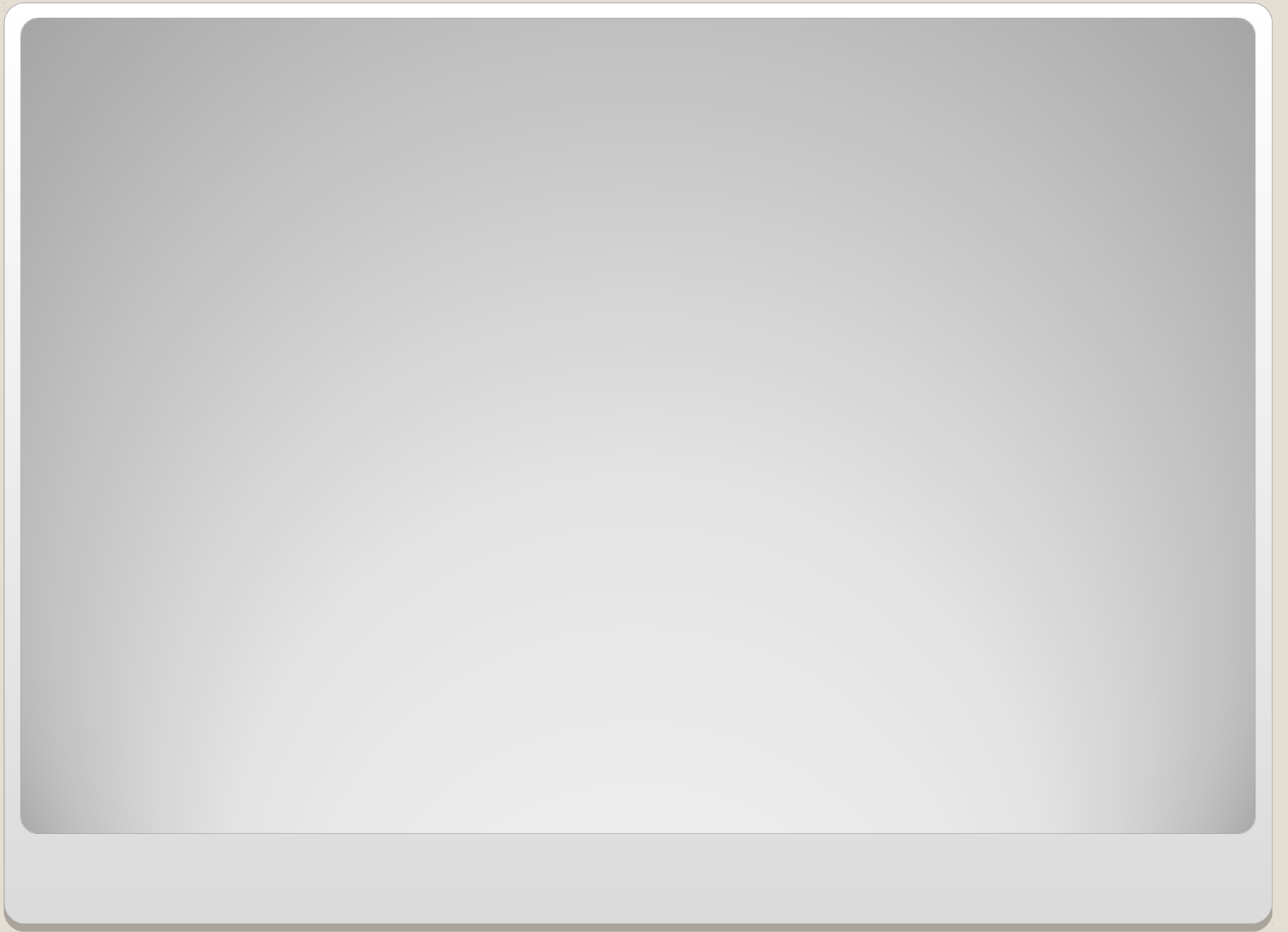


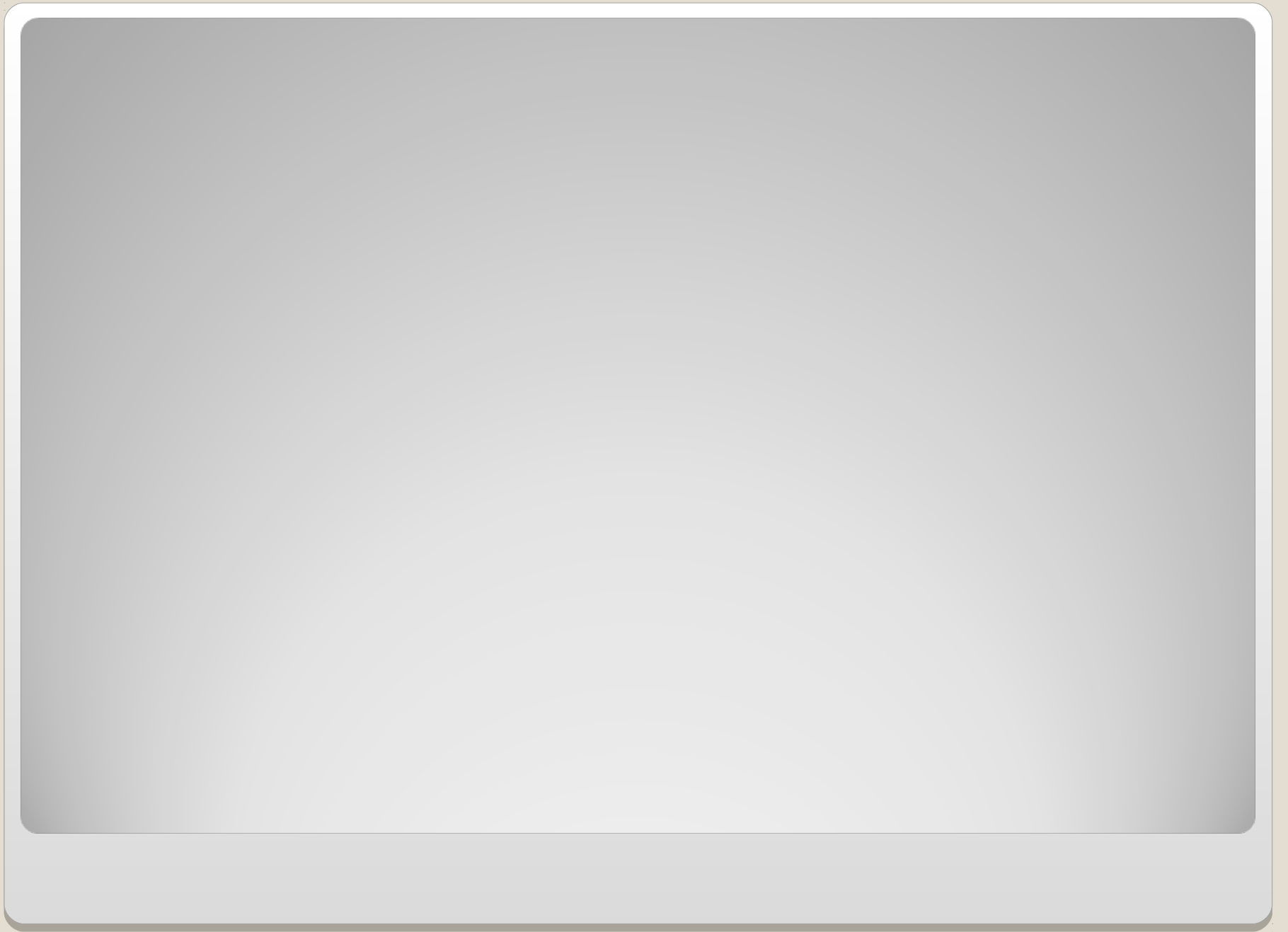


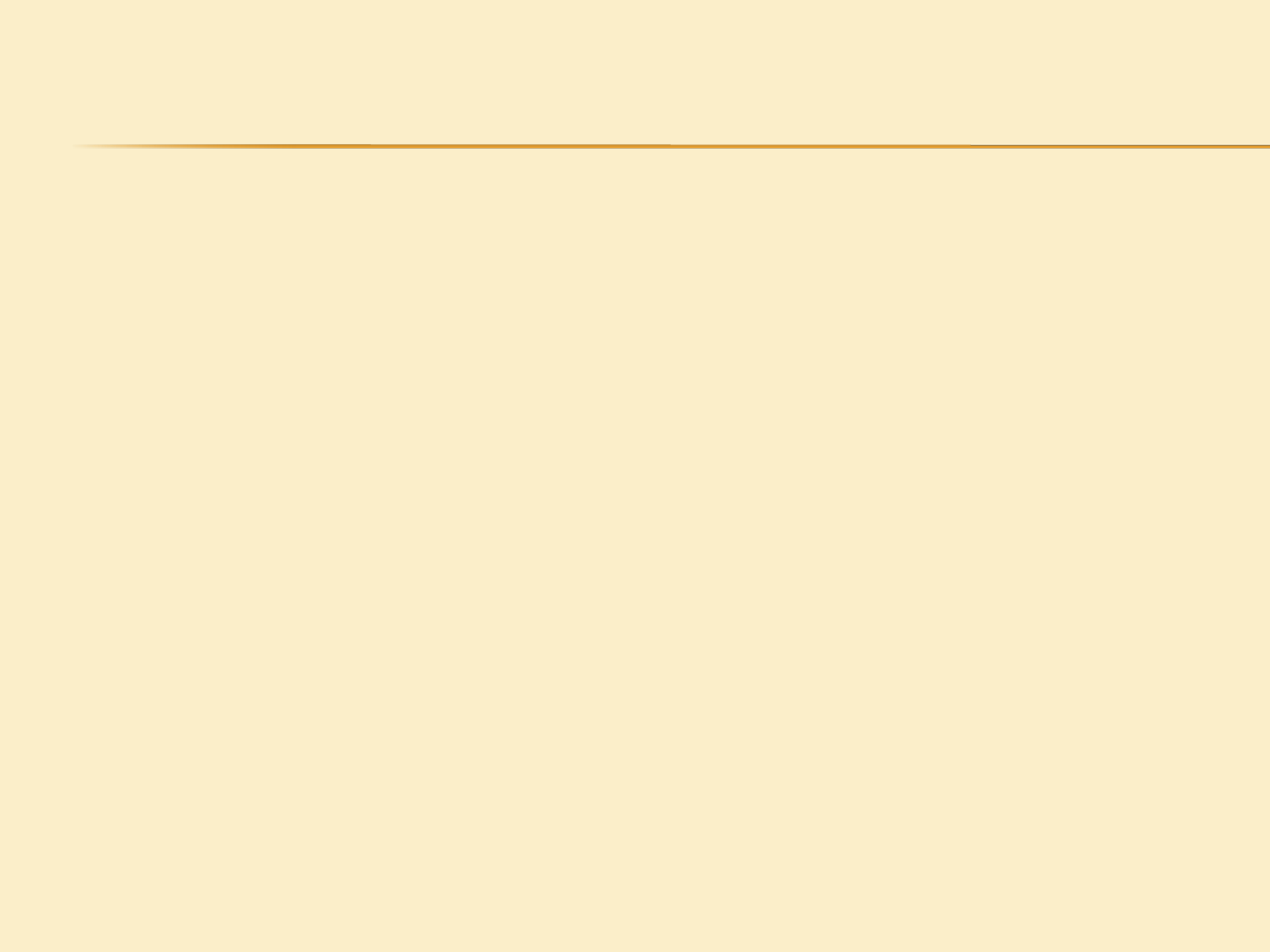


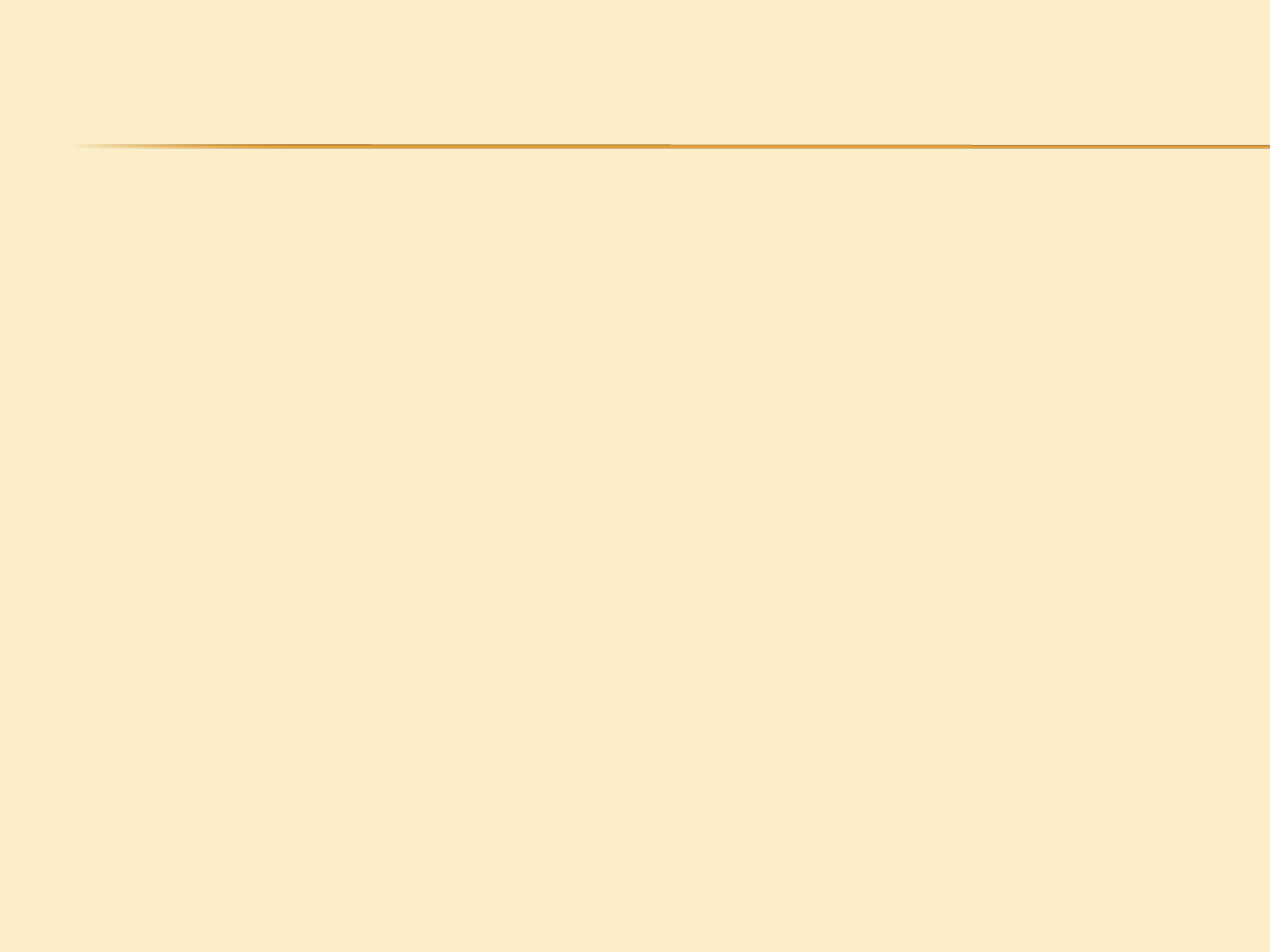


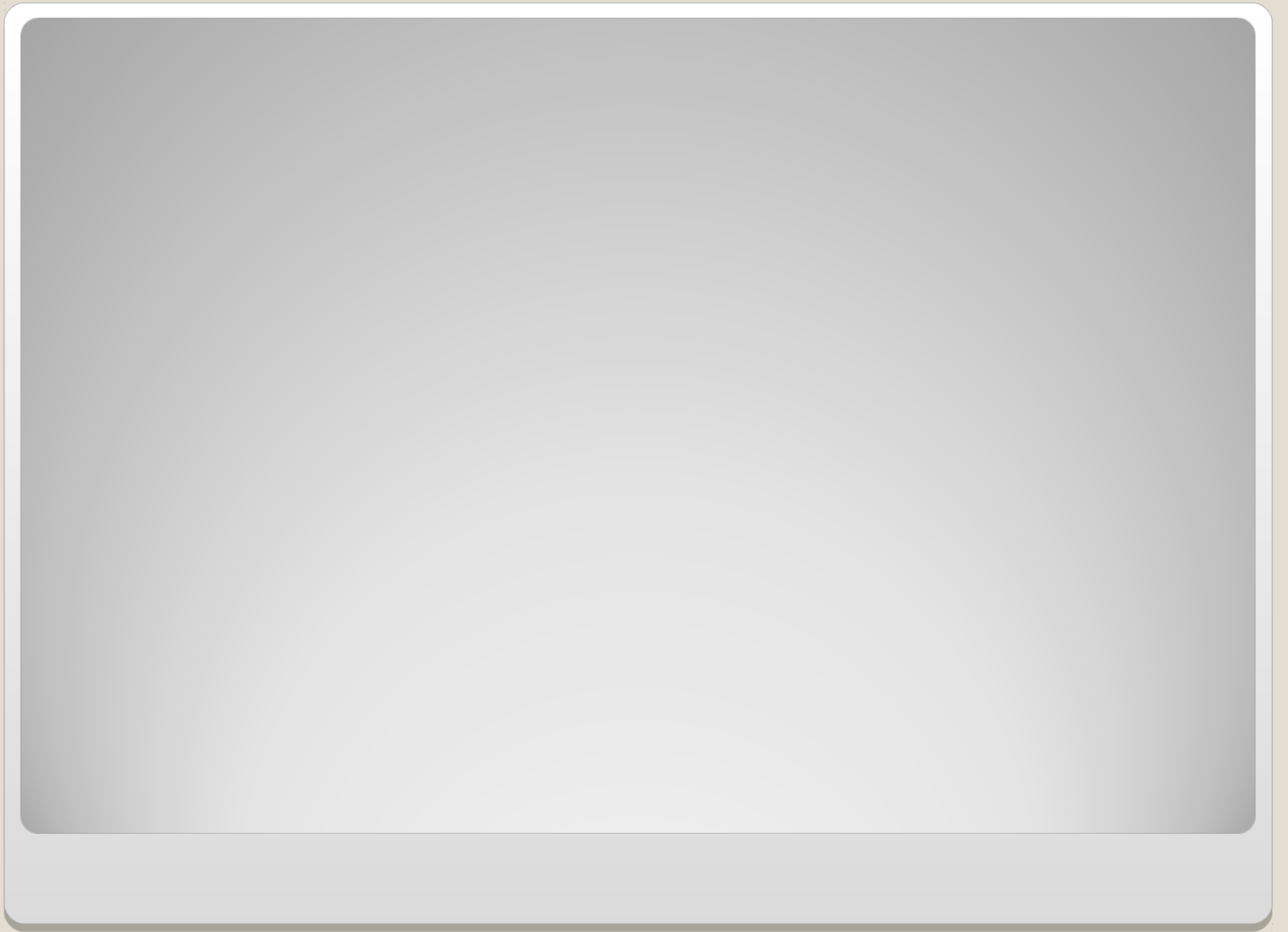












✘ Сейчас не удается отобразить рисунок.

